وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ 74\*al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدَرِه إِنَّ اللهَ لَقَوِيٌ \*al-Anaam\* عَزِيْز

# Basics of Arabic Arabic Grammar and Declensions

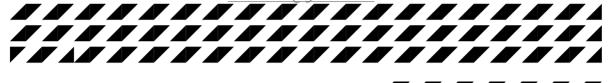
{{{ MUBAADIYATUL-ARABIYYAh -منقهة 2012 }}}



Who ever neglects Rememberance of Allaahu , HE appoints Satan as a Close Associate to him.

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Al-Mubaadiyatu-l-Arabiyyah---Presented by m. Zulfequar Ali and Khatija Begum at. nissarudu@amail.com



\_\_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ السئامُ عَلَيْكُمْ كَ الله والسيامُ عَلَيْكُمْ الله والسيامُ عَلَيْكُمْ الله والله

Care: Index-List of contents on page-57

Reminder — upto page: 56

Allaahu is speaking to Man and Jinn..

(Quoted here as a Reminder to the believing tribe of Ibaad.....)

In the Name of Allaahu\_

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

# وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41\* [\* 91 \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقَوىٌ عَزِيْز



The Most Gracious, The Most Merciful.

I. Say (0 Muhammad !!!):

"He is Allaahu, (the) One.

2. "Allaahu-s-Samad ( ) Allaahu -the Self-Sufficient Master -- Whom
all creatures need,

(He neither eats nor drinks)].

3. "He begets not, nor was He begotten.111

4. "And there is none co-equal or comparable unto Him."

Be Afraid of your LORD \*Learn Arabic \*Study Al-Qur'Anu with humility \*Adopt al-Qur'Aanu as your Guide in this World \*Be a True Muslim to gain entry into the Heaven-Paradise...... Page 3

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Ta'Alaa...

Allah! Laa ilaaha illaa Huwa (none has the right to be worshipped but He), the Ever Living, the One Who sustains and protects all that exists.

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (22:1)

# وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ إِنّ اللّهَ لَقَوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقَوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقَوىٌ عَزِيْز

Neither slumber, nor sleep overtake Him. To Him belongs whatever is in the heavens and whatever is on earth. Who is he that can intercede with Him except with His Permission? He knows what happens to them (His creatures) in this world, and what will happen to them in the Hereafter. And they will never compass anything of His Knowledge except that which He wills. His Kursi extends over the heavens and the earth, and He feels no fatigue in guarding and

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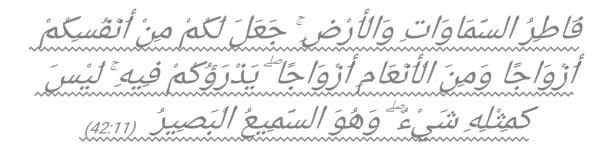
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preserving them. And He is the Most High, the Most Great. [This Verse 2:255 is called Ayat-ul-Kursi.] (2:255)

He is Allah, than Whom there is Laa ilaaha illaa Huwa (none has the right to be worshipped but He) the All-Knower of the unseen and the seen (open).

He is the Most Beneficent, the Most Merciful.(59:22)

He is Allah than Whom there is La ilaha illa Huwa (none has the right



# وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقَوىٌ عَزِيْز

to be worshipped but He) the King, the Holy, the One Free from all defects, the Giver of security, the Watcher over His creatures, the All-Mighty, the Compeller, the Supreme. Glory be to Allah! (High is He) above all that they associate as partners with Him. (59:23)

He is Allah, the Creator, the Inventor of all things, the Bestower of forms. To Him belong the Best Names. All that is in the heavens and the earth glorify Him. And He is the All-Mighty, the All-Wise.

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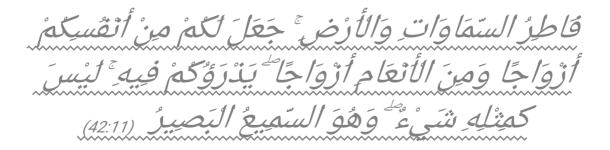
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# (59:24)Al-Quraanu-Translation By Hilali



I. In the Name of Allaahu, the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

2. All the praises and thanks be to Allaahu, 🦥



## وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْز

the Lord of the 'Alamin (mankind, jinn and all that exists).

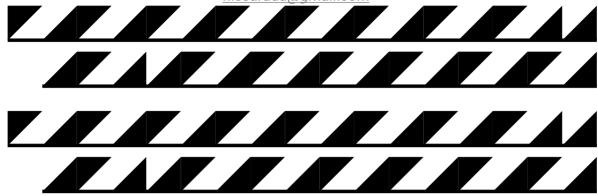
- 3. The Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.
- 4. The Only Owner (and the Only Ruling Judge) of the Day of Recompense (i.e. the Day of Resurrection)

The Slave is invoking Allaahu.s.w.t.): ——5.
You (Alone) we worship, and You
(Alone) we ask for help (for each and
everything).

- 6. Guide us to the Straight Way.
- 7. The Way of those on whom You have bestowed Your Grace, not the way of those who earned Your Anger.

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### **Favours of The Merciful Lord**

\_[ al-Quran Chapter 55]



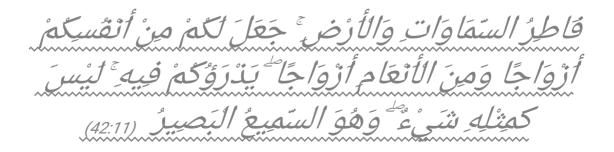
In the name of Allaahu, the Gracious, the Merciful.

1. The Compassionate.

2. Has taught the Quran.

3. He created man.

- 4. And taught him clear expression.
- 5. The sun and the moon move according to plan.
- 6. And the stars and the trees prostrate themselves.



# وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَقَ قُدرِهِ عَزِيْرِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنَّ قُدرِهِ إِنَّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْرِ

- 7. And the sky, He raised; and He set up the balance.
  - 8. So do not transgress in the balance.
  - 9. But maintain the weights with justice, and do not violate the balance.
    - 10. And the earth; He set up for the creatures.
      - 11. In it are fruits, and palms in clusters.
    - 12. And grains in the blades, and fragrant plants.
    - 13. So which of your Lord's marvels will you deny?
      - 14. He created man from hard clay, like bricks.
        - 15. And created the jinn from a fusion of fire.
    - 16. So which of your Lord's marvels will you deny?
- 17. Lord of the two Easts and Lord of the two Wests.
  - 18. So which of your Lord's marvels will you deny?
  - 19. He merged the two seas, converging together.
    - 20. Between them is a barrier, which they do not overrun.
  - 21. So which of your Lord's marvels will you deny?

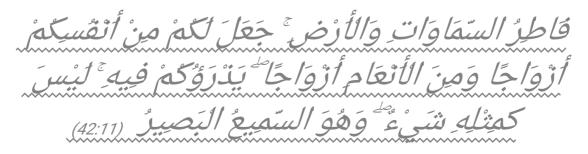
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- 22. From them emerge pearls and coral.
- 23. So which of your Lord's marvels will you deny?
  - 24. His are the ships, raised above the sea like landmarks.
- 25. So which of your Lord's marvels will you deny?

  26. Everyone upon it is perishing.
- 27. But will remain the Presence of your Lord, Full of Majesty and Splendor.
  - 28. So which of your Lord's marvels will you deny?
- 29. Everyone in the beavens and the earth asks Him. Every day He is managing.
  - 30. So which of your Lord's marvels will you deny?

    31. We will attend to you, O prominent two.
  - 32. So which of your Lord's marvels will you deny?
- 33. O society of jinn and humans! If you can pass through the bounds of the heavens and the earth, go ahead and pass. But you will not pass except with authorization.



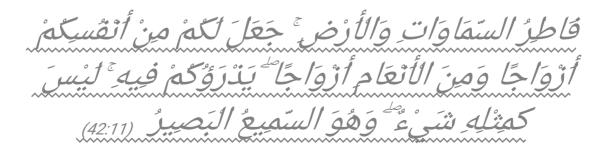
# وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ إِنّ اللّهَ لَقَوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقَوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقَوىٌ عَزِيْز

- 34. So which of your Lord's marvels will you deny?
- 35. You will be bombarded with flares of fire and brass, and you will not succeed.
  - 36. So which of your Lord's marvels will you deny?
  - 37. When the sky splits apart, and becomes rose, like paint.
    - 38. So which of your Lord's marvels will you deny?
    - 39. On that Day, no human and no jinn will be asked about his sins.
      - 40. So which of your Lord's marvels will you deny?
- 41. The guilty will be recognized by their marks; they will be taken by the forelocks and the feet.
  - 42. So which of your Lord's marvels will you deny?
    43. This is Hell that the guilty denied.
  - 44. They circulate between it and between a seething bath.
    - 45. So which of your Lord's marvels will you deny?

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- 46. But for him who feared the standing of his Lord are two gardens.
  - 47. So which of your Lord's marvels will you deny?
    48. Full of varieties.
  - 49. So which of your Lord's marvels will you deny?
    50. In them are two flowing springs.
  - 51. So which of your Lord's marvels will you deny?52. In them are fruits of every kind, in pairs.
  - 53. So which of your Lord's marvels will you deny?
- 54. Reclining on furnishings lined with brocade, and the fruits of the two gardens are near at hand.
  - 55. So which of your Lord's marvels will you deny?
  - 56. In them are maidens restraining their glances, untouched before by any man or jinn.
  - 57. So which of your Lord's marvels will you deny?58. As though they were rubies and corals.
  - 59. So which of your Lord's marvels will you deny?



# وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَقَ قُدرِهِ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ

- 60. Is the reward of goodness anything but goodness?
  - 61. So which of your Lord's marvels will you deny?
    - 62. And beneath them are two gardens.
  - 63. So which of your Lord's marvels will you deny?64. Deep green.
  - 65. So which of your Lord's marvels will you deny?66. In them are two gushing springs.
  - 67. So which of your Lord's marvels will you deny?

    68. In them are fruits, and date-palms, and pomegranates.
  - 69. So which of your Lord's marvels will you deny?

    70. In them are good and beautiful ones.
  - 71. So which of your Lord's marvels will you deny?72. Companions, secluded in the tents.
  - 73. So which of your Lord's marvels will you deny?
  - 74. Whom no human has touched before, nor jinn.

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75. So which of your Lord's marvels will you deny?

76. Reclining on green cushions, and exquisite carpets.

77. So which of your Lord's marvels will you deny?

78. Blessed be the name of your Lord, Full of Majesty and Splendor.



### The Inevitable--{Doomsday} - Event

[al-Quran Chapter 56]



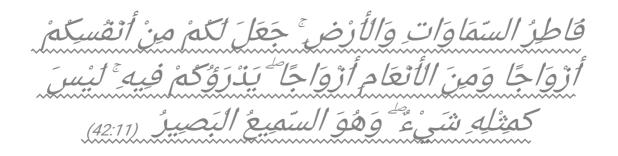
In the name of Allaahu , the Gracious, the Merciful.

1. When the inevitable occurs.

2. Of its occurrence, there is no denial.

3. Bringing low, raising high.

4. When the earth is shaken with a shock.



### وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قَدرِهِ 74\*al-Hajj\*74 19 وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قَدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقَوِيٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*

- 5. And the mountains are crushed and crumbled.
  - 6. And they become scattered dust.
    - 7. And you become three classes.
- 8. Those on the Right—what of those on the Right?
- 9. And those on the Left—what of those on the Left?
  - 10. And the forerunners, the forerunners.
    - 11. Those are the nearest.
    - 12. In the Gardens of Bliss.
    - 13. A throng from the ancients.
  - 14. And a small band from the latecomers.
    - 15. On luxurious furnishings.
  - 16. Reclining on them, facing one another.
  - 17. Serving them will be immortalized youth.
  - 18. With cups, pitchers, and sparkling drinks.
- 19. Causing them neither headache, nor intoxication.
  - 20. And fruits of their choice
  - 21. And meat of birds that they may desire.

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22. And lovely companions.

23. The likenesses of treasured pearls.

24. As a reward for what they used to do.

25. Therein they will hear no nonsense, and no accusations.

26. But only the greeting: "Peace, peace."

27. And those on the Right-what of those on the Right?

28. In lush orchards.

29. And sweet-smelling plants.

30. And extended shade.

31. And outpouring water.

32. And abundant fruit.

33. Neither withheld, nor forbidden.

34. And uplifted mattresses.

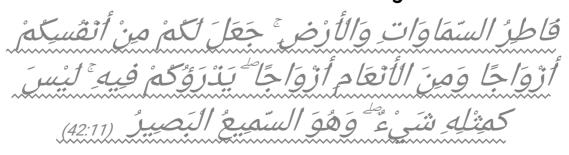
35. We have created them of special creation.

36. And made them virgins.

37. Tender and un-aging.

38. For those on the Right.

39. A throng from the ancients.



# وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَقَ قُدرِهِ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنَيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ

40. And a throng from the latecomers.

41. And those on the Left-what of those on the Left?

42. Amid searing wind and boiling water.

43. And a shadow of thick smoke.

44. Neither cool, nor refreshing.

45. They had lived before that in luxury.

46. And they used to persist in immense wrongdoing.

47. And they used to say, "When we are dead and turned into dust and bones, are we to be resurrected?

48. And our ancient ancestors too?"

49. Say, "The first and the last.

50. Will be gathered for the appointment of a familiar Day."

51. Then you, you misguided, who deny the truth.

52. Will be eating from the Tree of Bitterness.

53. Will be filling your bellies with it.

54. Will be drinking on top of it boiling water.

55. Drinking like thirsty camels drink.

56. That is their hospitality on the Day of Retribution.

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57. We created you—if only you would believe!

58. Have you seen what you ejaculate?

59. Is it you who create it, or are We the Creator?

60. We have decreed death among you, and We will not be outstripped.

61. In replacing you with your likes, and transforming you into what you do not know.

62. You have known the first formation; if only you would remember.

63. Have you seen what you cultivate?

64. Is it you who make it grow, or are We the Grower?

65. If We will, We can turn it into rubble; then you will lament.

66. "We are penalized.

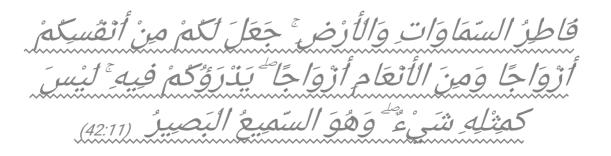
67. No, we are being deprived."

68. Have you seen the water you drink?

69. Is it you who sent it down from the clouds, or are We the Sender?

70. If We will, We can make it salty. Will you not be thankful?

71. Have you seen the fire you kindle?



# وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَقَ قُدرِهِ \*Al-Hajj\*74 عَنَيْدُ \*Al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْدُ \*Al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْدُ

72. Is it you who produce its tree, or are We the Producer?

73. We have made it a reminder, and a comfort for the users.

74. So glorify the Name of your Great Lord.

75. I swear by the locations of the stars.

76. It is an oath, if you only knew, that is tremendous.

77. It is a noble Quran.

78. In a well-protected Book.

79. None can grasp it except the purified.

80. A revelation from the Lord of the Worlds.

81. Is it this discourse that you take so lightly?

82. And you make it your livelihood to deny it?

83. So when it has reached the throat.

84. As you are looking on.

85. We are nearer to it than you are, but you do not see.

86. If you are not held to account.

87. Then bring it back, if you are truthful.

88. But if he is one of those brought near.

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89. Then happiness, and flowers, and Garden of Delights.

90. And if he is one of those on the Right.

91. Then, "Peace upon you," from those on the Right.

92. But if he is one of the deniers, the mistaken.

93. Then a welcome of Inferno.

94. And burning in Hell.

95. This is the certain truth.

96. So glorify the Name of your Lord, the Magnificent



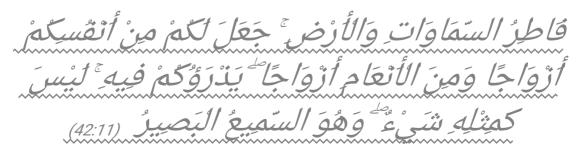
### The Sovereignty.

[al-Quran Chapter 67]



In the name of Allaahu, the Gracious, the Merciful.

1. Blessed is He in whose hand is the sovereignty, and Who has power over everything.



# وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْرِ \*al-Hajj\*74 \$91 \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْر

- 2. He who created death and life—to test you—as to which of you is better in conduct. He is the Almighty, the Forgiving.
- 3. He who created seven heavens in layers. You see no discrepancy in the creation of the Compassionate. Look again.

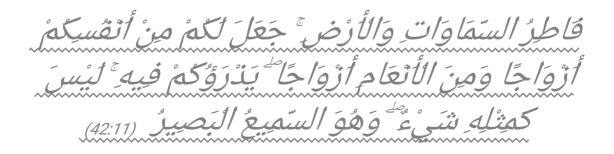
  Can you see any cracks?
- 4. Then look again, and again, and your sight will return to you dazzled and exhausted.
- 5. We have adorned the lower heaven with lanterns, and made them missiles against the devils; and We have prepared for them the punishment of the Blaze.
- 6. For those who reject their Lord, there is the torment of Hell.

  What an evil destination!
  - 7. When they are thrown into it, they will hear it roaring, as it seethes.
- 8. It almost bursts with fury. Every time a batch is thrown into it, its keepers will ask them, "Has no warner come to you?"
- 9. They will say, "Yes, a warner did come to us, but we disbelieved, and said, 'God did not send down anything; you are very much mistaken."
  - 10. And they will say, "Had we listened or reasoned, we would not have been among the inmates of the Blaze."

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- 11. So they will acknowledge their sins. So away with the inmates of the Blaze.
- 12. As for those who fear their Lord in secret—for them is forgiveness and a great reward.
- 13. Whether you keep your words secret, or declare them—He is Aware of the inner thoughts.
- 14. Would He not know, He Who created? He is the Refined, the Expert.
  - 15. It is He who made the earth manageable for you, so travel its regions, and eat of His provisions. To Him is the Resurgence.
  - 16. Are you confident that the One in heaven will not cause the earth to collapse beneath you as it spins?
- 17. Or are you confident that the One in Heaven will not unleash against you a violent storm? Then you will know what My warning is like.
  - 18. Those before them also denied the truth; and how was My disapproval?
    - 19. Have they not seen the birds above them, spreading their wings, and folding them? None holds them except the Compassionate. He is Perceiver of everything.



# وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قَدرِهِ إِنَّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قَدَرِه إِنَّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قَدَرِه إِنَّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْز

- 20. Or who is this who is a force for you to protect you against the Compassionate? The disbelievers are in nothing but delusion.
  - 21. Or who is this that will provide for you, if He withholds His provision? Yet they persist in defiance and aversion.
- 22. Is he who walks bent on his own design better guided, or he who walks upright on a straight path?
  - 23. Say, "It is He who produced you; and made for you the hearing, and the vision, and the organs. But rarely do you give thanks."
    - 24. Say, "It is He who scattered you on earth, and to Him you will be rounded up."
  - 25. And they say, "When will this promise be fulfilled, if you are truthful?"
  - 26. Say, "Knowledge is with God, and I am only a clear warner."
    - 27. But when they see it approaching, the faces of those who disbelieved will turn gloomy, and it will be said, "This is what you used to call for."
    - 28. Say, "Have you considered? Should God make me perish, and those with me; or else He bestows His mercy on us; who will protect the disbelievers from an agonizing torment?"

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- 29. Say, "He is the Compassionate. We have faith in Him, and in Him we trust. Soon you will know who is in evident error."
  - 30. Say, "Have you considered? If your water sinks deep into the earth, who will bring you pure water?"



### The Ultimate Reality.

[al-Quran Chapter 69]

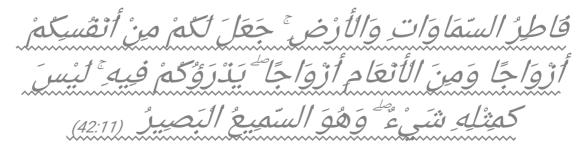


In the name of Allaahu, the Gracious, the Merciful.

1. The Reality.

2. What is the Reality?

- 3. What will make you understand what the Reality is?
  - 4. Thamood and Aad denied the Catastrophe.
- 5. As for Thamood, they were annihilated by the Overwhelming.
  - 6. And as for Aad; they were annihilated by a furious, roaring



### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 47\* \*al-Hajj\*74 19 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْز

wind.

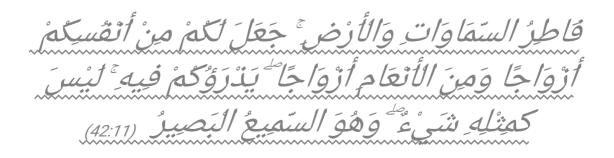
- 7. He unleashed it upon them for seven nights and eight days, in succession. You could see the people tossed around, as though they were stumps of hollow palm-trees.
  - 8. Can you see any remnant of them?
  - 9. Then Pharaoh came, and those before him, and the Overturned Cities steeped in sin.
  - 10. But they disobeyed the messenger of their Lord, so He seized them with an overpowering grip.
- 11. When the waters overflowed, We carried you in the cruising ship.
  - 12. To make it a lesson for you—so that retaining ears may retain it.
    - 13. Then, when the Trumpet is sounded a single time.
- 14. And the earth and the mountains are lifted up, and crushed, with a single crush.
  - 15. On that Day, the Event will come to pass.
  - 16. And the heaven will crack; so on that Day it will be frail.
  - 17. And the angels will be ranged around its borders, while eight will be carrying the Throne of your Lord above them that

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Day.

- 18. On that Day you will be exposed, and no secret of yours will remain hidden.
  - 19. As for him who is given his book in his right hand, he will say, "Here, take my book and read it.
    - 20. I knew I would be held accountable."
      - 21. So he will be in pleasant living.
        - 22. In a lofty Garden.
        - 23. Its pickings are within reach.
- 24. "Eat and drink merrily for what you did in the days gone by."
- 25. But as for him who is given his book in his left hand, he will say, "I wish I was never given my book.
  - 26. And never knew what my account was.
    - 27. If only it was the end.
    - 28. My money cannot avail me.
    - 29. My power has vanished from me."
      - 30. "Take him and shackle him.
      - 31. Then scorch him in the Blaze.



# وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ مِنَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْز

32. Then in a chain which length is seventy cubits tie him up.

33. For he would not believe in God the Great.

34. Nor would he advocate the feeding of the destitute.

35. So he has no friend here today.

36. And no food except scum.

37. Which only the sinners eat."

38. Indeed, I swear by what you see.

39. And by what you do not see.

40. It is the speech of a noble messenger.

41. And it is not the speech of a poet-little do you believe.

42. Nor is it the speech of a soothsayer—little do you take heed.

43. It is a revelation from the Lord of the Worlds.

44. Had he falsely attributed some statements to Us.

45. We would have seized him by the right arm.

46. Then slashed his lifeline.

47. And none of you could have restrained Us from him.

48. Surely, it is a message for the righteous.

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49. And We know that some of you will reject it.

50. And it is surely a source of grief for the unbelievers.

51. Yet it is the absolute truth.

52. So glorify the name of your Lord, the Magnificent.



# The Raisinig of the Dead on the day of Al-Qiyaamah...

{{{{\the Resurrection }}}}

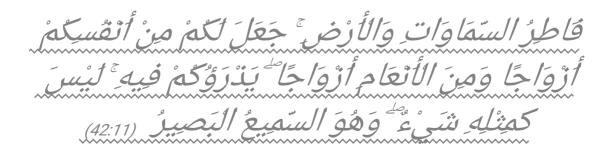
[al-Quran Chapter 75]



In the name of Allaahu, the Gracious, the Merciful.

1. I swear by the Day of Resurrection.

2. And I swear by the blaming soul.



# وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَقَ قُدرِهِ \*Al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْز \*91 \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْز

- 3. Does man think that We will not reassemble his bones?
  - 4. Yes indeed; We are Able to reconstruct his fingertips.
    - 5. But man wants to deny what is ahead of him.
      - 6. He asks, "When is the Day of Resurrection?"
        - 7. When vision is dazzled.
        - 8. And the moon is eclipsed.
    - 9. And the sun and the moon are joined together.
    - 10. On that Day, man will say, "Where is the escape?"
      - 11. No indeed! There is no refuge.
      - 12. To your Lord on that Day is the settlement.
- 13. On that Day man will be informed of everything he put forward, and everything he left behind.
  - √14. And man will be evidence against himself.
    - 15. Even as he presents his excuses.
  - 16. Do not wag your tongue with it, to hurry on with it.
    - 17. Upon Us is its collection and its recitation.
  - 18. Then, when We have recited it, follow its recitation.
    - 19. Then upon Us is its explanation.

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20. Alas, you love the fleeting life.

21. And you disregard the Hereafter.

22. Faces on that Day will be radiant.

23. Looking towards their Lord.

24. And faces on that Day will be gloomy.

25. Realizing that a back-breaker has befallen them.

26. Indeed, when it has reached the breast-bones.

27. And it is said, "Who is the healer?"

28. And He realizes that it is the parting.

29. And leg is entwined with leg.

30. To your Lord on that Day is the drive.

31. He neither believed nor prayed.

32. But he denied and turned away.

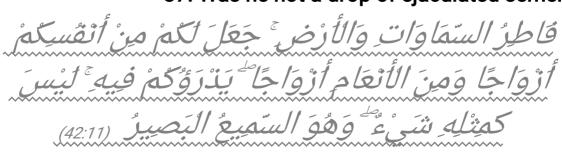
33. Then he went to his family, full of pride.

34. Woe to you; and woe.

35. Then again: Woe to you; and woe.

36. Does man think that he will be left without purpose?

37. Was he not a drop of ejaculated semen?



# وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ إِنّ اللّهَ لَقَوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقَوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقَوىٌ عَزِيْزِ

- 38. Then he became a clot. And He created and proportioned?
- 39. And made of him the two sexes, the male and the female?

40. Is He not Able to revive the dead?



### Homo Sapiens---Man

[ al-Quran Chapter 76 ]



In the name of Allaahu, the Gracious, the Merciful.

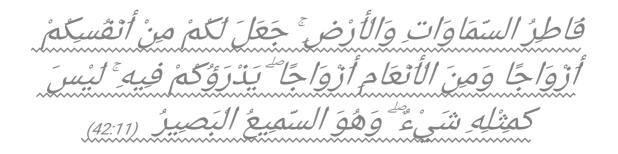
- 1. Has there come upon man a period of time when he was nothing to be mentioned?
- 2. We created man from a liquid mixture, to test him; and We made him hearing and seeing.
  - 3. We guided him to the way, be he appreciative or unappreciative.
- 4. We have prepared for the faithless chains, and yokes, and a

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Searing Fire.

- 5. But the righteous will drink from a cup whose mixture is aroma.
- 6. A spring from which the servants of God will drink, making it gush abundantly.
  - 7. They fulfill their vows, and dread a Day whose ill is widespread.
- 8. And they feed, for the love of Him, the poor, and the orphan, and the captive.
  - 9. "We only feed you for the sake of God. We want from you neither compensation, nor gratitude.
    - 10. We dread from our Lord a frowning grim Day."
- 11. So God will protect them from the ills of that Day, and will grant them radiance and joy.
- 12. And will reward them for their patience with a Garden and silk.
  - 13. Reclining therein on the thrones; experiencing therein neither sun, nor frost.
  - 14. Its shade hovering over them, and its fruit brought low within reach.



# وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَقَ قُدرِهِ \*Al-Hajj\*74 عَنَيْدُ \*Al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْدُ \*Al-Anaam\* وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْدُ

- 15. Passing around them are vessels of silver, and cups of crystal.
  - 16. Crystal of silver-they measured them exactly.
  - 17. They will be served therein with a cup whose flavor is Zanjabeel.
    - 18. A spring therein named Salsabeel.
- 19. Passing among them are eternalized youths. If you see them, you would think them sprinkled pearls.
  - 20. Wherever you look, you see bliss, and a vast kingdom.
- 21. Upon them are garments of green silk, and satin. And they will be adorned with bracelets of silver. And their Lord will offer them a pure drink.
- 22. "This is a reward for you. Your efforts are well appreciated."
  - 23. It is We who sent down the Quran upon you—a gradual revelation.
- 24. So be patient for the decision of your Lord, and do not obey the sinner or the blasphemer among them.
  - 25. And mention the Name of your Lord, morning and evening.
    - 26. And for part of the night, prostrate yourself to Him, and glorify Him long into the night.

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- 27. As for these: they love the fleeting life, and leave behind a Heavy Day.
- 28. We created them, and strengthened their frame; and whenever We will, We can replace them with others like them.
- 29. This is a reminder; so whoever wills, let him take a path to his Lord.
- 30. Yet you cannot will, unless God wills. God is Knowing and Wise.
- 31. He admits into His mercy whomever He wills. But as for the wrongdoers, He has prepared for them a painful punishment.

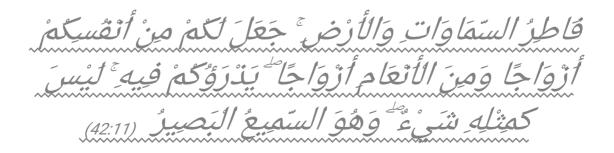


### The Emissary Angels -

### Al- Mutsalaaatu.

[al-Quranu -Chapter 77]





# وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقَ قَدره إِنَّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَلَيْدِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقَ قُدَرِه إِنَّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ

In the name of Allaahu, the Gracious, the Merciful.

- 1. By those unleashed in succession.
  - 2. Storming turbulently.
  - 3. Scattering far and wide.
    - 4. Separating decisively.
    - 5. Delivering a message.
      - 6. Excusing or warning.
- 7. Surely what you are promised will happen.
  - 8. When the stars are obliterated.
    - 9. And the sky is fractured.
  - 10. And the mountains are blown away.
    - 11. And the messengers are alerted.
      - 12. Until which day is it deferred?
        - 13. Until the Day of Decision.
- 14. And what will teach you what the Day of Decision is?
  - 15. Woe on that Day to the liars.
  - 16. Did We not destroy the ancients?

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17. Then succeeded them with the others?

18. This is how We deal with the guilty.

19. Woe on that Day to the rejecters.

20. Did We not create you from an insignificant fluid?

21. Then lodged it in a secure place?

22. For a known term?

23. We measured precisely. We are the best to measure.

24. Woe on that Day to the falsifiers.

25. Did We not make the earth a homestead?

26. For the living and the dead?

27. And set on it lofty mountains, and given you pure water to drink?

28. Woe on that Day to the deniers.

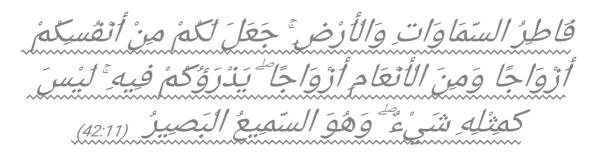
29. "Proceed to what you used to deny."

30. "Proceed to a shadow of three different masses."

31. Offering no shade, and unavailing against the flames.

32. It shoots sparks as castles.

33. As if they were yellow camels.



# وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقَ قَدره مِنَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقَ قَدره بِعَ اللهَ عَقِيْدِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَن اللهَ عَن عَزِيْد \*91 \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقَ قَدَرِه إِنَّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْد

34. Woe on that Day to the liars.

35. This is a Day when they will not speak.

36. And they will not be allowed to apologize.

37. Woe on that Day to the rejecters.

38. This is the Day of Separation; We have gathered you, together with the ancients.

39. So if you have a strategy, use it against Me.

40. Woe on that Day to the falsifiers.

41. The righteous will be amidst shades and fountains.

42. And fruits as they desire.

43. "Eat and drink pleasantly, for what you used to do."

44. This is how We reward the doers of good.

45. Woe on that Day to the deniers.

46. "Eat and enjoy yourselves a little; you are indeed criminals."

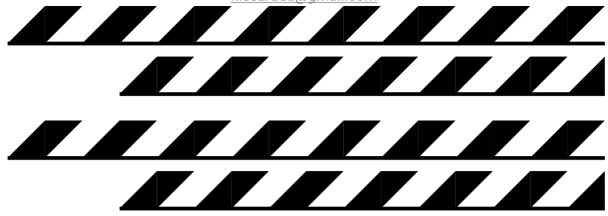
47. Woe on that Day to the liars.48. And when it is said to them, "Kneel", they do not kneel.

49. Woe on that Day to the rejecters.

50. In what message, beyond this, will they believe?

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# An-Naba' -----The Greatest News Of the Ultimate Calamity ..

.(((The Dooms Day )))

[al-Quranu-Chapter 78]



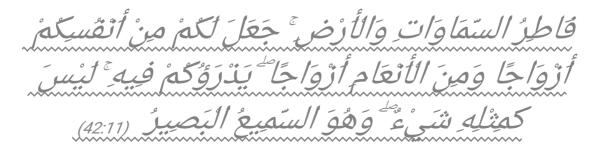
In the name of Allaahu, the Gracious, the Merciful.

1. What are they asking one another about?

2. About the Great Event.

3. About which they disagree.

4. Surely, they will find out.



#### وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41\*al-Hajj\*74 19 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*

5. Most certainly, they will find out.

6. Did We not make the earth a cradle?

7. And the mountains pegs?

8. And created you in pairs?

9. And made your sleep for rest?

10. And made the night a cover?

11. And made the day for livelihood?

12. And built above you seven strong ones?

13. And placed a blazing lamp?

14. And brought down from the clouds pouring water?

15. To produce with it grains and vegetation?

16. And luxuriant gardens?

17. The Day of Sorting has been appointed.

18. The Day when the Trumpet is blown, and you will come in droves.

19. And the sky is opened up, and becomes gateways.

20. And the mountains are set in motion, and become a mirage.

21. Hell is lying in ambush.

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22. For the oppressors, a destination.

23. Where they will remain for eons.

24. They will taste therein neither coolness, nor drink.

25. Except boiling water, and freezing hail.

26. A fitting requital.

27. For they were not anticipating any reckoning.

28. And they denied Our signs utterly.

29. But We have enumerated everything in writing.

30. So taste! We will increase you only in suffering.

31. But for the righteous there is triumph.

32. Gardens and vineyards.

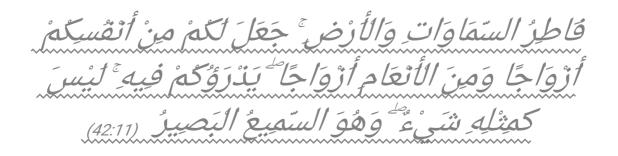
33. And splendid spouses, well matched.

34. And delicious drinks.35. They will hear therein neither gossip, nor lies.

36. A reward from your Lord, a fitting gift.

37. Lord of the heavens and the earth, and everything between them—The Most Merciful—none can argue with Him.

38. On the Day when the Spirit and the angels stand in row.



## وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْز

They will not speak, unless it be one permitted by the Most Merciful, and he will say what is right.

- 39. That is the Day of Reality. So whoever wills, let him take a way back to his Lord.
- 40. We have warned you of a near punishment—the Day when a person will observe what his hands have produced, and the faithless will say, "O, I wish I were dust."



# The Overthrowing ((( Of the Universe)))

[ al-Quranu. - Chapter 82 ]

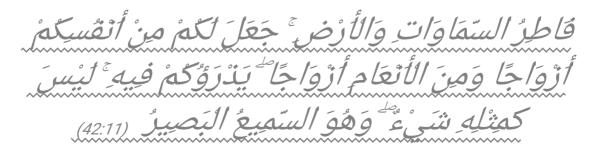
In the name of Allaahu, the Gracious, the Merciful.

- 1. When the sky breaks apart.
- 2. When the planets are scattered.
- 3. When the oceans are exploded.
- 4. When the tombs are strewn around.

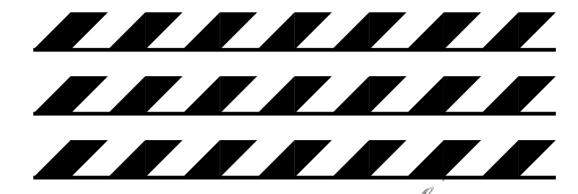
Be Afraid of your LORD \*Learn Arabic \*Study Al-Qur'Anu with humility \*Adopt al-Qur'Aanu as your Guide in this World \*Be a True Muslim to gain entry into the Heaven-Paradise...... Page 43

Al-Mubaadiyatu-l-Arabiyyah---Presented by m. Zulfequar Ali and Khatija Begum at. nissarudu@amail.com

- 5. Each soul will know what it has advanced, and what it has deferred.
- 6. O man! What deluded you concerning your Lord, the Most Generous?
- 7. He Who created you, and formed you, and proportioned you?
  - 8. In whatever shape He willed, He assembled you.
    - 9. But you reject the religion.
    - 10. Though over you are watchers.
      - 11. Honest recorders.
      - 12. They know everything you do.
        - 13. The virtuous will be in bliss.
    - 14. While the wicked will be in Hell.
    - 15. They will enter it on the Day of Justice.
      - 16. And they will not be absent from it.
  - 17. But what will convey to you what the Day of Justice is?
- 18. Then again, what will convey to you what the Day of Justice is?
  - 19. The Day when no soul will avail another soul anything; and the decision on that Day is God's.



# وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْز



### The Splitting of the Skies

[al-Quranu - Chapter 84]



In the name of Allaahu, the Gracious, the Merciful.

- 1. When the sky is ruptured.
- 2. And hearkens to its Lord, as it must.
  - 3. And when the earth is leveled out.
- 4. And casts out what is in it, and becomes empty.
  - 5. And hearkens to its Lord, as it must.
- 6. O man! You are laboring towards your Lord, and you will meet Him.

Be Afraid of your LORD \*Learn Arabic \*Study Al-Qur'Anu with humility \*Adopt al-Qur'Aanu as your Guide in this World \*Be a True Muslim to gain entry into the Heaven-Paradise...... Page 45

Al-Mubaadiyatu-l-Arabiyyah---Presented by m. Zulfequar Ali and Khatija Begum at. nissarudu@gmail.com

7. As for him who is given his book in his right hand.

8. He will have an easy settlement.

9. And will return to his family delighted.

10. But as for him who is given his book behind his back.

11. He will call for death.

12. And will enter the Blaze.

13. He used to be happy among his family.

14. He thought he would never return.

15. In fact, his Lord was watching him.

16. I swear by the twilight.

ิ 17. And by the night, and what it covers.

18. And by the moon, as it grows full.

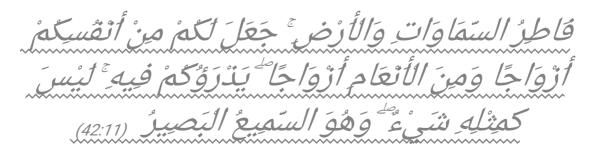
19. You will mount stage by stage.

20. What is the matter with them that they do not believe?

21. And when the Quran is read to them, they do not bow down?

22. In fact, those who disbelieve are in denial.

23. But God knows what they hide inside.



# وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْز

24. So inform them of a painful punishment.

25. Except those who believe and do good deeds; they will have an undiminished reward.



# Al- Ghaashiyah..The Overwhelming....

[al-Quranu Chapter 88]



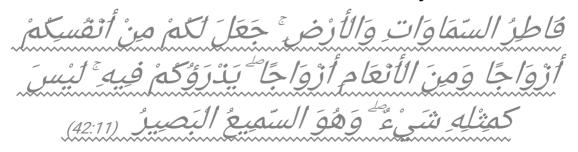
In the name of Allaahu, the Gracious, the Merciful.

- 1. Has there come to you the news of the overwhelming?
  - 2. Faces on that Day will be shamed.
    - 3. Laboring and exhausted.
    - 4. Roasting in a scorching Fire.
  - 5. Given to drink from a flaming spring.

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Al-Mubaadiyatu-l-Arabiyyah---Presented by m. Zulfequar Ali and Khatija Begum at. nissarudu@gmail.com

- 6. They will have no food except thorns.
- 7. That neither nourishes, nor satisfies hunger.
  - 8. Faces on that Day will be joyful.
    - 9. Satisfied with their endeavor.
      - 10. In a lofty Garden.
  - 11. In it you will hear no nonsense.
    - 12. In it is a flowing spring.
      - √13. In it are raised beds.
      - 14. And cups set in place.
    - 15. And cushions set in rows.
    - 16. And carpets spread around.
- 17. Do they not look at the camels—how they are created?
  - 18. And at the sky—how it is raised?
  - 19. And at the mountains—how they are installed?
    - 20. And at the earth—how it is spread out?
      - 21. So remind. You are only a reminder.
        - 22. You have no control over them.
    - 23. But whoever turns away and disbelieves.



# وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَقَ قُدرِهِ عَالِيْدَ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنَا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ إِنّ اللّهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِهِ إِنّ اللّهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْز

24. God will punish him with the greatest punishment.

25. To Us is their return.

26. Then upon Us rests their reckoning.



### Ad-Duhaa-The Morning Hours..

[ al-Quranu – Chapter 93]



In the name of Allaahu, the Gracious, the Merciful.

1. By the morning light.

2. And the night as it settles.

- 3. Your Lord did not abandon you, nor did He forget.
  - 4. The Hereafter is better for you than the First.
- 5. And your Lord will give you, and you will be satisfied (in the Hereafter).

Be Afraid of your LORD \*Learn Arabic \*Study Al-Qur'Anu with humility \*Adopt al-Qur'Aanu as your Guide in this World \*Be a True Muslim to gain entry into the Heaven-Paradise...... Page 49

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- 6. Did He not find you orphaned, and sheltered you?
  - 7. And found you wandering, and guided you?
    - 8. And found you in need, and enriched you?
      - 9. Therefore, do not mistreat the orphan.
        - 10. Nor rebuff the seeker.
    - 11. But proclaim the blessings of your Lord.



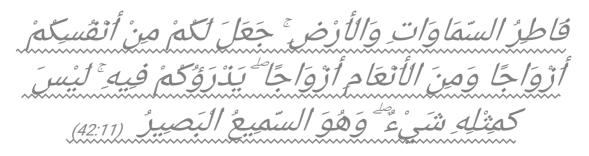
### Az-Zalzalah - The EarthQuake...

[ al- Quranu – Chapter 99]



In the name of Allaahu, the Gracious, the Merciful.

- 1. When the earth is shaken with its quake.
  - 2. And the earth brings out its loads.
- 3. And man says, "What is the matter with it?"



#### وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرهِ مِعْ اللهُ عَق قُدرهِ \*Al-Hajj\*74 19 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَره إِنّ اللهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْز \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَره إِنّ اللهَ لقوى عَزِيْز

- 4. On that Day, it will tell its tales.
- 5. For your Lord will have inspired it.
- 6. On that Day, the people will emerge in droves, to be shown their works.
  - 7. Whoever has done an atom's weight of good will see it.
- 8. And whoever has done an atom's weight of evil will see it.



#### Al-Aadiyaatu -

### The Chargers-The Steed...

[ al-Quranu -Chapter 100]

In the name of Allaahu , the Gracious, the Merciful.

- 1. By the racers panting.
  - 2. Igniting sparks.
  - 3. Raiding at dawn.
- 4. Raising clouds of dust.

Be Afraid of your LORD \*Learn Arabic \*Study Al-Qur'Anu with humility \*Adopt al-Qur'Aanu as your Guide in this World \*Be a True Muslim to gain entry into the Heaven-Paradise...... Page 51

Al-Mubaadiyatu-l-Arabiyyah---Presented by m. Zulfequar Ali and Khatija Begum at. nissarudu@gmail.com

5. Storming into the midst.

6. Indeed, the human being is ungrateful to his Lord.

7. And he bears witness to that.

8. And he is fierce in his love of wealth.

9. Does he not know? When the contents of the graves are scattered around.

10. And the contents of the hearts are obtained.

11. Their Lord, on that Day, is fully informed of them.



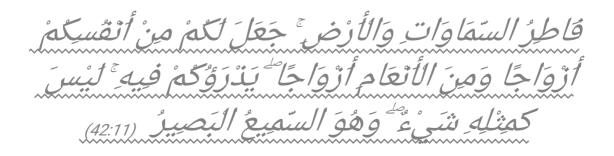
### Al-Qaariah -The Calamity...

[ al- Quranu - Chapter 101]



In the name of Allaahu, the Gracious, the Merciful.

1. The Shocker.



# وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقَ قَدرِهِ إِنَّ اللهَ لَقَوىٌ عَزِيْرِ \*al-Hajj\*74 \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقَ قَدَرِهِ إِنَّ اللهَ لَقَوىٌ عَزِيْر

2. What is the Shocker?

3. What will explain to you what the Shocker is?

4. The Day when the people will be like scattered moths.

5. And the mountains will be like tufted wool.

6. As for he whose scales are heavy.

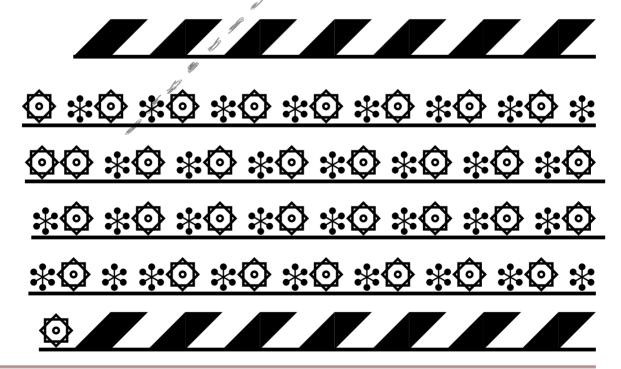
7. He will be in a pleasant life.

8. But as for he whose scales are light.

9. His home is the Abyss.

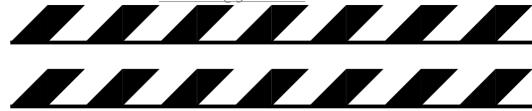
10. Do you know what it is?

11. A Raging Fire.



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#### At-Takaasuru...

### The (worldly) Competition..

[ al-Quranu — Chapter 102]



In the name of Allaahu #the Gracious, the Merciful.

1. Abundance distracts you.

2. Until you visit the graveyards.

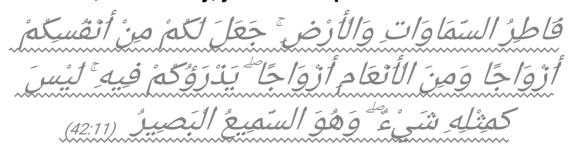
3. Indeed, you will know.

4. Certainly, you will know.

5. If you knew with knowledge of certainty.

6. You would see the Inferno.7. Then you will see it with the eye of certainty.

8. Then, on that Day, you will be questioned about the Bliss.



وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41\*al-Hajj\*74 19 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*



### Al - Asru..

### The (declining )Time.

[al-Quranu - Chapter 103]



In the name of Allaahu # the Gracious, the Merciful.



2. The human being is in loss.

3. Except those who believe, and do good works, and encourage truth, and recommend patience.



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#### Al- Humazah..The Slanderer..

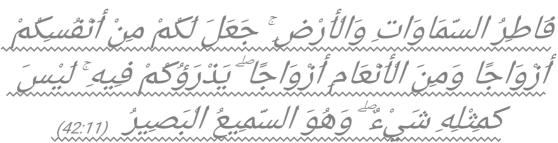
[al-Quranu - Chapter 104]



In the name of Allaahu , the Gracious, the Merciful.

- 1. Woe to every slanderer backbiter.
- 2. Who gathers wealth and counts it over.
- 3. Thinking/that his wealth has made him immortal.
- 4. By no means. He will be thrown into the Crusher.
- 5. And what will make you realize what the Crusher is?
  - 6. God's kindled Fire.
  - 7. That laps to the hearts.
  - 8. It closes in on them.9. In extended columns.





#### MUBAADIYATUL-ARABIYYAh-2012

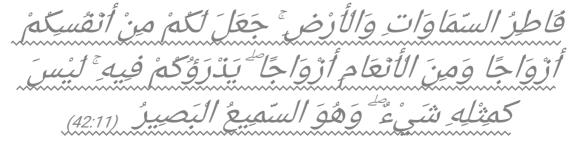
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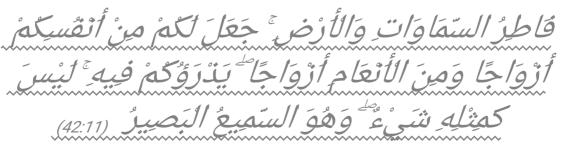
# وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَقَ قُدرِهِ عَلَيْدِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْدِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْدِ

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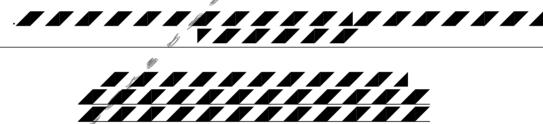
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<u>♦ LEARN MORE GRAMMAR – in Book Part -2-and 3 -</u>
<u>inshaaa ALLAAHU</u>, The following grammatical aspects will be discussed in the forth coming Parts-2

&3- of this Book-

1-Classification of the Verb - into four Types -2-Al-Fealu-l-Majhooli - 3-Naayabu-l-Faa'ili-4-Al-Maf'uulu Bihi and four other Mafaa'ilu ++++ -5- Al-Maf'uulu -l-Mutlak'i - 6-Zarafu-z-Zamaani- 7
Zarafu-l-Makaani-8-Kaana-wa-Akhawaatuhaa-.9-inna wa-Akhawaatuhaa 10-al-Mustasnaa-11- Second part of the Genders -12-At-Tameezu-13-at-Ta'ajjubu-14-ismut-Tafd'eeii-15-al-Munaadii-16-al- ismut-Tasg'eeri -17-al-Badalu-18-al-Haalu-19-ismu-l-Aalati-19-at-Ta'keedu- 20-Negative imperative verb-21-at-Tad'keeru wat-Taneet'u-lil-Faayili wal-Mafuuli- 22-moods of the imperatect verb -the subjunctive mood - the jussive mood -23-Verb -its relationship with the Faayilun - 23- declension of passive voice verbs - 24-Laam with noon khafeefah and tsakeelah , 25-verbal sentences - 26-different types of sentences -27-al- iqlaab-part two - 28-dual and plural forms of the al-Mud'aafu wal- Mud'aafu ilaihi -29- dual and plural forms of the Mausoofu was-Sifatu and many more aspects of the Arabic Nahu + Sarf + ilmu-l-Balaagati + Elements Arabic Poetry of Jahiliyya period



#### End of the Topic



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Al-Mubaadiyatu-l-Arabiyyah---Presented by m. Zulfequar Ali and Khatija Begum at. nissarudu@gmail.com

#### السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّـٰهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ ۗ اللَّـٰهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ ۗ السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ

The ista'aadha: (A'udhu billahi min ash-shaytaan-ir-rajeem).:

I seek protection of ALLAHU from the accursed shaytaan

سنم الله الرَّكُمْنِ الرَّحِيمِ

Bismillah-ir-Rahmaan-ir-Raheemi

أُعُودُ بِاللَّهِ مِنَ الشَّيْطانِ الرَّجِيْمُ

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ

أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَىءَ ۗ وَهُوَ السّمِيعُ الْبَصِيرُ (42:11)

#### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74\* ١٩ وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقَوِيٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*



### Tajweed...

### -Al-Huroof -Ul- Hijaaiyyah -

### The Alphabet -

<u>Lesson: 1</u>

<u>•</u>

<u>• There are 28 letters in the Arabic Alphabet. All the letters</u> <u>are consonants, but (3) three of them viz: Alifun, Waawun</u> <u>and Yaaun act as Vowels also</u>.

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- Vowels are called -Harakaatun- in Arabic.

• the separate 'Vowel-Signs' signs are:

### The Alphabet: Al-Huroof-Ul-Hijaa.

ر		ذ	١		2	ج	ث	ت	ب		<b>\$</b>
	راء	دال ر	داگ د	خاء د	حاء	جيم	ئاء -	ء	تا۔	باء	ألف
rā'		₫āl	dāl	ηā	ḥā'	ğīm	<u>t</u> ā'	tā'	bā'		alifun

\*\*\*-Alifun- by itself is a letter of augmentation / elongation only (Madd) —But when written with a Hamza over it / below - together the two are pro-nounced—as per the Vowel-Sign-as-u-/-a-/-i-/-e-

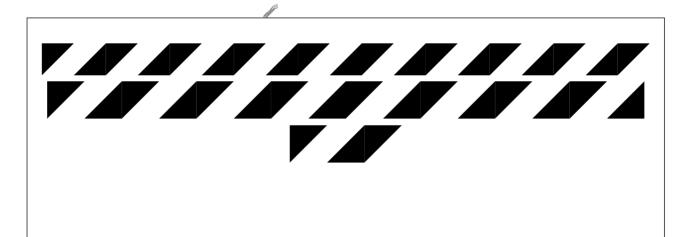
فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَاللَّرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْقُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ اللَّنْعَامِ أَرُواجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

#### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَ قُدرِهِ 74\*\*al-Hajj

ا وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدَرِه إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللَّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*

ف	غ	ع	ظ	ط	ض	ص	ش	w	ز	
فاء	غين	عين	ظاء	طاء	ضاد	صاد	شين	سين	زاي	L
fä	ā' ġay	n ay	n z	ā' ţ	ā' ḍā	d şā	d šī	n sī	n zā	y

٩	ي	9	٥	ن	م		5	ق
همزة	یاء	واو	هاء	نون	ميم	لام	كاف	قاف
Hamz a**	yā'	wāw	hāʾ	nūn	mīm	lā m	kāf	qāf



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# إِتَمَا الصَدَقَاتُ لِلْفُقْرَاءِ وَالْمُسَاكِينِ وَالْعَامِلِينَ عَلَيْهَا وَالْمُؤَلِّفَةِ قُلُوبُهُمْ وَفِي الرِّقَابِ وَالْعَارِمِينَ وَفِي سَبِيلِ اللهِ وَابْنِ السَّبِيلِ فُريضَةً مِنَ وَابْنِ السَّبِيلِ فُريضَةً مِنَ

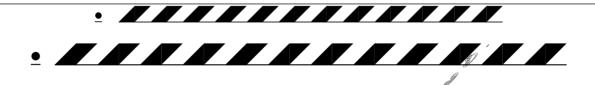
As-Sadaqat (here it means Zakat) are only for the Fuqara' (poor), and Al-Masakin (the poor) and those employed to collect (the funds); and for to attract the hearts of those who have been inclined (towards Islam); and to free the captives; and for those in debt; and for Allah's Cause (i.e. for Mujahidun - those fighting in the holy wars), and for the wayfarer (a traveller who is cut off from everything); a duty imposed by Allah. And Allah is All-Knower, All-Wise. (9:60)

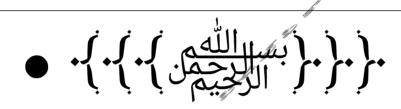
فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

#### وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قَدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 ١٩ وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قَدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam



End of the Topic





## Tajweed: Al-Kitaabah

#### The Arabic Script

• Lesson: 2

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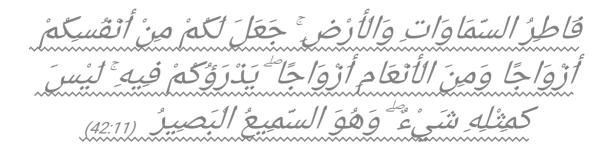
Al-Mubaadiyatu-l-Arabiyyah---Presented by m. Zulfequar Ali and Khatija Begum at. nissarudu@gmail.com

• Arabic Script is written, from the right side, to the left, like other Semitic languages. All the letters of the Arabic alphabet, can be linked together in the script i.e—cursive writing. However seven letters can be linked to the preceding letters only-The succeeding letters remain unconnected to them in script...

• These letters are:

9	C	j		ذ	د	٩
<u>Waavun</u>	<u>Hamzatun</u>	Zaavun	<u>Raun</u>	<u>Dh'alun</u>	<u>Daalun</u>	<u>Alifun</u>

- For this reason, there are two types of- finals:-
- 1-linked if the preceeding letter is a linked one or
- 2-separate if the preceeding letter is a detached letter.



# وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْرِ \*al-Hajj\*74 \$91 \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْر

• Arabic letters are of one type only-the distinction of capitals letters and -small letters does not exist.

End of the Topic

إِتمَا يَعُمُّرُ مَسَاجِدَ اللهِ مَنْ آمَنَ اللهِ مَنْ آمَنَ بِاللهِ وَالْيُوْمِ الآخِرِ وَأَقَامَ الصّلاة وَآتَى الْرُّكِاة وَلَمْ الصّلاة وَآتَى الْرُّكِاة وَلَمْ يَخْشَ إِلَّا اللهَ فَعَسَى الْوَلْئِكَ الْمُهْتَدِينَ أَوْلَئِكَ أَنْ يَكُونُوا مِنَ المُهْتَدِينَ

The Mosques of Allah shall be maintained only by those who believe in Allah and the Last Day; perform As-Salat (Iqamat-as-Salat), and give Zakat and fear none but Allah. It is they who are expected to be on true guidance. (9:18) (-English Hilali and Khan-)

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### \* Identification of letters with dots (.)

• There are (7) seven letters with a single dot on each one.

・ K\*ha'un さ ・ Dhalun う

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

# وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرهِ 44\*al-Hajj ٩١ وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللَّهَ حَقَّ قَدَرِه إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam • Za'alun • D'aadun Zzaaun • G'hainun Š Fa'aun • Only one letter has a dot below it = Ba-ب **Baa'un** • There are only two (2) letters, each with (2) dots above the letters. Be Afraid of your LORD \*Learn Arabic \*Study Al-Qur'Anu with humility \*Adopt al-Qur'Aanu as your Guide in this World \*Be a True Muslim to gain entry into the Heaven-Paradise......

" <u>Who ever neglects Rememberance</u> Al-Mubaadiyatu-l-ArabiyyahPr	to him "	
-	issarudu@gmail.com	An ana Khatija Degam at.
Taaun		ت
K'aafun		5
	etter has two — the letter . ( ی ) ya	
. ( ی ) ya	yaaun	ی
• There are only to	• wo (2) letters ch, above the	, ,
ث - Tsaaun		ث ـ
ش - Shaaun		ش -
دروگهٔ فیه آئیس	وَالأَرْضَ ۚ جَعَا عَامِ أَرُّواجًا ۗ يَا وَهُوَ السّمِيعُ	······································

# وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 عَقَ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 عَقَ قُدرِهِ 10 عَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَ قَدرِه إِنَّ اللهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْز \*41-Anaam\* 11 وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَ قَدَرِه إِنَّ اللهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْز

# • <u>There are two (2) letters having a dot inside</u> each.

(ح)(ن) و

ن - Noonun	
Jeemun - そ	
	• 1

# • Some letters which look similar to the eye at first-sight.

Khaaunー さ	Haaun- >	Jeemun- ₹
-	ذ —Dh'aalun	د –Daalun
-	ز- –Zaaun	Raaun- ى
-	ش -Sheenun	س—Seenun
-	ض -D'aadun	ص—Sa'adun

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-	ظZzaaun	ط -Ttaaun		
-	G'hainun- き	A'inunと		
-	ق –K'aafun	ف –Faa'un		
End of the topic				

And obey Allah and the Messenger (Muhammad SAW) that you may obtain mercy. (3:132) (-English Hilali and Khan-)

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرُّواجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

# وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قدرهِ 41-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْزِ \*91 \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قَدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْزِ

#### 

# مَنْ يُطِعِ الرّسُولَ فقدْ أطاعَ اللهَ عَلَيْهُمْ تُولَى فَمَا أَرْسَلْنَاكَ عَلَيْهُمْ حَفِيظًا (ه:٤)

He who obeys the Messenger (Muhammad SAW), has indeed obeyed Allah, but he who turns away, then we have not sent you (O Muhammad SAW) as a watcher over them. (4:80)



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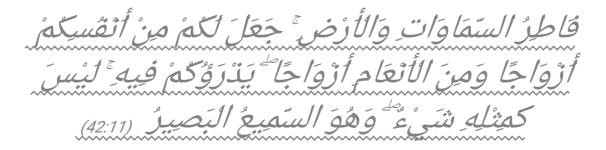


> Arabic Phonétics-1 : Tajweed:



Lesson:3

Each Arabic letter should be pronounced as per its "Makhraj"



# وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ عَنِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قَدَرِهِ إِنَّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْز

or the correct and accurate articulation, thereby leaving no
scope for confusion and uncertainity. Otherwise the
meaning of the word is most likely be misunderstood.

Below are some such similar letters/ words

- <u>• The Dentals = the Tongue must touch-the specified teeth as</u>
  detailed in the following chart ≠
  - The Labials = the lips come closer to each other
  - For Other letters = the other parts of the buccal-cavity- as specified

Mouth parts of origin	• Letters -
Jauwful-fami-(Emptiness  of the Mouth)	Alifun-Waavun-Yaa'un
<ul> <li>Aqsa-l-Halk'i (the Lower Throat)*</li> </ul>	Haa'un-Hamzatun
• Wasathul-Halak'i (Middle of the Throat)*	Aynun-Haa'un
• Adana-al-Halk'l (the Upper throat)*	G'ynun-Khaa'un

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**************************************	***************************************
<ul> <li>Extreme Rear portion of the Tongue + the Uvula</li> </ul>	• K'aafun *
<ul> <li>Back of the Tongue</li> </ul>	• Kaafun*
• Centre of the Tongue	Jeemun-Sheenun-Yaaun
<ul> <li>The tongue + Roots of The Molars and pre -molars</li> </ul>	• D'aad'un
• Edge of The Tongue + Gums Of The molars	Laam'un***
<ul> <li>Edge of The tongue + gums         of The canines</li> </ul>	• Noon'un***
• Edge of The tongue + The incisors	• Raa'un
<ul> <li>Tip of tongue + Roots ot central The incisors</li> </ul>	Ta'aun-daalun-Ttaaun
_ Tip of The tongue + edges of The central incisors	Tsa'un -D'haa'un-Zzaa'un
• Tip of the tongue + both the lower and The upper incisors	Z'aaun-Seen'un-S'aad'un
The centre of the lower lip touching the upper incisors	• Faa'un
• Both the lips	Baa'un-Meem'un-Waav'u n
عُ حَمَا لَكُمْ مِنْ أَزْقُسِكُمْ	فاطر السمامات مالأه

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضُ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ انْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّاعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

#### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 11 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدَرِه إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَقَوِيٌّ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam

The Nostrils-(Khaishuom)

for producing Idgh'aam'un

#### Phonetically related Letters -

- ص S'a	<b>س -</b> Sa	- Tsa	
ت <b>-</b> Ta	ث - Tsa	ن <b>-</b> dha	
೨ - Ka	- <b>'</b> K'a	・ K'ha	<b>כ -</b> Ha
خ - G'ha	e - A'	اء - A	
<b>ö -</b> Та	ბ <b>-</b> ha	<b>-</b> Ha	خ - Kha

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ے م		ت <b>-</b> Ta	- ط
ZZa	Ha		tTa

\* \* \*

Examples of Phonetically Similar Words having different meanings -

تَلُتُ - A'malun - work المَالُ - amalun - hope

- S'alaba - مَلُت - salaba - robbed
- crucified المُن - salaba - robbed
- crucified المُن - ard'un - @earth

- K'albun - heart المُن - kalbun - dog

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضَ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءٌ ۖ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

# وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ إِنّ اللّهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*91 \*al-Anaam



ؚڗڿ۠ۅۑڎؙۜ؎ڡؘڂۯڿۨ

-: Tajweed---Makhraj 2-Lesson: 4

#### The Phonetics of Arabic Alphabet

Lesson: 4

أَلْمِلْمُ الْصَوْتِيِ \_

#### **The Phonetics of Arabic Alphabet**

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#### Lesson: 4

	Nam e of the letter	<u>its</u> shap <u>e</u>	It's phonetic expression	Special features of the  Letter - if any -
1	-Alifun / Alif_+ Hamza		Alif = a Soft A'  Hamza = a  weak guttural 'a'	'Hamza' written above 'Alif' = 'A' (both as a short and a long vowel) (1) an Alif (without Hamza) is an instrument of 'Elongation' (Madd) only.
1	I-Alifun / Alif + <u>Hamza</u>		Alif = a Soft 'A'  Hamza = a weak guttural 'a'	Note: 'Hamza' (-) is written (1) without an 'Alif 'or (2) below the cursive line/ above the line. It may also occur on 'Yaavun' or 'Waavun .

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضَ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ الْبَصِيرُ (42:11)

# وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ مِعَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْزِ \*عَالَيْدَ \*عَالَيْدَ \*عَالَيْدَ \*41-Anaam وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*41-Anaam

91 "dl-/	4//dd///	الله لفوي عرير	۱۱ وما فكروا الله حق فكره ان
	ء		
2- Baaun	ب	<u>Ba = Bi-labial,</u> <u>Vocal</u>	Bi-labial, (with the 2 Lips) Vocal
3) Taaun	ت	<u>Ta =</u> <u>Non-Vocal,Dent</u> <u>al</u>	Pronounced with the Teeth (Dental)
4) Tsaaun	ث	Tsa = Gingival, Non-Vocal	Pronounced as soft 'tsa' . The tongue should touch the gingival teeth
<u>5) Jeemun</u>		Ja =Vocal	As 'J' in English.
6) H'aaun	ح	<u>H'a = Faucal</u> <u>Non-Vocal</u>	Pronounced with full exhalation of air

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" Who ever neglects Rememberance of Allaahu ﷺ, HE appoints Satan as a Close Associate to him " Al-Mubaadiyatu-l-Arabiyyah---Presented by m. Zulfeguar Ali and Khatija Begum at. nissarudu@amail.com Should be pronounced from the soft palate( the upper part of the mouth) K'ha = Non-Vocal 7) K'haaun -faucal -guttoral Da = Pronounced by pressing the tip of the tongue **Vocal-Dental** against the upper gums & withdrawing it 8) Daalun suddenly. D'za = Vocal, gingival 9) D'zaalun By combining D+Z <u> ∕⁄ Ra / Rra = heavy</u> 10) Raa'un Pronounced with the 'Tip' of the Tongue. Vocal Pronounced as 'Z' in Zoo. 11) Z'aalun Z'a =Vocal فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ مِثْلِهِ شَبِيءٌ وَهُوَ السّمِيعُ البّصِيرُ (42:11)

# وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ مِعَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 عَزِيْزِ \*91 \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ

12) SeenUn	<u>ه</u> اس	a = Non-vocal - dental	Pronounced with the Tip of the Tongue.
13) Sheenun	ش	Sha = Non-vocal	The letter originates from the opening of the mouth
14) S'aadun	ص	S(w)a = NonVocal-Empha tic consonant.	There is no sound equivalent for this Letter in EnglishIt is pronounced with the tip of the torigue, while the tongue occupies the full palate.
<u>15) D'aadun</u>	ض	D(w)a =Vocal- Emphatic consonant.	There is no sound equivalent, for this letter in Englishlt is pronounced with the tip of the tongue, while the tongue occupies the full palate.
	le de la companya de		
16) T'taaun	4	Tta = Vocal-gingival- Emphatic-consor nt.	fills the mouth and touches the frontal teeth
<u>17) Zʻzaun</u>	ظ	Zza- Vocal- gingival- Emphatic	Pronounced with stress, while the tongue fills the mouth and touches the frontal teeth (gingival)

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<u>nissarudu@gmail.com</u>			
		consonant	_
<u>18) A'inun</u>	ع	<u>A'-Vocal,- glottal-</u> <u>faucal</u>	Pronounced from the glottis
19) G'hainun	غ	<u>G'ha-Vocal-Glottal-</u> <u>Faucal</u>	Pronounced with the glottis.
20) Faa'un	ف	Fa- Non-Vocal, Labial	just as 'F' in father.
21) K'aafun	Ö	// /⁄- Vocal glottal	Pronounced with a Glottal catch as k'a
22) Kaafun	5	<u>Ka / ke- Vocal,</u> gingival	Just like 'Ka / ke' in English.

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#### وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ 44\*Al-Hajj ٩١ وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قَدَرِهِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزٍ \*al-Anaam وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَق

23) Laamun	J	<u>La-Vocal-gingival</u>	Tongue should touch the gums
24) Meemun	م	Ma - Vocal Bi-labial	Pronounced with the Lips(Labial)
25) Noonun	ن ا	Na - Vocal/Nasal	Pronounced with the tip of the tongue.
26) Haavun	٥	Ha- Non-Vocal-Faucal	Pronounced softly,in contrast to letter No.6
27) Waavun	ٷ	Wa- Vocal, Bi-labial	Pronounced with the 2 lips as (Wa/Waa) and not as (Va/vaa). Useful for elongation (Madd) alsoIt is used as a short vowel @ a long vowel also.
28) Yaa'un	ي	Ya- Soft Vocal	Useful for elongation (Madd) also-should be pronounced as "ya/yaa "(used as a long @ short vowel also)
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- Note on 'ta(ت)' and 'ta' Marbuta(ه). Both , are pronounced as -'ta'-, generally. "
- ♦ But Ta-Marbuta (ه) is pronounced as- "ha/ه"-if it is the final letter of the sentence or in case there is a Pause (ؤقف) on this letter..-Ta-marbuta is written as (ه). with, the two dots over it.
  - ♦ Many . feminine nouns have a Ta-Marbuta (ه) as a terminal letter ✓

Masculine nouns →		→Feminine nouns with a (ق)		
<u>A</u> Student (masc)  o  o  o	خالیت -taalibun	A Student (fem) ♀	خالبَة - taalibatun	
A Tree (masc)	پ نتجر پ -shajarun	A Tree (fem) ♀	پ نشجر نه shajaratun	
A Cat ( masc)	پ قِط ،-k'ittun	A Cat ( fem.) ♀	، قِطَة - k'ittatun	

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#### وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 91 وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقَويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam

 $\triangleright$ 

- The Guttural Letters:- Haavun- is a strongly guttural-H- produced by a strong expulsion of air from the chest. It should not be confused with:- Ghainun-is a very strong guttural, produced by compression of the throat and expulsion of breath. Ghainun is the sound of gargling.-Hamzatun- represents the same sound as English-H.

  For other gutturals— Khaaun—Aeinun-see the Alphabetical Chart.
  - The Emphatic letters −S'adun − Da'dun -◊- Taaun, and Zaaun'- are more emphatic than-Seenun- Daalun -◊- Taaun −
     D'aaun −respectively. To pronounce the Emphatic letters the tongue is pressed against the edge of the upper teeth, and then withdrawn forcefully.
  - ➤ The Arabs had originally no signs for short vowels .The following signs were invented during the reign of the Tyrant-Hijaj ibn Yousuf— who had the Audaucity to lead the muslims in al-Hajj,and also attack and damage the Masjidul-Haram, to flush-out the Saliheen who had taken

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#### refuge inside the Baitul-Ateeq, from his terror.



Hijaj's victims include the great gem of a Martyr and khaalifah (683-690-hijri) Abdullah ibn Zubyr,the son of Asma bint Abu Bakrin,and the grandson of Abu Bakr Siddiqui(R.A),the first khalifah.Abdullah ibn Zubyr's body was mutilated and kept hanging from a tree for days, to rot.-

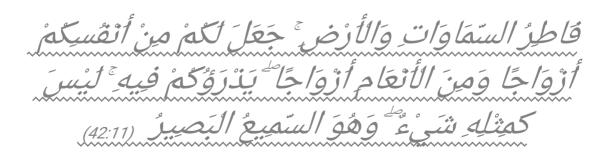


(a) a D'ammatun - is a sign written above the consonant having the value of "u".



▶ (b) a Fat-hatun -is a sign written above the consonant having the value of "a",.

(c) a Kesratun - is a sign written below the consonant having the value of" i",



#### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 47\* \*al-Hajj\*74 19 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قَدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْز \*al-Anaam\*

➤ The Hamzatun represents a glottal Catch, produced by completely closing the vocal chords and then by suddenly separating them.

# <u>Other vowel diacritics and symbols −with</u> <u>letter − س Seenun -</u>

si س	su	س sa
sii سِي ْ	suu سُوْ گر	<sub>(i)</sub> s
sin س الله	sun سٌ	san سأ
ssu سٌ	ssa سّ	ssi سِّ
sah سَة	saa سا	-

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#### HAROOF -UL- MUQATTA'AT

# THE FOLLOWING 14 LETTERS ARE FOUND At THE OPENING OF 29 Soorah-s IN THE QURAN.

Each letter is pronounced individually and separately –

Hence the name -

HAROOF -UL-MUQATTA'AT.

المرك هيع عصطس قنح

End of the Topic



فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّيْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (2:11)

# وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْرِ \*al-Hajj\*74 \$91 \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْر

تجوید ۷ استان استا

✓ Tashkeel - The Cursive-Writing -

✓ Lesson: 5

✓ Note: The "last" letter of a word, (Terminal letter will be
in it's full "original" form.

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# ✓ Arabic writing has three different forms of Letters'initial,- medial, and -final-, different-in shape according to their position.

- <u>Some letters while, occuring in the beginning or in between other letters, are written, in a "reduced minimal form". (Initial / Medial)</u>
- <u>Some letters, irrespective of their position, whether</u>
  <u>Initial / Medial / Terminal, do not change but, retain</u>
  <u>their "original form".</u>
  - ► <u>In "cursive" writing, some letters, stand-out</u>

    <u>diştinctly,in their "original form</u>".
- <u> The−Vowels- whether , initial, medial or final-display</u> <u>a variety in form , according to their position.</u>

✓ Some Characteristics of Arabic Letters:
✓ Some Arabic letters have dots.

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرُّواجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ ((42:11)

# وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قَدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قَدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْز

# <u>✓ The structure of Arabic Alphabet is different from that of the other Languages .</u>

**√** 

✓ <u>Arabic words can be formed by connecting the</u>

<u>letters together.</u>

<u> ✓ Arabic Alphabet is written and read from right to</u> <u>left.</u>

- The Letters in isolation and final are mostly similar in shape.
  - The Letters in the initial and medial positions are mostly alike in shape.
- There are many print forms, types of fonts and writing forms for Arabic

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تَشْكِيْلُ -

### ▶ Arabic Cursive Writing — TASHKEEL —

At the end (final) (terminal)- (4)	In the middle of the word(Medial)- (3)	As initial letter-	<u>Letter-</u> (1)	
l			1	Alifun
<u>ب</u>		٤	ب	Baa'un
Ë	7	ڐ	ت	Ta'aun
ث	ث	ڎ	ث	Tsa'un
ج	>	<b>&gt;</b>	ج	Jeemun

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (22:1)

# وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَنِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْز

91 "al-Alla	<b>&gt;</b>	<b>&gt;</b>	ح	Haa'un
خ	خ	خ	خ	Kha'aun
٦	٨	3	<b>3</b>	Daalun
ذ	ذ	S. S	ذ	Dhalun
ر	<b>)</b>	<b>)</b>	ر	Ra'aun
ز	j	ز	ز	Zaa'un
At the end (final) (terminal)-	In the middle of the word(Medial)-	As initial letter-		<u>Letter-</u> (1)
<i>س</i>	ш.	للد	w	Seenun

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ش	ınıssar L	rudu@gmail.com ش	ش	Sheenun
<u> </u>	<u>a</u>	<i>\omega</i>	ص	S'aadun
ض	خ	ض	ض	D'aadun
ط	ط	ط	b of	T'taaun
ظ	ظ	نج	ظ	Z'zaaun
ح	Q	S. In the second	ع	A'ynun
غ	Ż	غ	غ	G'hynun
ف	في الله الله الله الله الله الله الله الل	ۏ	ف	Faa'un
At the end (final)	In the middle of	<u>As initial</u>		<u>Letter-</u>
<u>(terminal)-</u> <u>(4)</u>	the word(Medial)-	<u>letter-</u> (2)		(1)
ق ق <u>K'aafun</u>				
فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْقُسِكُمْ				
أَرُواجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرُواجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ				
كمثله شيءٌ وَهُوَ السّميعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)				

## وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ إِنَّ اللهَ عَقَ قُدرِهِ \*al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ إِنَّ اللهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ

ی		<u> </u>	5	£	<u>s</u>	Kaafun
	J	1		J	J	<u>Laamun</u>
P		Δ	۵	·	م	<u>Meemun</u>
	ن	٤		ز	نُّ ا	<u>Noonun</u>
٩	•	4	۵	J.	8	<u>Haaun</u>
	و	و		9	9	<u>Waavun</u>
ب	<b>&gt;</b>	÷ ,	ي		ي	<u>Yaaun</u>
	٤	J C		c	٤	<u>Hamzatun</u>

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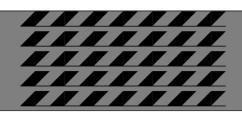
إِتَمَا الْمُؤْمِنُونَ الَّذِينَ إِذَا ذُكِرَ اللهُ وَجِلَتْ قُلُوبُهُمْ وَإِذَا ثُكِرَ اللهُ وَجِلَتْ قُلُوبُهُمْ وَإِذَا تُلِيتَ عَلَيْهِمْ آيَاتُهُ زَادَتُهُمْ إِينَا لَهُ زَادَتُهُمْ إِينَا وَعَلَى رَبِّهِمْ يَتَوَكّلُونَ إِيهَمْ يَتَوَكّلُونَ إِيهَمْ يَتَوَكّلُونَ إِيهِمْ يَتَوَكّلُونَ (8:2)

/ (-Al Quran-)

The believers are only those who, when Allah is mentioned, feel a fear in their hearts and when His Verses (this Quran) are recited unto them, they (i.e. the Verses) increase their Faith; and they put their trust in their Lord (Alone); (8:2) (-English Hilali and Khan-)

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الأَنْعَامِ أَرُّواجًا ۖ يَدْرَؤُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

# وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ



بعض قواعد النحوية

Some Elements of Arabic Grammar

Lesson:6

• The Arabic language consists of three types

of-Kalimaatun- or words—as Parts of Speech—which, very

effectively suffice - all the elements of Speech of any

other Language.

اسم – <u>(1)-Noun</u>

<u>(2)-Verb/Action</u> فغل- –

(3)-Letter/Particle حَرْفُ-

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الإنسان - (ila) "to" (ila) "to"

# <u>Thus,the Arabic word can be:-a noun/a verb/a</u> <u>particle.</u>

غ <u>1) Harfun حرف ٔ one letter = eg: Ba.</u> ب :

- ♦ 2) Harfaani / Harfaini = Two(2) letters/ eg: alif, laam ال
- <u>3) Huroofun</u>- ڪُرُوف Plural of Harf three (3) or more than three letters

- ج-<u>Jeem ; ت- Ta-</u> ت<u>- Ta-</u>

<u>\* 4) Kalimatun</u> = کلمة = One meaningful word, based on three or more

Root-letters - eg : Kitabun=a book- کتاب

♦ 5) Al-Ismu: المان: Name (Noun) eg:(al-insaanu -Man): المان: و المان ال

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

#### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 19 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدَرِه إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*

# الِ سمُّ: The Noun Includes the following:

\*

Names of all Human beings	أسْمَاءُ ٱلْإِنسَانِ •		
Names of all Animals	أَسْمَاءُ ٱلْحَيَوَاتَاتِ •		
Names of all Solids	أسْمَاءُ ٱلجَمَّاكَاتِ •		
Names of all Plants	أسْمَاءُ ٱلنَبَاتاتِ •		
■ Nouns of Place	أَسْمَاءُ ٱ أَمَاكِنْ <u>•</u> (ظَرْفُ أَلمَكانٍ)		
■ Nouns of Time	ظرْفُ) أَسْمَاءُ- ٱلْأَمَاكِنِ <u>-</u> ( أَلزُّمَانِ		

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Noun of Adjectives	صِقات ً- ( صِقة ) _
<ul><li>Personal</li><li>Pronouns</li></ul>	ضَمَائِرُ- (−ضَمِيرٌ) •
■ Demons-trativ e Pronouns	أُسِّمَاءُ ا رِشارَة _
<ul><li>Relative</li><li>Pronouns</li></ul>	أسْمَاءُ المَوْصُولة _

<u>All the names of Persons/Animals/the Earth/the</u>
<u>Sky/Places/Countries/etc., come under the category "ismun/al-ismu"- Al-ismu includes all the Nouns / Pronouns / Adjectives / Verbal-Nouns / Actions.</u>

★ 6) The Verb indicates any action in the past-or-present-or-future. The Arabic Verb is called \_al-Fealu / Fealun .

❖ Eg (1) Jalasa = He sat



فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا أَيَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

#### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74\* 11 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدَرِه إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*

♦ (2) Akala = He ate

أكلَ؞

♦ (3) Fa'ala = He did

فعلَ ؞

- 2 7) Harfun / Huroofun -(Particles): There are certain types of
  - Particles -which are necessary for completing any sentence -meaningfully.
- Arabic particles can exist with both the Nouns or the Verbs.
- <u>Most particles can influence the vowel-signs of the Nouns</u>
  or Verbs on which they occur.
  - → Also there are certain particles which do not affect the diacritical marks, in spite of their occurance with the Nouns

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#### or the Verbs.

Prepositions	حُرُوفُ
Words-of-stress / Emphasis	حُرُوفُ أَلتَوْكِبِيدِ
Vocatives / Interjectives	حُرُوفٌ ۗ النِدَاءِ
Particles-of- Negation	حُرُوفُ النَاهِيَةِ ﴿
Particles-of-Condition	حُرُوفُ أَلشهَرطية
Particles-of-interrogation	حُرُوفُ الْإِستفهامِ
Connectors	حُرُوفُ الْعَطَّفِ

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرُواجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

# وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قدره إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قدره إِنّ اللهَ لَقَوِيٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قدره إِنّ اللهَ لَقَوِيٌ عَزِيْز

**Exceptors** 

#### حروف الإستيثناء

End of the Lesson



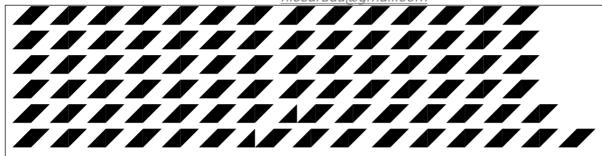
يَا أَيُّهَا الذِينَ آمَنُوا اذْكُرُوا اللهَ ذِكْرًا كثِيرًا (33:41)وَسَبِّحُوهُ بُكْرَةً وَأُصِيلًا (33:42)

O you who believe! Remember Allah with much remembrance. (33:41)

And glorify His Praises morning and afternoon [the early morning (Fajr) and 'Asr prayers]. (33:42) (-English Hilali and Khan-).

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مَنْ يَشُفَعْ شَفَاعَةً حَسَنَةً يَكُنْ لَهُ تَصِيبٌ مِنْهَا فَمَنْ يَشْفَعْ شَفَاعَةً سَيِّئَةً يَكُنُ لَهُ كِفْلٌ مِنْهَا فَا شَفَاعَةً سَيِّئَةً يَكُنُ لَهُ كِفْلٌ مِنْهَا فَا وَكَانَ اللهُ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ شَيَّءً مُقِيتًا وَكَانَ اللهُ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ شَيَّءً مُقِيتًا

Whosoever intercedes for a good cause will have the reward thereof, and whosoever intercedes for an evil cause will have a share in its burden. And Allah is Ever All-Able to do (and also an All-Witness to) everything. (4:85) (-English Hilali and Khan-)

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّنْعَامِ أَرُّواجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۖ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (2:11)

### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ لِهِ 74\*al-Hajj\*74 19 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*





ألاًسنم

### • Al-ismu --- The Noun

• Lesson: 7

### • الأسنم All names of Persons/Animals/the Earth/the

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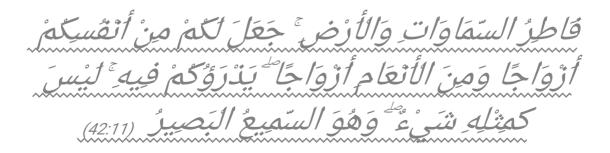
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## Sky/Places/Countries/etc.,come under the category "ismun / al-ismu"-

## <u>> "ismun / al-ismu"- includes all</u> Nouns/Pronouns/Adjectives/Verbal-Nouns/Actions.

- <u>"ismun / al-ismu"- may also accept either a Tanweenun / an "Al" −(if</u>
  it is a Nakirah) or a" ta" Marbutatun (if feminine) as suited to its

  nature/ situation .
  - ismun / al-ismu-Some Particles can occur on Nouns.(ex:Vocatives).
- By default, Arabic Nouns-ismun / al-ismu- are considered to
   be in the Nominative Case مَرْفُوْع Marfoo-un
  - ♣ But when preceded by -any
    -AAMILUN-(plural-AWAAMILUN) i.e (other affective grammatical elements influencing the case-endings
    )-nouns-change into either the Accusative Case



### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ 47\* \*al-Hajj\*74 19 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قَدَرِه إِنَّ اللهَ لَقَوِيٌّ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*

### or\_مَنْصُوْبٌ (Mansoobun)\_

- مَجْرُوْرٌ <u>the Genitive Case (Majroo-run</u>)
- Examples of NOUNs in the Nominative Case-Marfooun مَرْقُونْعُ
- <u>The Definite Noun is indicated by one dammatun</u> on the last letter and - This is the default-or-usualcase of Arabic nouns-for example:

B. C.			
البَيْتُ	أُلْرِّجِالُ	ألطالِب	ألمَسْجِدُ
Al-Baitu-	Ar-Rijaalu-	At-Taalibu-	Al-Masjidu-
the house-	the men.	the student.	the mosque .

•The indefinite Noun is indicated by-2-dammas- or dhammataani on the last letter-for example :

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بَیْت ؓ	رجال ً	طالِبٌ	مسجد
Baitun-	Rijaalun-	Taalibun-	Masjidun-
a house.	some men	a student.	a mosque.
		d	g ,

# <u>> Some more Examples of indefinite Nouns in</u> the Nominative Case - Marfooun- مُرْفُوْعٌ

	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
بَعِیْدٌ	<i>ٔ</i> گوریب ٔ	قمر	بَابٌ
(Ba'eedun)- "far away"	(Qareebun)- "near"—	(K'amarun-) a moon	(Baabun)- "a door"-
مُدَرِّسُوْنَ	مُدَرِّسٌ ۗ ۗ	طالِبات	طالِبَةٌ
(Mudarrisoona) – "(male) teachers"	(Mudarrisun) – "a (male) teacher"-	(Taalibaat-un)- "( girl) students"	(Taalibah-tun)- " a (girl)student"
أثتن	آییَة ً	آیَات ٔ	أثت
(antunna) – "You" (female plural)	(aayah-tun) - "a verse/sign" (f)	(aayaat-un) – "verses/signs"	(anti) – "You" (female singular)
أُمّ	اً خِرَة	دئیا	فلمٌ

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضَ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَؤُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

## وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 47\* al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْز \*al-Anaam وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْز \*

(umm-un) – "mother"	( al-aakhirah-tu) -	(dunya) – "world" (f)	(qalam-un) - "a pen"
	"the Hereafter" (f)		(m)
الخَالِقُ	مَدِنْنَةٌ	و و د	أقلامً
١٠٥٠١٠	سويت	مُدُن ً	۱۳۰
(al-Khaliku)	(madeenah-tun) - "a	(mudun-un) -	(aqlaam-un) - "pens"
The creator	city/town" (f)	"cities/towns"	

- All Nouns can exist at any given time, in any ONE of these
  three states viz...
  - 1-Raf-un or Marfooun (the nominative)
  - 2- Nasabun or Mansoobun (the accusative) and
    - 3-Jarrun or Majroorun(the genitive)- Cases-
      - Rafa-un is the default state-

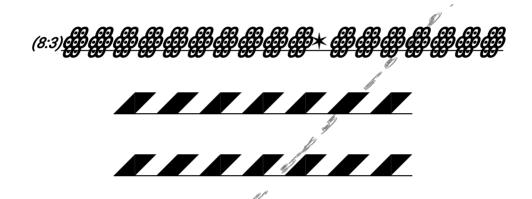
الذينَ يُقِيمُونَ الصّلاةَ وَمِمّا رَزَقْنَاهُمْ

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### يِقُونَ (8:3)

Who perform As-Salat (Igamat-as-Salat) and spend out of that We have provided them.



■ Examples of NOUNs in the -Accusative and **Genitive - Cases-**

Nasabun- or - Mansoobun (accusative) Normally indicated by a fat-ha or 2-Fathas(fat-hataani) on the last letter.

**Jarrun** -or -Mairoorun(genitive)-Generally indicated by a Kesrah or 2-Kesrahs (kesrataani) on the last letter

Definite noun | indefinite noun | Definite noun |

indefinite noun

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### وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 4/4 \*al-Hajj\*74 19 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam \*



<u>\*All Nouns are Gender-serisitive and Number</u> <u>-sensitive also -viz. All Nouns need a suitable</u> <u>matching equilibrium and cohesion with the other</u> <u>interacting grammatical elements</u>.

- In Arabic, a noun may be a Singular, a Dual, or a

  Plural-
  - Plural refers to more than two in number..
- In Classical Arabic, the Nouns and the Adjectives are

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## declined according to case, state, gender and number.

## The Two Types of nouns

### <u>1- Definite Noun -</u> مَغرِفَةً

### <u>2- Indefinite Noun -</u> تکِرة

When the noun is specific it is - definite.

ex: الخَالِقُ-1 The creator -2--The book When the noun is not specific it is -an Indefinite:

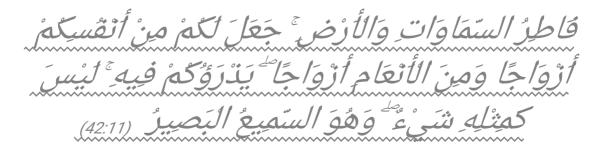
ex:1- خَالِقٌ - creator-2 - خَالِقٌ - <u>book</u>

### **DEFINITE NOUN**

**Examples of the common types of Definite nouns:** 

عَلَمُ 1-All the Proper nouns-

-Muhammadun-



### وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْرِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَلَيْدِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْر

ېن الله لفوي غرير *Al-Anaam	١٦ وما فدروا الله حق فدره
	مُحمدٌ
	2- K'ur'aanun.
	قُرْآن ً
	3- Haamidun-
	حَامِدٌ
	<u>1-الگِتَاب</u> - The book
	<u>_</u>
2-All nouns starting with Al-ال	<u> 2- العَظِيم - The</u>
	great-
	<u>-The</u> الْعَدَابَ
	<u>torment</u>
3- The noun added to a definite	
noun to give	
meaning of possession (The book	
of the	كِتَابُ طَالِبِ
here is کِتَابُ <u>student) the word</u>	
definite because it is followed by	
a definite possessor طالب	

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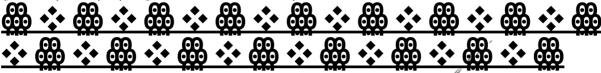
Al-Mubaadiyatu-l-Arabiyyah---Presented by m. Zulfequar Ali and Khatija Begum at. nissarudu@gmail.com

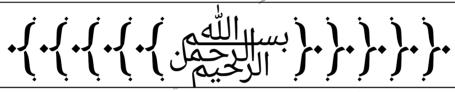
4 All the Decrease	
4- All the Pronouns	الضمِيرُ:أَنْتَ هُمْ،
E All the Demonstrative Dreneuro	
5-All the Demonstrative Pronouns	اسْمُ ا شَر
	هَؤُلاء:هَدَا-ة
6-All the Relative Pronoun	
O All the Relative Fronoun	- ا سم الموصول -
	- ا سمُ ٱلْمَوْصُولُ - الذِي، الذِينَ
7- THE VOCATIVE-	ندا: يَا فَاطِمَةٌ ﴿ ﴿

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

## وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ مِنَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْزِ \*91 \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ

Allah has sent down the best statement, a Book (this Quran), its parts resembling each other in goodness and truth, oft-repeated. The skins of those who fear their Lord shiver from it (when they recite it or hear it). Then their skin and their heart soften to the remembrance of Allah. That is the guidance of Allah. He Guides therewith whom He pleases and whomever Allah sends astray, for him there is no guide. (39:23) (-English Hilali and Khan-)





ألعِيرَابُ -Al-Aeraabu

Noun and it's Case Endings in Different Cases

Lesson: 8

## The Definite Noun and it's Case endings in different cases

• The singular indicates one masculine or one

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### feminine noun.

مَجْزُورُ Majroorun -	مَنْصُوبُ -Mansoobun	Marfu-un - <sup>مَزفُوغ</sup>
الكِتَابِ – Al-Kitaabi-	الكِتَابَ Al-Kitaaba-	الكِتَابُ -Al-Kitaabu
		f f

	The Cases- (ا لحالة)	Examples of different cases	Vowel-Sign-of the last Letter-
<u>S</u> <u>i</u> <u>n</u> g	۔ مَرْقُوعٌ marfuun	1)-Mubtadaun- مُبْتَدَأُ 2)khabarun- خَبَرُ- غَبَرُ- 3) Doer –faailun- فاعِل	ضَمة ٌ dammatun
<u>u</u> <u>l</u> <u>a</u> <u>r</u>	مَنْصُوبٌ mansoobun	1-Object : مَقْعُولُ بِهِ 2-A noun that shows the time( zarfun zamaanin) or 3-the place( zarfun ظرف : makaanin):	فَتْحَةٌ fatahatun-
	مَجْرُورٌ	1)-Noun with a preposition :	کسْرَةٌ

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءٌ ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

## وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَنَيْدِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْدُ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْدُ

	اسم مَجزور	I L
majroorun	مُضَافُ -Mudaafun −ilaihi	kesratun-
	إلينو	

### : المُثنى:The Dual-Muthannaa

The dual noun is formed, by adding- to the Singular at its end 
1- an-Alifun+noonun-in the Nominative case - مَخْوُورُ and- 2
yaaun + noonun-in, the Accusative case منصوبُ or 3- in the

Genitive-case- مَجْزُورُ -

	The Cases ( الحَالة )	Examples of different cases-	Vowel-Sign-of the last
	,		Letter-
	J.	مُبْتَدَأً -1)-Mubtadaun	أَلِفٌ+ن
<u>D</u> <u>u</u>	َّـ مَرْقُوعٌ	خَبَرُ-  -2) Khabarun	(وَلدَ انِ)
<u>al</u>	marfuun	فاعِل -3) Doer –faailun	
		3) Doer – Idailuri- عن	
	مَنْصُوبٌ	مَقْعُولُ بِهِ : 1-Object	ياءٌ+ن
	mansoobun	2-A noun that shows the	( وَلَدَ ينِ)

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	time( zarfun zamaanin) or the place( zarfun makaanin): ظرف	
مَجْرُورٌ	1)-Noun with a preposition : اسم مَجزور	ياءٌ+ن
majroorun	مُضَافُ -Alaihi) 2)-Mudaafun	وَلَدَ ين
	إلينه	

### الجَمْعُ ! الجَمْعُ السياط

In Arabic, there are three types of plurals: 1- The Sound

Masculine Plural, 2- The Sound Feminine Plural, and 3- The

Broken Plural.

T h e	<u>The Cases</u> (الحالة)	The Sound masculine plural -Examples in different	Vowel-Sign-of the last
<u>S</u> <u>o</u>	(0.20.)	<u>cases-</u>	<u>Letter-</u>
<u>u</u> n	م <b>ب</b> و م	مُبْتَدَأُ- <u>Mubtadaun)-ا</u>	°919
<u>d</u> m	مَرْقُوعٌ	<u> خَبَرُ-</u> - <u>Khabarun څَبَرُ-</u>	
<u>a</u> s	<u>marfuun</u>	فاعل <u>-3) Doer –faailun</u>	(مُسْلِمُونَ)

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضَ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا يَدْرَؤُكُمْ فِيهِ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءٌ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (1:24)

## وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ

		مَقْعُولُ بِهِ <u>: 1Object</u>	
		2-A noun that shows the	
	_مَنْصُوبٌ	time( zarfun zamaanin) or	ياءٌ
<u>c</u>	<u>mansoobun</u>	the place( zarfun	ياءٌ (مُسْلِمين <sub>)</sub>
<u>u</u> <u>I</u>		makaanin): ظرف	,
<u>i</u> <u>n</u>			
<u>е</u> р	مَجْرُورٌ m <u>ajroorun</u>	1)-Noun with a preposition:	
1		اسم مَجزور	
<u>u</u> <u>r</u> <u>a</u> <u>l</u>		مُضَافُ <u>2)-Mudaafun –ilafhi-</u>	ىاء ٌ
		إليّه	یاءٌ (مُسْلِمینَ)

2- The Sound Feminine Plural - الجَمْعُ المُؤنثِ سالِم The sound feminine plural is termed sound, because the Singular forms remain intact or sound, i.e. the Singular form is same and only different endings are added to it.

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## The sound feminine plural indefinite noun is formed from the singular

<u>by addition of (تأ = aathun) in the Nominative Case</u> مَرْقُوع

and (منصوب = aathin ) in the Accusative Case منصوب or

the Genitive Case منحرور

 $oldsymbol{Ex.in-Definite noun***: ^* مُسُلِمة <math>oldsymbol{A}$   $\rightarrow$   $oldsymbol{\Delta}$  مُسُلِمات  $oldsymbol{\Delta}$  مُسُلِمات  $oldsymbol{\Delta}$ 

The sound feminine plural definite noun is made by adding ("

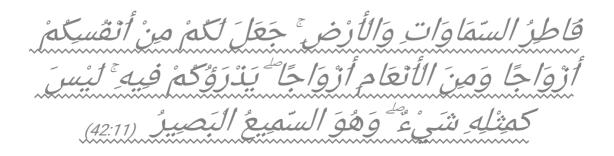
= aathu) to the singular in the Nominative

Case مَخِرُورُ and (" = aathi) in the Accusative Case

مَخِرُورُ or the Genitive Case

السيّارَات ← السيّارَات ← السيّارَة  $\div$  +\*\*Ex.Definite noun <math>← السيّارَات ← السيّارَات ←

is dropped from the Feminine تاءً مَزبُوطة



### وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 91 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقَوِيٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam

### singular before adding the (التُ التُ) to the Singular.

	<u>The</u> <u>Cases</u> (الخالة)	Vowel-Sign- of the last Letter-	
	مَرْقُوعٌ <u>marfuun</u>	أُمُبُتَدَأُ 1)-Mubtadaun 2) Khabarun- خَبَرُ- 3) Doer فاعل –Faailun-فاعل	ضَمة ٌ (مُسْلِمَات ٌ)
The Sound Femini ne Plural	_منْصُوبٌ <u>mansoob</u> <u>un</u>	<u>1 -Object : مَقَعُولُ بِهِ</u> <u>2-A noun that shows the</u> <u>time( zarfun zamaanin) or :</u> ظرف <u>the place( zarfun</u> <u>makaanin)</u>	کسْرَ ةُ (مُسْلِمَاتٍ)
	مَجْرُورٌ m <u>ajrooru</u> <u>n</u>	1)-Noun with a preposition اسم مَجزُورُ: 2)-Mudaafun –ilaihi- مُضَافُ	کسْرَ ة (مُسْلِمَاتِ)

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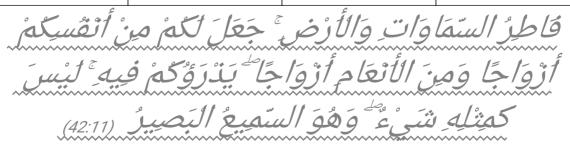
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### عَمْعُ التكسيرِ - The Broken Plural - جَمْعُ التكسير

This type of Plural is named the Broken Plural because it is formed by breaking up the singular pattern, and by adding or removing some vowels and letters:

### Examples of Nakirah and Ma'arifa

Indefinite noun-	Indefinite noun-	<u>Indefinite noun</u>	
Nakirah Plural-Nominati	Nakirah Plural-Accusati	<u>- Nakirah</u> <u>Plural-genitive</u>	
ve i j	<u>ve /</u>		
رجال الم	رجال 1	رجال	
Rijaalun -men	Rijaalan -men	Rijaalin -men	
Ma'arifa  Definite noun- Plural-Nominati	Ma'arifa  Definite noun- Plural-Accusati	Ma'arifa Definite  noun- Plural-genitive	
	Nakirah  Plural-Nominati  ve→  Rijaalun -men  Ma'arifa  Definite noun-	Nakirah Plural-Nominati ve →  ve →  line   Plural-Accusati ve →  line   Ve →  Rijaalun -men   Rijaalan -men    Ma'arifa   Ma'arifa   Definite noun-  Definite noun-	



## وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قَدره مِنَ اللهَ عَقِيْنِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قَدَرِه إِنَّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ

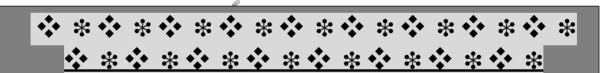
noun-Singular-	ve→	<u>ve→</u>	
<u>Nominative</u> →			
<ul> <li>→ الكِتاب</li> </ul>	الكتب	الكتُبَ	الكُتُب
Al-Kitaabu – the Book	Al-Kutubu -the Books	Al-Kutuba -the Books	Al-Kutubi -the Books

3	<u>The Cases</u> (الخالة)	Examples of The Broken Plural in different cases	Vowel-Sign-of the last letter
T   .			ضَمة
h	مَرْقُوعُ	<u>2-</u> مُبْتَدَأً <u>1- Mubtadaa :</u>	
е	ے مَرْقُوعُ <u>marfuun</u>	<u>Khabarun- څَبَرُ:</u> غاعِل :3- Doer	(وَلَدٌ)
В		<u>3- Doel.</u>	
r		پهِ مَقْعُول <u>ُ : 1-Object</u>	9َتْحَة
0	مَنْصُوبُ	2-A noun that shows the	
k	mansoobun	time( zarfun zamaanin) or :	/1= 4- \
e		ظرف	(وَلدًا)
		3-the place( zarfun	

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n		makaanin)	
P		<u></u>	
I			
u		1)-Noun with a preposition:	کسْرَ ةٌ
r	مَجْرُورُ	اسم مَجزور	,
а	m <u>ajroorun</u>	مُضِاف <u>-2)-Mudaafun –ilaihi</u>	(وَ لَدٍ)
		الينه	
		le l	
		End of the Lesso	on



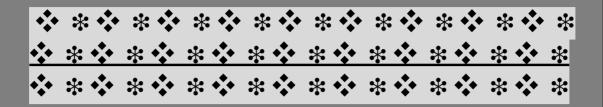
وَأَطِيعُوا اللهَ وَالرَّسُولَ لَعَلَكُمْ تُرْحَمُونَ (3:132)

And obey Allah and the Messenger (Muhammad SAW) that you

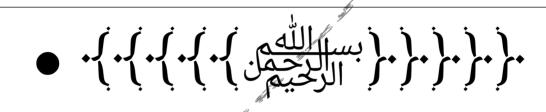
فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَؤُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءٌ ۗ وَهُوَ السّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (1:24)

## وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَنِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْز

may obtain mercy. (3:132)







تجْويدٌ تنْوينُۥ

### Tanween — Nunation

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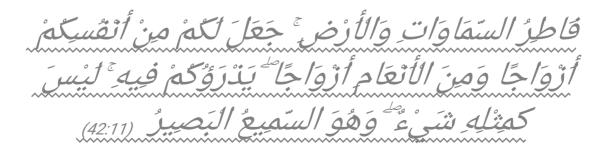
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### • Lesson: 9

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•

- All indefinite Nouns and Adjectives are expressed with
   Nunation Tanween<sup>un</sup> at their respective ends in order
   to differentiate the indefinite Nouns, from the definite
   Nouns. This is a special feature, peculiar to the Arabic
   language only.
- The Vowel- marks of the short vowels when doubled are pro-nounced with the addition of the sound "n"..
  - Tanwin<sup>un</sup> or Nunation is named so, because of the letter-noon.
    - <u>• Tanween<sup>un</sup> is written as − Un An In and it is synonymous with the English articles −A- and An-</u>
- Tanween<sup>un</sup> is indicated by doubling the short vowel at the end of the noun..i.e..two d'ammaas / two fat-has / two



# وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَ قَدرهِ 41-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَ قَدرهِ إِنَّ اللهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*91 \*al-Anaam\* الله وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَ قَدَره إِنَّ اللهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ

- <u>If a noun ends with a " Tanweenul-Kesrati / kesrataani",then the Tanween<sup>un</sup> is indicated by writing two "kasrah"s below the last letter-</u>
- <u>Two d'ammas are written above the last letter to denote</u>
  <u>the "Tanweenud-D'ammati / d'ammataani"</u>
- <u>However,the" Tanweenul-Fat-hati / fat-Hataani"is written</u>
  <u>as two"fat-Has"on the last letter-on an additional "alifun" as</u>
  <u>a prop/support.</u>
- If the Tanweenun is on the last letter in the sentence, it's not pronounced.
- In the case of a fatHa- Tanween<sup>un</sup>, the alifun is pronounced
   as a long vowel.(.aa..)

<u>"Tanweenud-D'amma</u>	<u>" Tanweenul-Fat-hati</u>	<u>" Tanweenul-Kesrati</u>
<u>ti / d'ammataani"</u>	<u>/ fat-hataani"</u>	<u>/ kesrataani "</u>
•	•	

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- Tanween<sup>un</sup> is placed only at the end of Nouns and Adjectives.
  - Tanween occurs on most of the consonants
     excepting Alif-mak'suratun—
    - In the Accusative case-(Mansoobun)
    - -an extra -Alifun-is suffixed to the -Word-as

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالنَّرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرُّواجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

## وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَقَ قُدرِهِ عَلَيْدِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنَيْدِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْدِ

augmentation and -the -Fat-ha-Tanween is

written on this extra -Alifun- ex: Taaliban طالبا

(pronounced as Taaliban / if paused as Taalibaa)

. المثال للتنؤين <u>Examples for Tanween.</u>

Tanweenud-D'ammati -

As "Doer (Nominative

<u>As'Object'(Accu</u> sative case)

<u>Tanweenul-Kesrati</u> -(<u>Possessive case</u> <u>orgenitive case</u>)

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تنْوِيْنُ ( <u>case</u> ٱلضمّة	تنْوِيْنُ ٱلْفَتْحَةِ	تنْوِيْنُ َ ٱلكسْرَة <u>ِ.</u>
وَلَدُّ	115	وَلَدِ
Waladun : (Any Boy as Subject)	Waladan: (a boy  as object)	Waladin: (a boy's or belonging to a boy)

"D'amma Tanweenun" and "FatHa Tanweenun" are written above the concerned letter.

"Kesrah Tanweenun" is found below the letter only.

Example

A Student	طالب	طالبة	طالِبِ مِلْ Talibir	
	Talibun	Taliban	·	

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضَ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

## وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 \$91 \*al-Anaam

 Reading Exercise of Tanweenud-D'ammati :read as ... un , bun , tun , etc...

ٲڹ؆ڽ؞ڿڂڿڎڐڔڗۺ ۺڞۻڟڟۼۼڣڨ ڮٷڰ ڵٷڰؙڴؠڹ؋؋ؿ

• Reading Exercise of Tanweenul-Fat-hati:- read as ... an , ban , tan , etc

أبا تأ ثا جأ حًا خًا دًا ذا را زا
 سا شا صا ضا طا ظا عا غا

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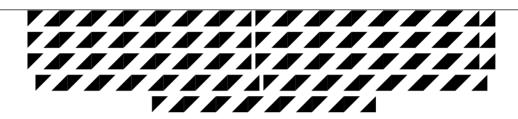
### فأقأكا مأناها وأيا

Reading Exercise of Tanweenul-Kesrati: read
 as ... un , bun , tun , etc

ٳٮڗٟڎؙڿڿڿۮؚڕۯڛ ٵڔڗڞڿڰڿۮؚۮڒ ڛۺ ؙ ٵڝڞڟڟۼۼڡٛۊڮ ٵڝڞڟڟۼٷڡۊڮ ڸٛ؋ڹ؋ۄۑ

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 47\* \*al-Hajj\*74 19 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْز \*al-Anaam\*



***	END	OF							
				يالى	يالى	يالى	الى	<u> </u>	
			الى	THE					
						<b>**</b> *		O	PIC

الذينَ يُنْفِقُونَ فِي السَّرَّاءِ وَالضَّرَّاءِ وَالْكَاظِمِينَ الْغَيْظُ وَالْعَافِينَ عَنِ النَّاسِ وَالْكَاظِمِينَ الْغَيْظُ وَالْعَافِينَ عَنِ النَّاسِ وَاللّهُ يُحِبُ الْمُحْسِنِينَ (3:134)

THOSE WHO SPEND [IN ALLAH'S CAUSE - DEEDS OF CHARITY, ALMS, ETC.] IN PROSPERITY AND IN ADVERSITY, WHO REPRESS ANGER, AND WHO PARDON MEN; VERILY, ALLAH LOVES AL-MUHSINUN (THE GOOD-DOERS). (3:134 (-ENGLISH HILALI AND KHAN-)

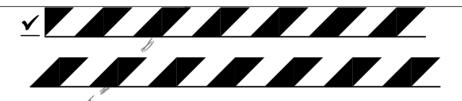
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وَسَارِعُوا إِلَىٰ مَغْفِرَةٍ مِنْ رَبِّكُمْ وَجَنَةٍ ۞ عَرْضُهَا السَّمَاوَاتُ وَالْأَرْضُ أُعِدَتْ عَرْضُهَا السَّمَاوَاتُ وَالْأَرْضُ أُعِدَتْ (3:133) لِلْمُتَقِينَ

AND MARCH FORTH IN THE WAY (WHICH LEADS TO) FORGIVENESS FROM YOUR LORD, AND FOR PARADISE AS WIDE AS ARE THE HEAVENS AND THE EARTH, PREPARED FOR AL-MUTTAQUN (THE PIOUS - SEE V. 2:2). (3:133) (-ENGLISH HILALI AND KHAN-

 على ﴿ على على ﴿ على على ﴿ على على اللَّه َ على اللَّه َ على على اللَّه على اللَّه على على اللَّه على على اللَّه علَى اللَّه على اللَّ



ـ تجُوید 🗸

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرُّواجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (رِيدِي)

## وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَنِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْز

### Lesson:10—Tajweed Rules.

<u>"J |"-AL- The Instrument of Definition</u>

<u>✓ Lesson:10</u>

any indefinite noun, one of it's vowels (eg. one of the two D'ammas or Fat-has or Kesrahs) is elided /
dropped ..i.e. the existing Tanween of the indefinite noun is substituted with a "dammah // fat-ha // kesrah "only.

<u>✓ It is grammatically incorrect for any Arabic noun to</u> have an Alifun-Laamun and end with a tanweenun.

ン"リル 'AL' is used to change an ' indefinite' noun into a 'definite' noun.

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ィファック ''' 'AL' is prefixed to an 'indefinite' noun, it becomes a 'definite' noun.

✓ Hence "J |" 'AL' is called the "instrument of

definiteness" (Adaatu-Ttharifi)

"J" "Al' should not be used on 'definite' nouns. Hence
"Adatut-Tharifi" is also called " Ma'aniu-tTanween"
(meaning = the prohibitor of tanweenun on definite
nouns

• "J!" Examples of "J!" "AL'

## Standard Standard

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضَ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءٌ ۖ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ 74/al-Hajj\*74 ٩١ وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدَرِه إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam

رَجُلُ

Rajulun = (any man)→

ال + AL= (the) ألرّجُلُ

→Ar-Rajulu = (the man)

طالِبٌ

Taalibun = (a student) →

<del>ا</del>ل:

+ AL= (the) ألطِّالِبُ

→At-taalibu = (the student)

وَلَدٌ

Waladun = (a boy ) →

<del>ا</del>ل:

+ AL= (the) ألوَلدُ

 $\rightarrow$ Al-waladu = (the boy)

بَیْت ً

Baytun = (a house) →

أل

+ AL= (the) ألبيث

→Al-Baytu = (the house)

END OF THE TOPIC

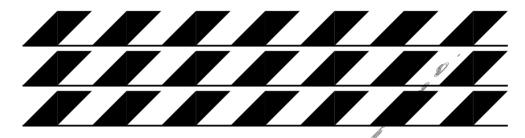


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### وَلَقَدْ يَستَرْنَا الْقُرْآنَ لِلذِّكْرِ فَهَلْ مِنْ مُدَّكِرٍ (:)

And indeed, We have made the Quran easy to understand and remember, then is there any that will remember (or receive admonition)? (54:32) (-English Hilali and Khan-)





- The Proper Noun in Arabic.
  - Lesson:11

•

Proper names in Arabic are definite even though they

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّنْعَامِ أَرُّواجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### 

■ Many male proper names which are derived from nouns or

adjectives have -tanweert\*\* – as their final vowel-sign,

even though they are DEFINITE nouns.

► Feminine nouns DO NOT, carry a "Tanween" " as their final vowel – Thus - Female names don't accept "Tanween" " and hence only have the "(-u) -Damma" at the end.

ِ فَاطِمَةُ (Faatima-tu) زَنْبَ Ex: (Zainab-u) فَاطِمَةُ

عَانْسُنَةٌ (Aaisha-tu)

So, Faatimah-tun is Incorrect , Zainab-un is Incorrect if

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#### written with a tanween ".

<u>The Arabic الم 'Alamun' is the Proper Noun indicating a</u>

<u>particular person / animal / all living / lifeless things in the</u>

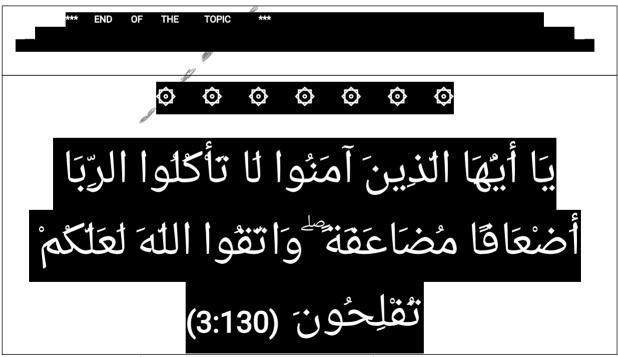
universe.

<u>▶ The proper Names of persons also, are included in this</u>

<u>category</u>.

Eg: 1- مُكَةُ - <u>Maccatu (a City)</u>—

<u>2- اِبْرَاهِیْمُ - اِهْرَاهِیْمُ - اِهْرَاهِیْمُ - Ibraaheemu (a Prophet)</u>



فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۗ يَدْرَؤُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (2:11)

#### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 11 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدَرِه إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam

O YOU WHO BELIEVE! EAT NOT RIBA (USURY) DOUBLED AND MULTIPLIED, BUT FEAR ALLAH THAT YOU MAY BE SUCCESSFUL. (3:130)



٠{٠{٠{٠{٠{٠{. الله مي الله مي الله مي الرحمان ٢٠٤٠}٠}٠}٠

تجْويدٌ... ألعِرَابُ ال أسليَّةِ ﴿ ح

- > Tajweed Rules --: Al- Aerabul Asaliyyuh
  - Vowel Signs Case-Endings-(1)-

**≥** Lesson:-12

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► These are four (4) "Vowel Signs" in the Arabic script, which
help us in reading the text correctly. But Arabs use the
"Vowel Signs" only in the Holy scriptures— "al-Qur-an" and
"al-Hadith". So, we should also become proficient in
recognizing the 'parts of speech' like the 'Subject', the
'Object', the 'Predicate', the 'Particles' and other
constructions, in any sentence, and read the Arabic text
correctly. Most of the Arabic writings do not show "Vowel
signs"/generally.

<u>Pother Signs like Tanweert and Tashdeed are explained</u>

in separate lessons.

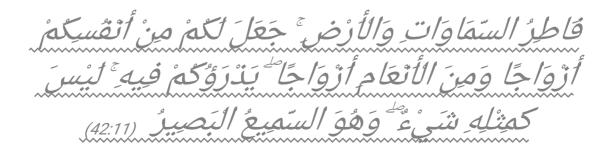
• (2) The second type of vowel- marks-called

-Al-Eeraabu-l-Taqdeeriyyi - are not written in script, but

are assumed to be present notionally, for reading

purposes..

• The most common Vowel Signs are (4) Four -



#### 

## • 1) Ad-dammatu (2) Al-fat-hatu 3) Al-Kesratu

4) As-Sukoonu or Jazmun.

- Examples of Vowel signs:
- 1- الضّفة 1) Ad-dammatu =pronounced as (-u-) Above the letter

	g g
Sahula = سَهُلَ	Became easy
Naz'ufa = نَصْلُفُ	Became clean
گتِبَ = Kuthiba	Was written
جُمِع َ = Jumi'a	Was gathered

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قُتِحَ = Futiha

**Was Opened** 

- 1- 1) Ad-dammatu Above the letter=pronounced as = (-u-)
- <u>Reading Exercise / Tamreenul</u>
  <u>K'iraati : read as bu , tu , ju , etc ...</u>

أب ت ث ج ح خ د د د رزس

ش ص ض ط ظ ع غ ف ق ك

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#### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ 41\*al-Hajj\*74 19 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدَرِه إِنَّ اللهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*



- 2- الفتحة Al-Fat'ha , Above the letter
  - =pronounced as (-a-)

کتَبَ = Kataba	He wrote	کتب
Sadak'a = سَدَق	He spoke truth	سدق
D'araba = ضرب	He struck	ضرب
غرَسَ = G'arasa	He planted	غَرَسَ
عْرَسَ = Dak'hala	He Entered	رَخَلَ

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- 2- ما Al-Fat'ha , Above the letter
  - = pronounced as (-a-)
- <u>Reading Exercise / Tamreenul K'iraati :</u>
  read as ba , ta , ja ,etc...

•

اب ت ث ج ح خ د د رزس

شَ صَ طَ ظَعَ غَ فَ قَ كَ لَ مَ

نَ هُ وَيَ

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالنَّرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۖ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

#### وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 19 وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقَويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam

## ع- الكسرة Al-Kesrah Below the Letter = pronounced as (-i-/-e-)

قبلَ =K'abila	He accepted	قبل
عَجِبَ = A'jiba	He wondered	عجب
نسيَ = Nasiya	He forgot	نسِي
A'lima = مُعْلِمُ	He learned	عَلِمَ
Sami'a = سَمِعَ	He listened	سمَع

#### • 3-Al-Kesrah Below the Letter =

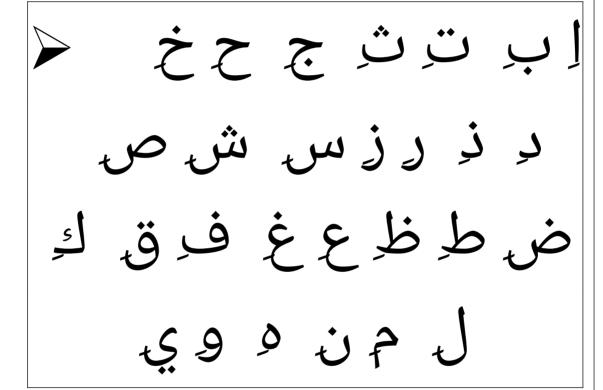
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#### pronounced as (-i-/-e-)

• Reading Exercise / Tamreenul

K'iraati : read as - bi , ti , ji ,etc...



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#### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 11 وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدَرِه إِنَّ اللهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam

#### <u>>As-Sukoonu / Jazmun- (O)- Above the</u> letter-

- as-Sukoonu / Jazmun (O) is a small circle over the letter

  that indicates the absence of a vowel. It cannot follow the

  long vowels, except, rarely, in certain forms of the doubled

  verb.
  - is an empty letter السُكُونَ = الجَرْم is an empty letter
  - The diacritical mark on the letter should be a small (0)
  - <u>The Letter with (O)'Sukoon الستكون is devoid of the above</u>

    <u>three signs.</u>
    - <u>(O) الْجَرَّمِ" is, always</u> <u>preceded by, a dynamic letter- i.e.- a letter with a</u> <u>Dammatun / Fat-hatun / Kesratun.</u>

<u>A hand-kerchief</u> <u>mindeelun</u>

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→ 4- النظوال (O) As-Sukoonu/ Jazmun- (O)Above the letter-

#### Observation @ Grasping Exercise / <u>Tamreenul Tadabburi:</u>

اب ت ث ج ح خ د د د رز س ش ص ط ظ ع غ ف ق ك ل م ن ه و ي.

• In case "as-Sukoonu / Jazmun أَلْجَرْمُ- أَلْسَكُونُ-

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

## وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَقَ قُدرِهِ عَلَيْدِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَلَيْدِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْدِ

# occurs consecutively on two letters, a Kesrah' is added to the first letter- to ensure continuity of flow of speech.

Sooratul Q'af - 30	Hal - imtala'at = halimtala't	هَلْ إمْتَلَأَتْ
Sooratud'-	Fa-akbalat –	فأقبَلت إمْرَاتُهُ ۗ
	imra'atuhu = 🧳	, v
d'aariyat - 29	fak'balatimra'atuhu	

#### More Examples of = As-Sukoonu - //

مثلل

بَيْتٌ Baitun = a House (a Noun)	ق k'i = (you) Fear (imp-Verb)
نحْنُ NaHnu = We (a-	= Ud عُدْ
pronoun-)	(You)Return(ImpVerb)
Khuj = (You) hold خُدْ	He writes / will write

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/ take (imp		<u>(</u>		(Verb- Pr. T)
***	END OF	THE	TOPIC	***
		•		

► -DEFAULT VOWEL SIGNS- / CASE ENDINGS / DIACRITICAL MARKS—

<i>▶ ITEM</i>	▶ DEFAULT- CASE ENDING-	<u>ICON</u>
> DEFINITE NOUN	AD-D'AMMA TU	و
> INDEFINITE NOUN	D'AMMATI	19
PAST TENSE VERB	AL-FATAHAT U	
▶ PRESENT TENSE VERB	AD-D'AMMA TU	و
► COMMAND -IMPERATIVE VERB	AS-SUKOON U	•

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضَ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

#### وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 47\* \*al-Hajj\*74 19 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْز \*al-Anaam\*

\*\*\* END OF THE TOPIC \*\*\*

## يًا أَيُهَا الذينَ آمَنُوا اتقوا اللهَ وَقُولُوا قُولًا

سنديداً (33:70)

لِيَجْزِيَ اللهُ الصّادِقِينَ بِصِدْقِهِمْ وَيُعَدِّبَ اللهُ الصّادِقِينَ بِصِدْقِهِمْ وَيُعَدِّبَ اللهَ المُنَافِقِينَ إِنْ شَاءَ أَوْ يَتُوبَ عَلَيْهِمْ ۚ إِنَّ اللهَ المُنَافِقِينَ إِنْ شَاءَ أَوْ يَتُوبَ عَلَيْهِمْ ۚ إِنَّ اللهَ كَانَ عَقُورًا رَحِيمًا (33:24)

O YOU WHO BELIEVE! KEEP YOUR DUTY TO ALLAH AND FEAR HIM, AND SPEAK (ALWAYS) THE TRUTH.
(33:70)

THAT ALLAH MAY REWARD THE MEN OF TRUTH FOR THEIR TRUTH (I.E. FOR THEIR PATIENCE AT THE ACCOMPLISHMENT OF THAT WHICH THEY COVENANTED WITH ALLAH), AND PUNISH THE HYPOCRITES IF HE WILL OR ACCEPT THEIR REPENTANCE BY TURNING TO THEM IN MERCY. VERILY, ALLAH IS OFTFORGIVING, MOST MERCIFUL. (33:24) (-ENGLISH HILALI AND KHAN-)

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- تَجْوِيدُّــُــُ الحروف . الشمسية و القمرية
- Classification-of the Alphabet into Sun Letters and Moon Letters
  - <u>► Lesson: 13</u>

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۖ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

## وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْرِ \*al-Hajj\*74 \$91 \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْر

• The Arabic Alphabet are classified into

two equal groups, each having 14

letters-called, the 'Moon' letters and

the 'Sun' letters.

1-The Sun Letters الحُرُوفُ الشَمْسِية (Al-huroof Ash-shamsiyya) and 2- The Moon Letters
 (Al-huroof Al-k'amariyya)

Al-huroof Ash-shamsiyya The Sun letters-or The Solar letters:

<u>(All are Dentals)</u> ت ث د د ر ز <u>14-letters.</u> س ش ص ض ط ظ ل ن Al-huroof Al-K'amariyya

<u>The</u>

<u>Moon'letters-or-The</u>

<u>Lunar letters:</u>

(All are Non-Dentals)

14-letters. ع ف ق أ ك م ه و ي

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<u>✓ The Moon( -or- The</u>

(Lunar letters : خ ح خ خ خ و ي ع غ ف ق أ ك م ه و ي ع غ ف ق أ ك م ه و ي Al-Huroof Al-K'amariyyaThese 14 letters are called
lunar letters, because the
word- K'arnarun-(the moon),

begins with a-K'aafun.

✓ The initial lunar letters of a noun do not assimilate the
article-AL-that precedes them - Hence-al-qamaru, is
written and read—as al-qamaru only. Refer to the lesson

no.11 on -Adaatu-tTa'rifi-AL-

<u>✓ Al-Huroof Al-K'amariyya-The Lunar (Letters are :</u>

ء ب ج ح خ ع غ ف ق أك

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

## وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ

## م ه و ي

<u>✓ When J¹ is prefixed to the noun-beginning with a Lunar</u>

<u>Letter the laamun of 'al' is-pronounced and also written in</u>

<u>the script.Examples:</u>

القمر <- الله عمر (al-qamaru) ✓ البينت <- الله بيت (al-baytu) ✓

Al-Huroof Ash-Shamsiyya-The Sun(letters- or The

Solar(letters :This group also consists of 14 letters which

are as follows :

ت ث د ذ ر زس ش ص گُض ط ، ظ ل ن

<u>✓ The Sun or the Solar letters : The first letter</u> <u>-Sheenun – of the word as-Shamsu meaning (the</u>

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## sun) -is included in this group. Hence this group is named Al-huroof Ash-shamsiyya.

<u>✓ The initial solar letters of a noun assimilate the article</u>

<u>that precedes. Hence -Al-is written in the script, but</u>

<u>phonetically - Laamun-is merged with the succeeding</u>

<u>letter.</u>

**✓** The Solar Letters are

✓ When 'J' is prefixed to a noun beginning with a Solar

Letter the laam of 'al' is not pronounced but is

written, and the first letter of the noun takes a

shaddah –:

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّيْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (2:11)

## وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ مِنَا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ \*Al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْز \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْز

<u>✓ Examples: (ash-shamsu)</u> (ash-shamsu) الشمّفس - الناب شمّفس المسرّد الناب المسرّد المس

الرّجُلُ < \_ ألْ + رَجُلُ <u>(ar-rajulu)</u> ٧

.. Note: If - J 'Al' (Alifun + Laamun)precede a Sun letter, it
being a dental, 'Laam'(J) is assimilated with the Sun letter
and hence, is not pronounced.

Instead, the 'Sun' letter is pronounced with 'stress' as if, the letter has been doubled-up. 'Al' is equal to 'the' in English.

الحروف الشمسية

← Text Direction ← Text Direction ←

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	<u>IIISSarua</u>	<u>lu@gmail.com</u>	
Ad-Darsu	ٲؙڶۮڗٮ۠ڛؙ	ان	دَرْسٌ
(the lesson) ←		+AL	<u>←Darsun</u>
Ash-Shams <u>u</u> (the Sun ) ←	ألشتمْس ُ	ال + AL	شَمْسٌ <u>←Shamsun</u>
An-Nooru	المُرُّورُ الْمُورُ	ال:	ڻورٌ
(theLight) ←		+ <b>A</b> L	<u>←Noorun</u>
<u>Ar-Rajulu</u>	ألرّجُلُ	+أل:	رَجُلٌ
(theMan) ←		+ AL	<u>←Rajulun</u>

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءٌ ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

## وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْز

Ar-Rasoolu		+ال	رَسُوْلٌ
(the Prophet) ←	ٲڶڔۜڛؙۅ۫ڶؙ	+ AL	<u>←Rasoolun</u>

# In the case of الكروف القمرية 'Moon' letters, the prefixing of 'AL" does not lead to any phonetical change. 'AL" is written, as well, pronounced distinctly, contrary, to the 'Sun' letters.

أَلْحُرُوفُ ٱلْقَمَرِيَةِ ← Examples of Moon' letters

<b>←</b>	Text Direction ←	<b>←</b>	Text Direction
The Book =	ألكِتَابُ	بال	کِتَابٌ
	Al Kitabu ←	+AL	←Kitabun

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	<u>11155a1uuu@y</u> .	man.com	<u>,                                      </u>
The Moon =	أَلْقَمَرُ	+أل	قُمَرٌ
	-Al K'amaru ←	+AL	←K'amarun
The house =	اًلْبَيْتُ Al-baytu ←	ال +AL	بَيْتٌ ←Baytun
The Chair =	ألكرْسنِي ٌ	+ألُّ	گرْسَيٌ
	Al Kursiyyu ﴿	+AL	Kursiyyun
The Boy =	ألوَلَدُ ً الْ	JI+	وَلَدٌ
	Al-Waladu ←	AL+⊠	←Waladun
***	END OF THE TOPI	C ***	

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرُواجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرُواجًا أَيْدَرُوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ الْرُواجًا أَيْدَرُوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءٌ وَهُوَ السّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (1:24)

وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ مِنَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْزِ \*91 \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُواْ اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْزِ

٠ ( ٠ ( بسر الله من ٤٠)٠ )٠ )٠ )٠ )٠ .

تَجْوِيدٌ --- هَمْزَةُ الْوَصْلِ

<u>Tajweed Rules-Phonetically Merged</u>

<u>Hamzatun-Hamzatul wasli,</u>

Lesson: 14

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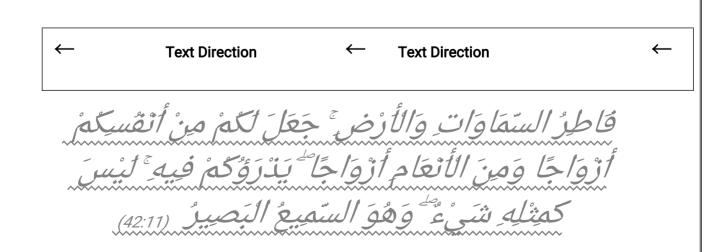
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• Hamzatul wasli, is merged (Wasl) with the first letter of the succeeding word, although it is written in script. Hence there is no distinctive phonetic expression for the 'Hamztul wasli'.

• The Vowel-sign is absent on the Hamzatu-l-wasli.

Hamzatul-Wasli -

- Hamzatul wasli...
- Rule -1 (FOR The 'Moon (Letters' If the 'Alifun' having 'Hamzat" 'on it, as in 'AL', occurs before the 'Moon (letters', at the beginning of a word, 'it' is written as well as, pronounced, Normally There is no Wasl/ Merger.
  - Hamzatul wasli...
- Rule -1 Examples : al-Wazeeru , al-Waladu , al-Muslimu...



#### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 11 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدَرِه إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam

The Minister is in the	المَجْلِسَ	fii فِی	ٲڶۅٙڒۣؽ۠ۯ
<u>Meerting</u>	<u>(a)</u> l- Majlisi⊠ Rule-2	<del>-••</del>	Rule-1🏿 al-wazeeru
The Boy is in the	المَدْرَسنةِ	fii فِي	ألوَلدُ
<u>School</u> Ø	<u>(a)</u> l−Mad'rasati⊠ Rule-2	ااا حي	Rule-1 🛭 <u>al-waladu</u>
The Muslim is in the	المَسْجِدِ	fii فِيَّ ﴿	ألمُسئلِمُ
<u>Masjidu</u> ⊠	<u>(a)</u> l-Masjidi⊠ Rule-2	- Y	Rule-1 <sup>®</sup> <u>al-muslimu</u>

Rule -2- (FOR The 'Moon (Letters'IF the 'Alifun' having 'Hamzat"' on it ,as in 'AL'occurs
in the middle of the word /or in other positions /
constructions / or with particles / Awaamilun ,
'the 'Hamzat"'' is written only -and is not
pronounced,

● Instead, this 'Hamzat''' 'is merged (WASLUN) with the first letter of the next word phonetically..'Such a 'Hamzat''' 'is called the(phonetically Merged 'Hamzat''' ')-the Hamzatul-Wasli-

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## <u>Examples Rule -2- :Abu(a)l-Wazeeri ,</u> <u>Akhu'(a)l-Waladi, Fi'(a)l -</u> Majlisi , <u>Fi'(a)l -</u> Masjidi

← Text Direction			<b>←</b>	Text Direction
		<b>←</b>	P	
The Father of the Minister is in the Meeting	<u>(a)l-</u> <u>Wazeeri</u>	ألوَزِيْر	Abu	أب ً
	( <u>a)l-</u> Majlisi	المَجْلِسِ	fii	فِي
The Brother of the Boy is in the School	<u>(a)}-</u> Waladi	الوَلدِ	Akhu'	أخُوْ
	( <u>a)l</u> - Masjidi	المَسْجِدِ	fii	فِي

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرُواجًا أَيْدَرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

#### Hamzatul wasli...

#### \_ Rule -3 - □ FOR THE Solar /Sun Letters -

IF the 'Alifun' having 'Hamzat'"' on it, as in 'AL'occurs

before THE Solar /Sun Letters either in the beginning of

the word or middle of the word /or in other positions /

constructions or with particles / Aawaamilun, 'the

'Hamzat'"' is only written— and is not pronounced,

- Instead, this 'Harnzatun' is merged (WASL) with the first letter of the next word phonetically .. 'Such a 'Hamzatun' is called the (phonetically Merged 'Hamzatun')- or the Hamzatul-Wasli-
  - <u>Examples for rule-3 : As-sham-su,</u>
     <u>Ar-Rajulu, Ad-darsu, An-nuuru ♀</u>
     <u>As-Salaatu ℮ As-siyaamu −</u>
- **FOR MORE CLARITY PLEASE REFER TO**LESSON -14- for 

  the Solar /Sun Letters 

  □

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#### • Hamzatul wasli...

#### in seven particular كسنرة <u>will carry a Kesrah كسنرة - in seven particular</u> nouns each starting with an Alifun::

اثنَتَان	اثنَان	إمْرأة	امْرُؤُ	ابْنَة	انْ ُ	اسْمُ
'ithnataani	'ithnaani	'imra'atun	'imru'u	'ibnah	/'ibnu	'ismu
Two females.	Two males.	A woman	A man	A daughter	A son	A name

★ In all other cases: the Vowel-Sign of the 3<sup>d</sup> letter of the

word is adopted for the Hamzatil-Wasli-

\* - If it has a Dammatun ضمة : Hamzatil-Wasli- ضمة too

will have a Dammatun ضمة - only.. Ex. (كثب only.. Ex. (كثب because the letter Taa'(3rd letter) has a Dammatun

ضمة or a Kesratun فتحة :

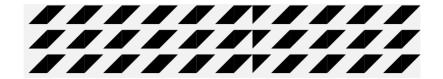
Hamzatil-Wasli-

الوَصَلِ ةَ هَفَرُ ﴾ <u>will also have-a- Kesratun.</u> کسنرة <u>Ex. اقتح ('iftah) because the letter Ta' (3rd letter) has Fat-hatun</u> فَيْحَة

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#### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 91 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقَوِيٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam

#### END OF THE TOPIC



كُلُّ نَفْسٍ بِمَا كَسَبَتْ رَهِينَةٌ (74:38) (74:38) كُلُّ نَفْسٍ دَائِقَةُ الْمَوْتِ فَيَّدُونَ الْمَوْتِ وَالْخَيْرِ فِتْنَةً وَإِلَيْنَا وَالْخَيْرِ فِتْنَةً وَإِلَيْنَا ثَرْجَعُونَ (21:35)-

-1-Kullu naf-sim - bimaa kasabat RAHEENATUN (38-suuratu-l-Muddatt'iri) -2- Kullu (i)mriyyim – bimaa kasaba RAHEENUN -( suuratut-Tuuri-21-)

[[−Kullu naf-sin = Every Soul / Kullu (i)mriyyin = Every Man → is in Pledge for the Earnings of its/ His Own Actions-]] Everyone is going to taste death, and We shall make a trial of you with evil and with good, and to Us you will be returned. (21:35)



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مُ تجوید ً

•Tajweed Rules .:::

•The Rule of Two Consecutive −

Laamun

•Lesson: 15.A

\_

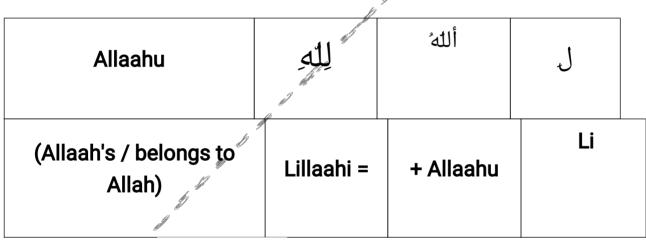
فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءٌ ۖ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

## وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ مِنَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْزِ \*91 \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ

\_

## eWhere (ال )'AL' is preceded by a (ال )(Laamun) letter, it is pronounced as "Lil"

1- MURAK'KAK' = lighter sound - rather pronounced with an empty mouth -



క్ట్ - AL-LLAAHU - ్ల ి<sup>డ్ము</sup>్ట్లో **a** "Lafzul-Jalaalah")

Warning— Alllaahu's name is the most respectful 'al-ismu'-referred to as "Lafzul-Jalaalah".

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## Assuming "Lafzul-Jalaalah", as equal to any other word is a sacrilege and an unpardonable sin.

<u>ALLLAAHU-(-MUFAKKHAM = full-mouthed</u><u>pronounciation-)</u>

Alllaaha\_(with fat-hatun-) and Alllaahu\_(with d'ammatun) are pronounced with an emphatic sound - MUFAKKHAM...by
strongly pressing the upper fore-palate with the tongue -and
releasing it suddenly-

But in contrast to the foregoing, Allaahi\_(with kesrah
)-is recited lightly\_(Murak'kak')

end of The Topic

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرُّواجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

#### بسنم الله الرّحْمَٰن الرّحِيم

الحَمْدُ لِلهِ فَاطِرِ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ جَاعِلِ الْمَلَائِكَةِ رُسُلًا أُولِي أُجْنِحَةٍ مَثْنَى ٰ وَثُلَاثَ وَرُبَاعَ ۚ يَزِيدُ فِي الْخَلَقِ مَا يَشَاءُ ۚ إِنَّ اللهَ عَلَى ٰ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ

All the praises and thanks be to Allah, the (only) Originator [or the (only)

Creator] of the heavens and the earth, Who made the angels

messengers with wings, - two or three or four. He increases in creation

what He wills. Verily, Allah is Able to do all things. (35:1) (-English

Hilali and Khan-)



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## 

تَجْوِيدٌ - أَلْإِسْتَعَادَةُ - و - أَلْبِسملة

15.B:-//-15C:- Exclusive Stretch for Tajweed

Rules .:::

al-ista'ad'ah and al-Basmalah

Lessons:15.B.and 15C

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۖ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

#### Al-ista'ad'ah: [[ id'aa ka'rAata

<u>al-K'ur-Aana fasta-id' biLLAAHI</u> <u>minash-Shaitaanir-Rajeemi</u>

Every muslim must seek protection from

ALLLAHU-SubuhaanaHU wa tAlaa, before reading al-Ku'rAanu- by invoking the supplication:—aud'u
biLLAAHI minash-Shaitanir-Rajeemi – followed by

al-Basmalah: means saying sincerely

-Bismillahir-Rahmanir-Raheemi -before reading individual surahs / chapters of - al-Ku'rAanu-except Suratut -Taubati - this an exception .

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15C:::Exclusive Stretch for -

### Tajweed Rules\*

#### <u> Har-fun - Ra /rRa :</u>

## (1)- if the letter - Ra /rRa -has a Fat-Hatun or D'ammatun on it , is prønounced with an emphatic sound .

<u>rRabbaka</u>	رَبّك	rRabbahu	رَبّه
<u>rRuhun</u>	رُوْحٌ	<u>rRubbamaa</u>	رُبِّمَا

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (1:24)

### وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ مِحَقَّ قُدرِهِ \*Al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدرِه إِنَّ اللهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْز \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدَرِه إِنَّ اللهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْز

## (2)- if the letter - Ra /rRa has a Kesratun - Ra is pronounced normally .

<u>Rijaalun</u>	رجَالٌ	<u>Rimaah'un</u>	رِمَاحٌ

#### ≥ al-H'uruufu-l-K'alK'alah :

tTA', ka, Ba, Ja, Da — these five letters are named al-H'uruufu-l-K'alK'alah . if any one of these letters, occurs with a - Sukuunun / Jajmun —it is to be read with the sound of an echo, கு சைக் கரு எக்ன்.

<u>A'dnin</u> عَدْنٍ	<u>ڊُرٌ Aj-run</u>	kasab	کسَبْ	Khalak'naa
عدن ا				
Yad'uu-	<u>Jaj-ratun</u>	<u>Wak'ab</u>	<u>Mat'la-un</u>	<u>Tak'weemin</u>
يَدْعُوْ	ڗ۫ڿ۠ۯة	ۅؘڡؙڹ	مطلع	تقویم

#### **► Harfun Aleefun** :

#### (1). Aleefun occurs either in the middle or at

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# the end of the word . if Aleefun is preceded by a strong letter, Aleefun should be pronounced firmly.

<u>khaalidun</u>	Gaasik'in –	<u>Ataa-an -</u>	WaladDaalleena-	<u>Zaahirun</u> -
خَالِدٌ۔	عَاسِقٍ	عَطاء	وَلَاضَالِيْنَ	ڟٲۿؚڔٞ

# (2) . if Aleefun is preceded by a normal letter — Aleefun should be pronounced normally without stress

maalikun	jaalisun -	iyyaaKa	Jazaa-an	Sawaa-un -
مَالِكٌ ـ	جَالِسٌ	ا تاتا	جَزَاءً -	سَوَاءٌ

#### <u>al-H'uruufu-l − Taf'kheemu / Musta-Alia :</u>

<u>the following seven letters should be read</u>

<u>with - the fullmouth and with the lips kept</u>

<u>apart —</u>

Kha'un- Sa'adun Da'adun Gh'ainun	tTaa'un -	K'aafun -	zZaa'un
ے غے اض ص خ	. ط	- ق	ظ۔

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرُّواجًا وَمِنَ اللَّنْعَامِ أَرُّواجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ مِنَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 91 \*al-Anaam

#### <u>▶ Huruufu-l-Hams - :</u>

### <u>air should be expelled from the mouth while</u> <u>reading these 10− ten letters —</u>

K'aafun- <b>Ö</b> -	Sa'adun 🔑 -	Tsaa'un' –	Kha'un- さ-	Ha'aun- <b>て</b> -
sheenun —	۔ س-seenun	Taa-un -	Faa'un- ف	haaun- ð _

#### <u> Huruufus-Safeeriyyi</u>:

sa'adun- ص	۔ س- Seenun	zaaun- 🕽 -

#### **►** Huruufu-l-shib-hu-l- musta-Alia:

depending on the nature of the preceeding letter, these letters are pronounced either normally or with stress as the situation

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#### demands ..

raaun - ک

laamun - ل

| - aleefun'

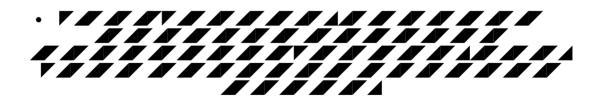
#### al-K'urAanu

wa yuSabbihur-R'Adu bi-Hamdi-HEE wa Malaa'ikatu min kheefati- HEE wa Yursilus-Sawaa'ik'a fa-yuSeebu bi-haa may-yaShaaa'u, wa-hum yuJaadiluuna fiLLAAHI, wa HUWA Shadeedil Mihaali.

(13- Suuratur-rA'di)

And Ar-Ra'd (thunder) glorifies and praises Him, and so do the angels because of His Awe, He sends the thunderbolts, and therewith He strikes whom He wills, yet they (disbelievers) dispute about Allah. And He is Mighty in strength and Severe in punishment. (13:13)

**Translation By Hilali** 



فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۖ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَنِيْدِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْدِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِه إِنّ اللهَ لقوى عَزِيْدِ

- Al-Masdaru-ألمَصْدَرُ
   Noun
  - Source or Origin
    - Lesson:16

Examples of Verbal-Nouns- (Al-masdaru)	Related Verb	Patterns 0f –Al-Masdaru
فَتْحُ Fat-hun	فَتَحَ Fataha	ea'lun- فُعْلُ
شکر Shuk-run	Shakara شکر	قعْلُ Fu'lun
قُعُودٌ Ku'uudun	ˈka'ada ُفعَد	قُعُولُ Fu'uulun

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صِدْقٌ Sid-k'un	صَدَقَ Sadak'a	فِعْلُ Fi'ilun
عَمَلُ Amalun	عَمِلَ A'mila	Pa'ilun ڤعِلُ

- <u>Al-Masdaru- The Verbal Noun is an infinite Verb devoid</u>
  <u>of any tense- Also It is not a derived noun-</u>
- <u>Most of the Arabic words have been coined-out from</u>
  <u>three basic letters called the Original</u>
  <u>letters'(Al-Huroof-Ul-Aşaliyyu -المصدر</u>)
- Al-Masdaru-The Verbal Noun, although, excluded from Verbs, is in fact an Infinite verb only, not confined to any specific time or tense.
- <u> Each verb has a related Al-Masdaru−the Verbal Noun.</u>
  - <u>Many Nouns are derived from -Al-Masdaru-the</u>
    <u>Verbal-Nouns.</u>
  - <u>Please peruse the preceeding chart containing</u>
    <u>patterns of Al-Masdar-</u>

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرُّواجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرُواجًا ۖ يَدْرَؤُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءٌ ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (2:11)

#### وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقَ قُدرِهِ 4/\*al-Hajj\*74 19 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقَ قُدَرِه إِنَّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*

وَالِدُوْنَ Waalidoona - parents	Ulida-he was born
Waalidoona - parents	Ulida-he was born
مُوَلِّدٌةٌ MuWallidatun midwife / obstetrician (f)	مُوَلِّدٌ MuWallidun midwife / obstetrician (m)
مُوْدٌ Mauloodun infant/baby	وَلا Walada procreated
وَلْدَةٌ Waldatun - birth	میلگ ه Meelaadun birthday
وَك Wallada -acted as a midwife	توَلدَ TaWallada -to originate
ولاد Wilaadatun - birth	yuuladu he is being born / will be born
وَالِدَانِ Waalidaani mother + father	وَلَدٌ Waladun – a boy
وَالِدَة Waalidatun - a mother	وَالِدٌ Waalidun – a father

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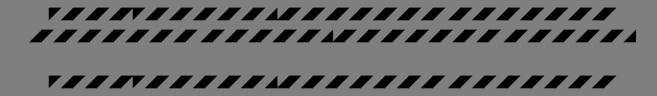
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End of the lesson



إِنّ الشّيْطَانَ لَكُمْ عَدُوٌ فَاتّخِدُوهُ عَدُوّا ۚ إِتَمَا يَدْعُو حِرْبَهُ لِيَكُوثُوا مِنْ أَصْحَابِ السّعِيرِ

Surely, Shaitan (Satan) is an enemy to you, so take (treat) him as an enemy. He only invites his Hizb (followers) that they may become the dwellers of the blazing Fire. (35:6) (-English Hilali and Khan-)



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### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 عَق قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 عَن يُن \*41-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقَوِيٌ عَزِيْز \*41-Anaam





اً لِفِعْلُ •

- Al-Fealu The Arabic Verb.
- General Attributes of The VERB.
  - Lesson:17

Arabic verbs (al-Fe'alu / Fe'alun), like the verbs of other
 Semitic languages, are extremely complex. Verbs in Arabic

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### are based on a root made up of three or four consonants (called a triliteral or quadriliteral roots).

- <u>al-Fe'alu</u> / F<u>e'alun = Verb = denotes a certain action in</u>
  certain time.
- <u>The following are the salient-features of the Arabic Verb-</u>
  <u>al-Fe'alu / Fe'alun.</u>
- A verb should never bear on itself -Tanweenun /- Al-ma'rifah
  /-Ta'-marbuta .
  - <u> Verbal Nouns(infinite) can be derived from Verbs . Each</u>

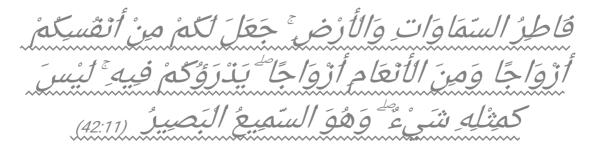
    <u>Verb- haş a related-Verbal-Noun.</u>

    - ◆ A Verb can be conjugated to suit the persons / their genders / numbers/ and tenses.

◆ Particles can occur along-with the Verbs.

<u>Fig. 10 Arabic Verbs mostly consisting of Tri-literal (3 lettered)</u>

or Quadri-literal (4 lettered) are called مُجَرَّدُ Mujarradun



### وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْز

literally (a bachelor) i.e. having a separate identity..Also

\* There are(4)/(5)/(6) lettered verbs derived from tri-literal and quadri-literal Mujarradun verbs called-Mazeedun feehi
— مَزِيدَ فِيهِ —

In Arabic, Mazeedun feehi مَنْيَدُ فَيْهِ Verbs are conjugated with the addition of extra letters to the root-radicals of the

(3)three lettered root verbs and (4)lettered verbs

(Mujarradun-having separate identity) only.

You will find more information about the VERBs in other related Lessons.

Type of Verb	Number of Component <u>Letters</u>	Arabic name of the Verb Type
a) "Fael ul Thulaasi" -Mujarradun	The verb has 3 three Root radicals (letters).	مُجَرّدٌ
b) "Fael ur Rubaayi" -Mujarradun	The verb has 4 four Root Radicals (letters)	مُجَرّدٌ

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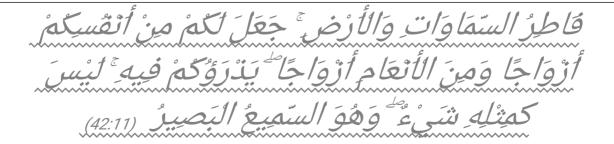
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c) "Fael-ul- rubaayi" -Mazeedun feehi	The verb has 5 five / 6 six letters including the Root Radicals	مَزِيْدٌ فِيْهِ
d) "Fael ul Khumasi" -Mazeedun feehi	The verb has 5 five letters inclusive of the Root Radicals	مَزِيْدٌ فِيْهِ
e) "Fael ul Sudaasi"- Mazeedun feehi	The verb has 6 six letters, including the Root Radicals.	مَزِیْدٌ فِیْهِ



إِلَى اللهِ مَرْجِعُكُمْ ﴿ وَهُوَ عَلَى ٰ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ (11:4)

To Allah is your return, and He is Able to do all things." (11:4) (-English Hilali and Khan-)



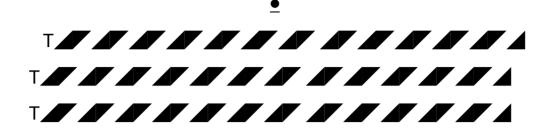
#### وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 47\* \*al-Hajj\*74 19 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْز \*al-Anaam\*

#### 

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ألفِعْلُ المَّاضِي •

- Examples For The Past-Tense Verb
  - [The Perfect]
    - Lesson:18

• The Past-tense verb denotes an action done in the past.

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الأَنْعَامِ أَرُّواجًا ۖ يَدْرَؤُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ مِعَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 عَزِيْزِ \*91 \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ

#### <u>Examples-(1) of The Past tense verb- composed of 3</u> <u>letters</u>:

Jalasa (He Sat)	جئس
K'ara'a (He read).	قرَء
Shariba (He drank)	شرب
Akala (He até)	أكل
Kataba (He worte).	كتنب

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<u>Its Diacritical-mark does not change in the different</u>

<u>positions even if different Particles occur with it −</u>

<u>But الفِعْلُ- المَاضِي when attached to different-Pronouns the</u>

<u>vowel-mark changes:-</u>

شربوا	شربا	شر بت ً
Sharib-oo- they drank	Sharib-aa- two of them	<u>sharib-ta</u> -you-drank-
(-third person-masculine	drank-(third person-Dual-	(third person-
<u>plural-)</u>	<u>both −M+F)</u>	masc-singular)

الفغائ- القاضي - It always starts with a letter having a Fat-hatun.

Prefixes can't be attached to the past-tense -verb.

The past-tense -verb may have a pronoun

فاعل <u>- suffix- which acts as the Doer</u>

<u>▶ The middle letter of the past-tense verb-can have any one of</u>
the 3 different vowel-signs:

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

## وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قَدرِهِ 47\* \*al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قَدَرِهِ إِنّ اللّهَ لَقَوِيٌ عَزِيْز \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قَدَرِهِ إِنّ اللّهَ لَقَوِيٌ عَزِيْز

#### Examples – (1) of The Past tense verbcomposed of 3 letters :

(1) <u>Examples -with third</u> person-masculine singular(هُوَ)	Mark on / belo	
سَهلَ – حَسنَ – صَغُرَ– كَبرَ صَعُبَ -	ضَمة d'ammatun	فَعُلَ Fa' <u>u</u> la
- ذَهَبُرَ - سَأَلَ - أَكَلَ - كَتَبَ صنع	فُتْحَةٌ fat-hatun	آغُو Fa' <u>a</u> la
غضب - فرح - علِم - شرب فهم -	کسٹرَة kesratun	أعول Fa' <u>i</u> la

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#### (2) \_\_\_\_\_ الفِعْلُ- المَاضِي \_\_\_\_ Past-tense verb-having-4-letters:

	<b>C</b>
Tar-jama = translated	ترْجَمَ
Zal-zala = shook	<u>ژ</u> لژل
K'aabala = encountered	قابَلَ
Naz'zama = composed / arranged	تظمر
Rat-taba = arranged	رَتبَ

#### (3) المَاضِي الفِعْلُ (2) Past-tense verb consisting of-5-letters:

Taba'ada = mutually distanced	تباعد
IK'taraba = neared	ٳڨؾؘڗٮ
Tak'addama = (mutually ) advanced / went forth	تقدم
Istalama = enquired	اِسْتَلَمَ

#### (4) المَاضِي الفِعْلُ Past-tense verb- composed of-6-letters:

•	•	-
	Istaf'sara = enquired	ٳڛؾ۫ڡٚڛۯ

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَوْوَاجًا لِيَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ لَيْسَ أَرُواجًا لِيَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ إِنَّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْرِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْرِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقَّ قُدرِه إِنَّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْرِ

Istagʻfara = sought pardon	ٳڛؾؘڠڡٛٙۯ
Ista'amala = used	إسْتَعَمَلَ
Isatak'bala = received / met	اسْتَقْبَلَ

END OF THE TOPIC

هُوَ الذِي يُرِيكُمُ الْبَرْقَ خَوُّوًا وَطَمَعًا

(13:12) الثِقَالَ (13:12) الثِقَالَ (13:12)

shows you the lightning, as a fear (for travellers) and as a hope (for those who wait for rain). And it is He Who brings up (or originates) the clouds, heavy (with water). (13:12) (-English Hilali and Khan-

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ألفِعلُ المُضَّارِية

**The Present Tense Verb** 

Lesson:19

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَنِيْدِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْدِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْدِ

- <u>• The Present Tense Verbs start with any one of the four</u>

  <u>additional letters [[-aa-ta-na-ya-]]. But caution should</u>

  <u>be exercised in dealing with other verbs starting with an</u>

  <u>original letter from these-4-letters...</u>
- The default vowel-mark of Present Tense Verb is -Rafah

  -ex.-يَقَعَلُ. اللهُ الله
- <u>However</u>, under the impact of other grammatical factors or the Moods -vowel-sign may change to −Fat-hatun− or -Sukoonun.
- But, the use of \*Kesratun is forbidden for the Arabic Verb.

Patterns-	Example-	<u>Patterns In</u> <u>Arabic</u>
Fa'ala-Yef-alu	Fataha-Yef-tahu	فعَلَ- يَقْعَلُ
فُعَلَ - يَفْعَلُ	فُتَحَ -يَفْتَحُ (to open)	

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Fa'ala-Yaf-ulu	Akala-ya'kulu	فَعَلَ- يَقْعُلُ
فُعَلَ - يَفْعُلُ	أكلَ - يَأْكُلُ (to eat)	
Fa'ala-Yaf-ilu	Da'raba-Yad'ribu	فَعَلَ - يقْعِلُ
فُعَلَ- يَفْعِلُ	ضرَب-يَضْرِبُ (to stike)	,
Fa'ila-yaf-alu	Sam'ia-Yasm'au	
	سَمِعَ -يُسِمْعُ (to listen)	فُعِلَ - يَفْعَلُ
فَعِلَ- يَفْعَلُ		
Fa-ila-Yaf-ilu	Hasiba-Yehsibu	فَعِلَ - يقْعِلُ
الله فعل - يقعل الله الله الله الله الله الله الله ال	حَسِبَ-يَحْسِبُ (to Perceive)	
Fa-ula-Yaf-ulu	Karuma-Yakrumu	فعل – يَقْعُلُ
فَعُلَ- يَقْعُلُ	کرُمَ-یَکرُمُ (to be respected)	0 <b>.</b> 0

### ✓ Note: In Arabic, there is no seperate verb, to denote the future tense.

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۗ يَدْرَؤُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءٌ ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (1:24)

#### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 \_ 11 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدَرِه إِنَّ اللهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam \_ 91 \*al-Anaam

✓ -Sa-is used for the immediate future, where-as

-Saufa—indicates the distant future.

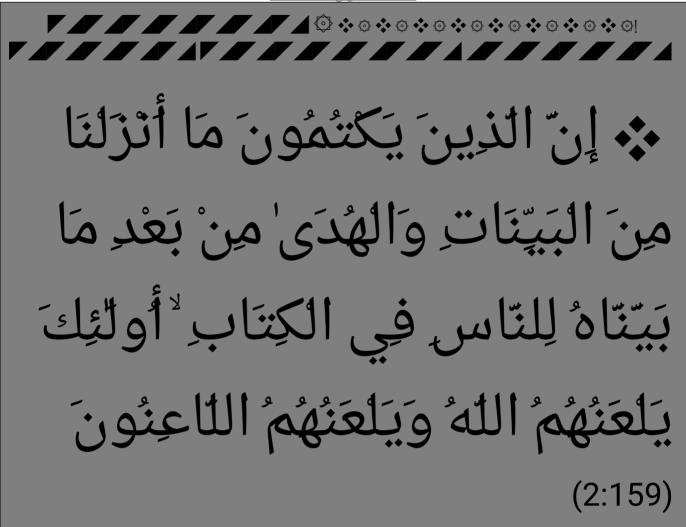
Sa = immediate future /// Saufa = distant/future

←	Text	$\leftarrow$	Direction	←
			No.	
سَيَكتُبُ	µ = Sa-yak-tubu	= He will	sa+س	يَكتُبُ
\	vrite immediately	J. J. S.		
، يَكْتُبُ	مر عنوڤ عنو عن	yak-tubu =	Saufa +	يكتب
	J.		سۇف	
He wi	ll write after som	etime)		

\*\*\* END OF THE TOPIC \*\*\*

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Verily, those who conceal the clear proofs, evidences and the guidance, which We have sent down, after We have made it clear for the people in the Book, they are the ones cursed by Allah and cursed by the cursers. (2:159)

(-English Hilali and Khan-)

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ

كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءٌ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ النِّصِيرُ (42:11)

#### وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ لِمُ \*al-Hajj\*74 19 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*



ألفِعلُ مَاضِي -- عِلْمُ الصرفِ

- Past-Tense-verb Morphology
- <u>{Al-Fealus-Saheehu -The sound verb}</u>

• Lesson: 20

<u>The Past-tense Verb: in Arabic has (14) Fourteen</u>

forms as suited to the I<sup>st</sup> / III<sup>rd</sup> / persons including

'feminine' and masculine' genders and

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#### their'numbers (i.e.Singular/ Dual/ Plural)

# <u>Declension of Past Perfect Verb - Patterns /</u> <u>Examples - Past Perfect Verb - III<sup>rd</sup>-person -</u> <u>Masculine gender</u>

Meaning	Examples		
He wrote	kataba 🖟	کتَب	
They two wrote	katabaa	كتَبَا	
They all wrote	kataboo	كتَبُوْا	

# Past Perfect Verb - III<sup>rd</sup> person-Feminine gender

<u>Meaning</u>	<u>Examples</u>	
She wrote	katabat	کتبَت

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرُّواَجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرُّواَجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ الْبَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَقَ قُدرِهِ \*Al-Hajj\*74 عَنَيْدِ \*Al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْدِ

They two(f) wrote	katabataa	كتبتنا
They all (f) wrote	katabna	كتبن

<u>•</u>

•

### • MPast Perfect Verb - II<sup>nd</sup> Person-Masculine gender

<u>Meaning</u>	<u>Examples</u>		
You wrote	katabta	کتبْت	
You (2) wrote	katabtumaa	كتبْتُمَا	
You all wrote	katabtum	کتَبتُمْ	

#### Past Perfect Verb - II<sup>nd</sup> Person feminine gender

<u>Meaning</u>	<u>Examples</u>

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You(fem-singular)wrote	katabti	كتبئت
You two(Dual-fem)wrote	katabtumaa	كتبْتُمَا
You all wrote(f)	katabtunaa	كتَبتُن ٞ

#### Past Perfect Verb – Both genders of

First-person

<u>Meaning</u>	<u>Examples</u>		
I, wrote- (both-M+F)	Katabtu (both M+F)	كتبْث	
( Dual / Plural )- We , wrote-(both M+F)	Katabnaa (both M+F)	كتبئنا	

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الأَنْعَامِ أَرُواجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ مِعَا قُدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْزِ \*عَالَيْدَ \*عَالَيْدَ \*41-Anaam وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدَرِه إِنَّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*41-Anaam



- ألفِعلُ مدارعُ يُعِلمُ الصرفِ
- <u>- Morphólogy- Declension-of The</u>
   <u>-Present-Tense-verb {{Al-Fealus-Saheehu</u>
   <u>-The sound verb}}</u>

•

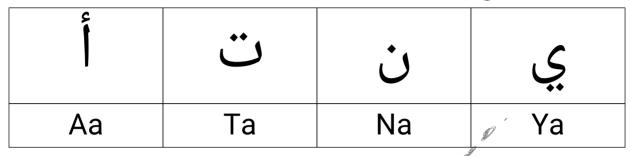
- Verb with 3\_Three Letters only....
  - <u>Lesson: 21</u>

• •

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# The present tense verb has to start with one of the four following letters:

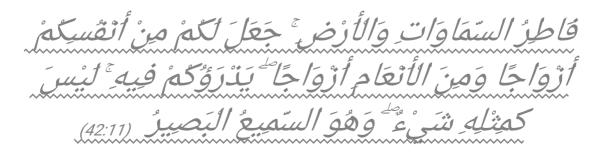


They are called -H'urooful -Mud'aariyati- (letters for the present Tense)

- a.\* The prefix | represents ( I)-(singular -1st Person -2-forms of both the genders).
- <u>• b.\* The prefix ⇒ represents (We)-(Dual + Plural −both the</u>

  genders -4 forms).
  - <u>c.\* The prefix</u> <u>represents the 2nd person and the 3rd</u>

    <u>person partly.</u>
    - <u>d.\* The prefix ي represents the 3rd person partly.</u>
- e.H'urooful -Mud'aariyati- prefixes are not pronouns ; but they are only signs of the present tense.
- f. The Ad-Damaa'iru-pronouns can be attached only at the end of the present tense verbs.



### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدَرِه إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ

## Examples-(\*observe the following verb declension <u>chart carefully</u>)

1-Meaning /	<u>2-Exampl</u>	<u>es /</u>	3-Persons / Genders-
He is writing / will write	یکتب	yektubu	III Person/Masc uline gender
They (two persons) are writing / will (masc.) write-	ن المثانية الم	yektubaani	III Person/Masculin e gender
They (masc) all are writing / will write	يَكْتُبُوْنَ	yektubuuna	III Person/Masc uline gender

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She is writing(f) / will write	تكتب	taktubu	<u>fe</u>	III Person/ minine gender	
They ( two persons) are writing / will write	تكتبان	taktubaani		III Person/femini ne gender	
They all are writing / will write =	يَكْتُبْنَ	yaktubna	Pe	<u>III</u> erson/feminine gender	
You are writing / will write.	تكتب	taktubu		II-person/Maso e gender	<u>culin</u>

You are writing / will write.	تكتب	taktubu	<u>II-person/Masculin</u> <u>e gender</u>
you-(two persons) are writing/will write	تكتبان	taktubaani	II-person/Masculin e gender

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضَ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ الْوُسِكُمْ الْوُسِكُمْ الْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرُواجًا يَدْرَؤُكُمْ فِيهِ لَيْسَ الْرُواجًا يَدْرَؤُكُمْ فِيهِ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً وَهُوَ السّمِيعُ الْبَصِيرُ (42:11)

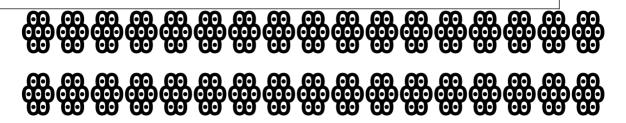
### وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ عَنِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قَدَرِهِ إِنَّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْز

you all are writing / will write	تگتبُونَ	taktuboona	II-person/Masculin e gender
you (f) are writing / will write	تگتبین	taktubeena	II-person/feminine gender
You (two persons) (f) are writing / will write	تكتبان	taktubaani	II-person /feminine gender
you all (f) are writing / will write	الكركتين المراس	taktubna	II-person/feminine gender
I am writing / w	أكتب الله	Aktubu	I-Person (both genders)
We (two/mo persons)(M+F) writing/will w	are كتب	ر Naktubu	I-Person(b oth genders)

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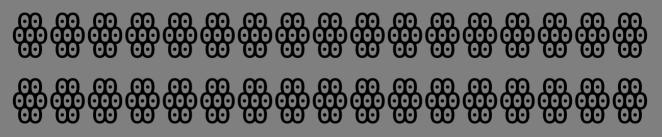
\*\*\* END OF THE TOPIC \*\*\*



الذينَ آمَنُوا وَتطَمَئِنُ قُلُوبُهُمْ بِذِكْرِ اللهِ قَلَّا بِذِكْرِ اللهِ تطْمَئِنُ القُلُوبُ (13:28)

Those who believe (in the Oneness of Allah - Islamic Monotheism), and whose hearts find rest in the remembrance of Allah, Verily, in the remembrance of Allah do hearts find rest. (13:28)

(-English Hilali and Khan-)



فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرُّواجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (رِيدِيهِ) وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ ٢٤ \*al-Hajj\*74 91 \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِهِ إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ

٠{٠{٠{٠{٠{٠{. اللحمن }٠}٠}٠}٠}٠

أوَّرُانِ لفعل العربية

<u>Different - Arabic Verb Patterns</u>

Lesson: 22

Chart showing the different -A-R-A-B-I-C- Verbal forms ,

and the relative conjugations of the perfect and the

imperfect (الماضي والمضارع), the Active and the Passive

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# participles (اسم الفاعل واسم المفعول), and the verbal (المصدر)

اسم المفعول	اسم الفاعل	لمضارع	لماضي ال	1
smul-maf'ooli	Ismul-faa'ili	Al-Mud'aari'u	Al-Maad'ee	
مَڤْعُوْلٌ	فاعِل	يَقْعلُ	ئعلَ	1
Maf'oolun	<u>Faa'ilun</u>	<u>Yaf'alu</u>	Fa'ala	
مُفَعَل	مُفَعِّل	يُفَعِّلُ	فعل	2
<u>mufaälu</u>	mufayyilu	yufayyilu	<u>Faäla</u>	
مُفاعَل ·	مُفاعِل	يُفاعِلُ	فاعَلَ	3
	شعُوْلٌ Maf'oolun مُفَعَل mufaälu	smul-maf'ooli Ismul-faa'ili  المُعْوْلُ الْمُعْوْلُ الْمُعْوُلُ الْمُعْوِلُ الْمُعْلِيقِيلُ الْمُعْلِيقِيلُ الْمُعْفِيلُ الْمُعْلِيقِيلُ الْمُعْلِيقِيقِلِيقِيقِلِيقِلِيقِيقِلِيقِلِيقِ	smul-maf'ooli Ismul-faa'ili Al-Mud'aari'u  المَعْوْلُ الْعَالَ الْعَوْلُ الْعَالَ الْعَلَى الْعَالَ الْعَالَ الْعَلَى الْعَلَى الْعَلَى الْعَلَى الْعَلَى الْعَالَ الْعَلَى الْعُلَى الْعَلَى الْعُلَى الْعَلَى الْعَلِيْكِ الْعَلَى الْعَلَ	smul-maf'ooli Ismul-faa'ili Al-Mud'aari'u Al-Maad'ee  "ปัจร์ชัด ปรุโอ่ ป์รชั้น ป์รร์อ่  Maf'oolun Faa'ilun Yaf'alu Fa'ala  ประจัด ปรุธอัด ป์รร์อ่น ปีรีอีด  mufaälu mufayyilu yufayyilu Faäla

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### وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ عَنِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدَرِهِ إِنَّ اللهَ لَقَوِيٌّ عَزِيْزِ

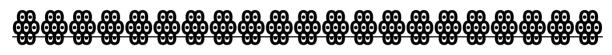
Fi'aalun or Mufaa'alatun	Mufa'alun	Mufaa'ilun	Yufaa'ilu	Faa'ala	•••••
إفعال	مُقْعَل	مُقْعِل	يُقْعِلُ	أقْعَلَ	4
<u>If'aalun</u>	<u>Muf'alun</u>	<u>Muf'ilun</u>	Yuf'ilu	Af'ala	
تقعُل	مُتنَفَعّل	مُتَفَعِّل	يَتَفَعَّلُ	تفعّل ا	5
<u>Tafaülun</u>	Mutafälu	Mutafäïlu	Yataf älu	Ta'fäla	1
تفاعُل	مُتَفاعَل	مُتَفاعِل	يَتَفَاعَلُ ۗ اللهِ	تفاعَلَ	6
<u>Tafaa'ulu</u>	Mutafa'alun	Mutafaailun	Yataf a'alu	<u>Taf'ala</u>	
ٳٮٝڣؚعال	<i>م</i> ِئْڤَعَل	مُنْفَعِل ۗ مُ	يَنْڤَعِلُ	اِنْفَعَلَ	7
Infi'aa'lun	Munfa'alun	<u>Munfaʻilun</u>	Yan'fa'ilu	Infa'ala	
ٳڨؾؚؖۜؗؗڡٵڶ	مُقْتَعَلَ	مُقْتَعِل	يَقْتَعِلُ	ٳڨؾؘۼڶ	8
<u>ifti'aalun</u>	<u>Muata'alun</u>	<u>Muataʻilun</u>	Yaftaʻilu	ifta'ala	
اِقْعِال	مُقْعِلٌ	مُقْعَلّ	يَقْعَلُ	ٳڡ۠ۼٙڷ	9
<u>If'ilaalun</u>	<u>Muf'illun</u>	<u>Muf'allun</u>	<u>Yaf'allu</u>	<u>If'alla</u>	

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اِسْتِقْعال	مُسْتَقْعَل	مُسْتَقْعِل	يَسْتَفْعِلُ	ٳڛ۠ؾؘڨ۠ۼڶ	10
<u>Istaf'aalun</u>	Mustafalun	<u>Mustaf'ilun</u>	Yestaf'ilu	<u>Istafʻala</u>	

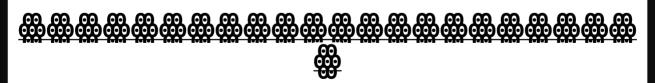
**End of The Topic** 



قُلْ إِتِي ثَهِيتُ أَنْ أَعْبُدَ الذِينَ ۞

تدْعُونَ مِنْ دُونِ اللهِ لمّا جَاءَنِيَ الْبَيِّنَاتُ مِنْ رَبِّي وَأُمِرْتُ أَنْ أُسْلِمَ لِرَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ (40:66)

Say (O Muhammad SAW): "I have been forbidden to worship those whom you worship besides Allah, since there have come to me evidences from my Lord, and I am commanded to submit (in Islam) to the Lord of the 'Alamin (mankind, jinns and all that exists). (40:66) (-English Hilali and Khan-)



فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

#### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74\* 11 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدَرِه إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*

-L-e-s-s-o-n-22a-

- ٱلأَوْزَانُ لِفِعْلِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ -

# More Patterns of The Arabic Verb . \*\*\*

Lesson: 22.A

# <u>Chart -1- Verb Families 1 to 10 - Fealul Thulaathee</u> <u>Mujarradu and related Mazeedun Feehi Verbs</u>

<u>Al-Masdaru</u> <u>Verbal-Noun</u>		u-l-Mafuuli iive Participle		J-l-Faa'ili e Participle		Mud'aari'u ent Tense Verb	Al-Maa Past Te	<mark>d'ii</mark> nse Verb	
المصدر	عول	اسم المفع	اعل	اسم الف	ع	المضار	سي	الماذ	
		<u>Ve</u>	rb Pat	tern - 1					
mod el Ĵś	<b>j</b>	مَقْعُولُ		فاعل		بَقعلُ	!	فُعَلَ	1 m o
<u>F'iAlun</u>		<u>Maf'uulun</u>		<u>Faa'ilun</u>		<u>Yaf'Alu</u>	<u> </u>	-a'Ala	d el

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	تصْرُ	مَنْصُورٌ	تاصِرٌ	يَنْصُرُ	نصر	1
eg	nasrun	<u>Man'suurun</u>	naasirun	<u>Yan'suru</u>	nasara	e g
		<u>Ve</u>	rb Pattern-2			
mod el	تقعيل	مُفَعّل	مُفَعِلُ	يفُعِّلُ	فُعّلَ	2 m o d
	<u>Taf'Eelun</u>	<u>Mufa'<sup>a</sup>lun</u>	<u>Mufa'i<sup>*</sup>lun</u>	<u>Yufa'iˈlu</u>	Fa'a <sup>a</sup> a	
2	تعٰلِيمٌ	مُعَلَمٌ	مُعَلِّمٌ	يُعَلِّمُ	مَلْمَ	2
eg	<u>Ta'Aleemun</u>	muAllamun	muAllimun	Yu'Allimu	Allama	e g
		<u>Ve</u>	rb Pattern-3			
mod el	مُفاعَلَة <sup>or</sup> فِعَالٌ	مُفاعَلُ	مُفاعِلُ	يُفاعِلُ	فاعَلَ	m o d el
fi'	Aalun /muFaailatun	muFaa'ilun	muFaa'ilun	yuFaa'ilu	<u>Faa'Ala</u>	
3	قِتَالٌ	مُقاتلٌ	مُقَاتِلٌ	يُقَاتِلُ	قاتل	3

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءٌ ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ

eg	<u>K'itaalun</u>	muK'aatalun	muK'aatilun	yuK'aatilu	<u>k'aatala</u>	e g
		<u>Ver</u>	b Pattern -4			
model	إقعال	مُقْعَلُ	مُقْعِلُ	يُڤعِلُ	أقْعَلَ	<b>4</b> m o d
	<u>if'Aalun</u>	<u>Muf'Alun</u>	<u>Muf'ilun</u>	<u>Yufʻilu</u>	af'Ala	el
4	ٳڒڛؘٲڶ	مُرْسَلٌ	مُرْسِلٌ	<u>ب</u> ڑسیِل ٔ	ٲڒؙڛؘڶؘ	4
e g	<u>irsaalun</u>	Mursalun	<u>Mursilun</u>	<u>Yursilu</u>	<u>Arsala</u>	e g
		<u>Ver</u>	<u>b Pattern - 5</u>			
mo del	تفَعُلُ	ً مُتَفَعّلُ	مُتَفَعِّلُ	يَتَفَعّلُ	تفعّل	5 m o
	<u>tafa′U"lu</u>	mutafa'a <sup>ª</sup> lu	mutafa'i <sup>l</sup> lu	yatafa'a°lu	tafa'aªla	el
5	تصدي	مُتَصدّقٌ	مُتَصَدِّقٌ	يَتَصَدّقُ	تصدق	5
eg :	<u>tasaddak'un</u>	<u>mutasaddak'un</u>	mutasaddik'un	yatasaddak'u	tasaddak'a	
		<u>Ver</u>	b Pattern - 6			
mo del	تفاعل	مُتَفَاعَلُ	مُتَفاعِلُ	يَتَفاعَلُ	تفاعَلَ	m o d el

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			ruau@gmaii.com		tafaa'Ala	
	<u>taFaa'ulun</u>	<u>mutaFaa'Alun</u>	<u>mutaFaa'ilun</u>	<u>yatafaa'Alu</u>	taraa Ara	6
6	تنَارْعٌ	مُتنَازَعٌ	مُتنَازِعٌ	يتنازع	تنازع	<u>6</u>
			ا العداري	يعدر		e g
eg	Tanaa'za'Un	<u>Mutanaaza'un</u>	<u>Mutanaazi'un</u>	Yatanaa'za'U	Tanaa'za'A	
		<u>Ver</u>	b Pattern 7			
mo del	اِنْفِعالُ	مُنْفَعَل	مُنْفَعِل	ىنڤعل ً	اِتْفَعَلَ	7
	رعودن	0-233	٥٩٥٥	ي حول		m o d
	<u>In'fi'Aalun</u>	mun'Fa'Alun <u>ı</u>	mun'Fa'ilun	Yan'Fa'ilu <sup>I</sup>	n'fa'Ala	el
7	<u></u> انکِسار ٔ	مُنكسرَ	مُنْكسِرٌ	 يَنكسِر ُ	ٳؿػڛؘۯ	7
	۽ حوست ر		ر	يت سير		
eg	<u>In'kisaarun</u>	<u>Mun'kasarun</u>	<u>Mun'kasirun</u>	<u>Yan'kasiru</u>	<u>In'kasara</u>	e g
		<u>Ver</u>	<u>b Pattern - 8</u>			
	<u>ا</u> قْتِعَالُ	مُقْتَعَلُ	مُقْتَعِلُ	ىقتعل ً	<u>ا</u> قْتَعَلَ	8
mod el	أفتعال	مقتعل	معتعِل	يفتعِن	العنعل	m o
	<u>Ifti'aAlun</u>	Mufta'Alun	<u>Mufta'ilun</u>	<u>Yaf'ta'ilu</u>	Ifta'Ala	el
8	ٳڿؾؘڹؘڮ	2 0 9	2	9 0 -	ِ إجْتنَبَ إ	e
	إجسب	مجسب	مجنيب	يجىبِب	• • •	9
eg:	<u>lj'tanaabun</u>	<u>Muj'tanabun</u>	<u>Muj'tanibun</u>	<u>Yaj'tanibu</u>	<u>lj'tanaba</u>	

Verb Pattern - 9

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرُّواجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرُّواجًا ۖ يَدْرَؤُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءٌ ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ إِنّ اللهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْرَ \*al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ إِنّ اللهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْرَ \*al-Anaam وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِهِ إِنّ اللهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْرً

٤	إقعِدُالُ	مُڤعِلُ	مُقْعَلُ		يَقْعَلُ	<i>"</i>	أقعاً	9 m	
	<u>lf-ilaalun</u>	<u>Muf-illun</u>	Muf-Allu	<u>ın</u>	<u>Yaf-illu</u>		If-Alla	1	
9	ٳڂ۠ڞؚڔٙٲڒٞ	-	خْضَرُ	گ	خْضَرٌ	يَ	ضَرّ	ٳڎ	9 e
eg:	<u>lkh-d'iraarun</u>	_	mukh-d'aı	<u>run</u>	<u>yakh-d'arru</u>		<u>lkh-d'arı</u>	<u>ra</u>	g
		7	/erb Pattern -	<u>10</u>					
mod el	ۣڛ۠ؾؚڡٛ۠ڠؘٲڶ	سنتفعّل ا	ئتَقْعِلُ مُ	مُس	سْتَقْعِلُ	يَ	ؙؾؘڨ۠ۼؘڶ	السْ	1 0 m o
	<u>Is-taf-Aalun</u>	Mus-taf-Alur	n <u>Mus-taf-i</u>	<u>lun</u>	<u>Yas-taf-ilu</u>		<u>Is-taf-A</u>	<u>la</u>	d el
10	ٳڛؾؘڠڡۧٲڒ	ؙڛؾٛڠڨڗؙ	ىْتَغْفِرٌ مُ	مُس	ؙڛؾ۫ڠ۠ڣؚ۫ۯؙ	ي	ٮ۠ؾؘڠ۬ڡٙڗ	ا إس	1 0 e
eg:	<u>Istag'-faarun</u>	Mustag'-faru	n <u>Mustag'-f</u>	irun	<u>Yastagʻ-firu</u>		<u>Istag'-fa</u>	ra	g

### <u>Chart -2 -Patterns of Fealur Rubaaie and</u> <u>relative Mazeedun feehi</u>

			Fealur Rubaaie			
model	فغللة	_	مُقعَلِلُ	يُفغللُ	فعلل	1

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			sarudu@gmail.com			
model	<u>Fa'lalatun</u>	_	mufa'lilun	Yufa'-lilu	<u>Fa'-lala</u>	
eg	ترْجَمَة ۗ	_	مُتَرْجِمُ	يُتَرْجِمُ	تزجَمَ	
eg:	tar-jamatun	-	<u>mutar-jimun</u>	Yutar-jimu	Tar-jama-	
			Fealur Rubaaie			
model	تفعلل	-	مُتَفَعَلِلُ	يَتَقَلِلُ	تِڤغللَ	
model	<u>Tafa'lulun</u>	-	Muta-fa'lilun	Yata-falilu	<u>Tafa'lala</u>	<u>2</u>
eg	تمَضْمُضٌ	-	مُتَمَضْمِضُ	يَتَمَضْمَضْ	تمضمض	
eg	tamad'mudun	_	mutamad'midun	yatamad'madu	tamad'-mad	
				<u>n</u>	<u>a'</u>	
			Fealur Rubaaie	n	<u>a</u>	
model	ٳڨۘۼڶٵڶ	-	Fealur Rubaaie مُقْعَلِلُ	يَقْعَلِلُ	<u>a</u> تفعلل	
-	إقعِثالُ if-in-laalun	-				3
model		-	مُقعَلِلُ	يَقْعَلِلُ	إفعَلُل	<u>3</u>
model	<u>if-in-laalun</u>	-	مُقْعَلِلُ muf- Alillun مُطْمَعِثُنُ mut-ma-i'nnun	يَقْعَلِلُ yaf-Alillu	إفْعَلَلَ If-Alalla	3
model model	if-in-laalun إطمِئاُنُ	-	مُقعَلِلُ muf-Alillun مُطْمَعِثْنُ	يقعَلِلُ yaf-Alillu يَطمَإنُ	إفْعَلَلَ If-Alalla إطمأن	3
model model	if-in-laalun إطمِئاُنُ	-	مُقْعَلِلُ muf- Alillun مُطْمَعِثُنُ mut-ma-i'nnun	يقعَلِلُ yaf-Alillu يَطمَإنُ	إفْعَلَلَ If-Alalla إطمأن	3
model  model  eg	if-in-laalun إطمِئاًن it-mina-a'nun	-	مُقْعَلِلُ muf- Alillun مُطْمَعِثَنُ mut-ma-i'nnun Fealur Rubaaie	يقعلل yaf-Alillu ثطمًإن yat-ma-i'nnu	إفْعَلَلَ <u>If-Alalla</u> إطمأن <u>it-ma-a'nna</u>	<u>3</u>

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضَ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَؤُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (1:24)

#### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74\* 11 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدَرِه إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*

eg. ih-rin-jaamun – muh-ran-jimun yah-ran-jamu ih-ran-jama

## 

Those who believe (in the Oneness of Allah Islamic Monotheism), and work righteousness, Tuba (it means all kinds of happiness or name of a tree in Paradise) is for them and a beautiful place of (final) return. (13:29) (-English Hilali and Khan-)

إِنَّ هَٰذِهِ تَدْكِرَةٌ ۖ فَمَنْ شَاٰءً ۗ التَّخَدَ إِلَى ٰ رَبِّهِ سَبِيلًا (76:29)

Verily! This (Verses of the Quran) is an admonition, so whosoever wills, let him take a Path to his Lord (Allah). (76:29)

<u>(-English Hilali and Khan-)</u>

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#### 

#### The Moods of the Arabic Verb:

There are two moods / tenses in Arabic.

- <u>al-Maad'i) used to indicate actions</u>

  that have been completed. This conjugation involves adding

  suffixes to the "base" form of the verb.
  - The imperfect / present verb ( المضارع al-Mud'aariu) used to indicate actions that have not been completed yet. This conjugation requires the addition of prefixes and, in some cases, suffixes as well.

\*\*\* END OF THE TOPIC \*\*\*

وَمَا مِنْ دَابَةٍ فِي الأَرْضِ إِلَّا عَلَى اللّهِ رِزْقُهَا وَيَعْلُمُ مُسْنَقَرَّهَا وَمُسْنَوْدَعَهَا ۚ كُلُّ فِي كِتَابٍ

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرُواجًا أَيْدَرُوُكُمْ فِيهِ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءٌ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

## وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ مِنَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْزِ \*91 \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُواْ اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْزِ

مُبِينِ (11:6)

And no (moving) living creature is there on earth but its provision is due from Allah. And He knows its dwelling place and its deposit (in the uterous, grave, etc.). all is in a Clear Book (Al-Lauh Al-Mahfuz - the Book of Decrees with Allah). (11:6)

(-English Hilali and Khan-)



٠ {٠{٠{٠{٠{ربس الله مي الله م

أَلْفِعْلُ الصّحِيحُ و أَلْفِعْلُ ۗ إِلْمُعْتَلَ .

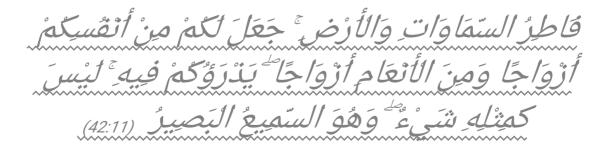
2- Al-Fealul-Mu'atallu -The weak verb -

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#### Lesson: 23

- There are two main classes of verbs in Arabic:
- 1<u>- al-Fealus-Saheehu -The sound verb (</u> أُلفِعْلُ) = is made-up of strong root radicals only . The sound verb is devoid of any weak letters- i.e. أ ـ و ـ ي -
- The radicals-Alifun or Waavun of Yaa'un have no place in a strong verb.
- All the previous lessions denote Al-Fealus-Saheehu
   -The sound verbs .only ...
  - 2- al-Fealul-Mu'atallu -The weak verb (المُغتَلُ أ - و - - و - - المُغتَلُ consists of at least one weak letter i.e. - - و - أ ي- Alifun or a Waavun or a Yaa'un -in it's root radicals along with some strong letters.
  - A Verb is considered as "weak",if at least, one of the



#### وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 91 وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقَويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam

# verb's three root letters is - و - ي - Alifun or a Waavun or a Yaa'un -

- <u>Depending upon the position of the weak letter in the verb, weak verbs are classified into three-3-types</u>.
  - عالم المثال 1-Al-Fealul-Mitha'alu( the Assimilated verb) : it starts with a Weak letter
    - \_ wada'a ﴿ يَضَعُ yada'u (to put)
    - <u>waśala يَصِلُ yasilu (to arrive)</u>
  - <u>- اُلْفِعْلُ ا جُوَفُ</u> <u>- 2-Al-Fealul-Ajwafu (the Hollow</u> verbs) <u>- it has a Weak letter as the second</u> radical .
    - <u>yabii'u (to sell)</u> يَبِيعُ
    - <u>a'ada يَغُودُ</u> <u>ya'uudu (to return)</u>

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### ع - 3-Al- Fealul un-Naagis (the

<u>Defective verbs</u>) - it has a Weak letter as the last radical.

- <u>yan-sa (to forget)</u> يَنْسيَ <u>- nasiya</u>
- Plese note, how the Weak letters of the Past Tense Verbs, get changed to, in the verb's Present Tense forms, as shown, in the examples cited above.
  - waaun y yaaun
  - <u> waaun → yaaun</u>
  - <u>alifun → yaaun</u>
  - <u>• ✓ alifun → waavun</u>
  - <u> ýaaun → alifun Maksooratun</u>
    - <u>alifun → waaun</u>

\*\*\* END OF THE TOPIC

\*\*\*

#### بسنم الله الرّحْمَٰنِ الرّحِيمِ

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرُواجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

# وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَ قَدَرِهِ 74/Hajj\*74\* 91 وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَ قَدَرِه إِنَّ اللهَ لقويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*Al-Anaam\* 91 سَبَّحَ لِللهِ مَا فِي اللَّرْضِ فَ وَهُوَ سَبِّحَ لِللهِ مَا فِي اللَّرْضِ فَ وَهُوَ سَبِّحَ لِللهِ مَا فِي اللَّرْضِ فَ وَهُوَ اللَّهِ مَا فِي اللَّرْضِ فَ وَهُوَ اللَّهُ الْحَكِيمُ (59:1)

Whatsoever is in the heavens and whatsoever is on the earth glorifies

Allah. And He is the All-Mighty, the All-Wise. (59:1) (-English Hilali and

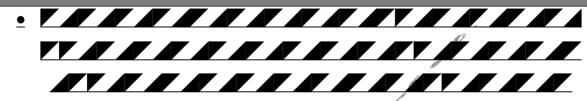
Khan-)

إِنَّ الذِينَ اتَّخَدُوا العِجْلَ سَينَالَهُمْ غَضَبُّ مِنْ رَبِّهِمْ وَذِلَةٌ فِي الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا ۚ وَكَدَّلِكَ تَجْزِي الْمُقْتَرِينَ (21:5)

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©Certainly, those who took the calf (for worship), wrath from their Lord and humiliation will come upon them in the life of this world. Thus do We recompense those who invent lies. (7:152)



أَلْفِعَلُ الْ الْمِرِّ .

- The Verb of Command –(The imperative)
   Made out of Verbs with 3 lettters only
  - Lesson: 24

Salient Features of The Command Verb

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرُّواجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (2:11)

### وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ

#### are:

- <u>al-Feal-ul-Amri- is an inflexible verb-Hence its</u>
  <u>diacritical-Mark remains static and constant always.</u>
- <u>• al-Feal-ul-Amri can be conjugated (− please peruse the</u>
  <u>next two charts -)-and is limited to the Second Person</u>
  <u>−only.</u>
- <u>Por 1<sup>st</sup> and 3<sup>st</sup> Persons − a different structure is used −by</u>

  <u>prefixing the present tense verb with the letter−Laamun−to</u>

  <u>stress on compliance of any task.−</u>
  - <u>eg- لَيُفْعَلُ La-yaf-al = He should do-.</u>
  - al-Feal-ul-Amri -The Command Verb is used for any

    Command or Request or
    - Supplication (Dua) only . And
    - It is used for the 2nd Person only.

#### How to Derive — al-Feal-ul-Amri — The Command Verb....???

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The Imperative Verb (command)-	The Verb-Present  Tense-II person  -singular-	The Verb - III- Person-Past perfect (singular)-				
<u>اً</u> گُنُب ْ <u>- Uktub</u>	Yaktubu - you write يَكْتُبُ	Kataba - He wrote				
( you ) write		كتنب				
اِجْلِسْ <u> </u>	Yejlisu - he sits	<u>Jalasa – he sat</u>				
( you ) sit down	يَجْلِسُ	جَلسَ				
lk'ra'(you) read	Yek-ra'u -he reads	Ka'ra'A - he read				
ٳڨۯٲ	يَقْرَأ	قرًا_				
مِنْ أَنْصُبِكُمْ فِهِ تَلْسِرَ بِلُ (42:11)	فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّيْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السّمِيعُ الْبَصِيرُ (42:11)					

#### • Making of al-Feal-ul-Amri :

#### • The Methodology :

- The second letter of the newly formed imperative verb, has 'sukoonun' as vowel-sign. Same is the case with the last letter.(i.e. 'sukoonun')
  - In the "imperative' form of verb, the "vowel-sign" of the III
    letter, is adopted for the 'Hamzatun' (1st letter) also.
  - If the third letter, has 'Dammatun' () on it, 'Hamzatun' (the new first letter) also should have 'Dammatun' on it.
  - If the third letter, has 'Fathatun'(')or 'Kesratun' ()- in both

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## these cases, the first letter 'Hamzatun' will have a 'Kesratun' only (Fatha is not allowed).

• The last letter, in all (3) cases, should have 'sukoonun' () on

it.

← ← ←	Command Verb	←Source Verb
Example for Damma :	المراكتب اكتب	يكتب
Example for Fatha:	إفْتَحْ ﴿	يَڡٝؾؘڂ
Example for Kesra:	ٳڿڵؚڛ۫	يَجْلِسُ

• The Six Forms Of The Imperative Verb.

• (Verb of Command)

II Person Masculine.	You (M) Sit down =	Ijlis	ٳڿڵؚڛ

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### وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ عَنِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قَدَرِهِ إِنَّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْز

II Person Masculine.	You two (M) Si down =	it Ijlisaa	إجْلِسَا
II Person Masculine.	You(M) all Sit down =	ljlisoo	ٳڿڵؚڛۅٛٵ
II Person Feminine	You (f) Sit down = f	ljlisee	ٳڿڵؚڛۑ
II Person Feminine	You two (f) Sit down =	Ijlisaa	إِجْلِسَا
II Person Feminine	You all (f) Sit	Ijlisna	ٳڿڵؚڛڹؘ

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\*\*\* END OF THE TOPIC \*\*\*

العداهم ويمنيهم أوما يعدهم الشيطان إلا غرورًا (4:120) الشيطان إلا غرورًا (4:120) أولئك مأواهم جهنم ولا يجدون عنها محيصًا (4:121)

He [Shaitan (Satan)] makes promises to them, and arouses in them false desires; and Shaitan's (Satan) promises are nothing but deceptions. (4:120)The dwelling of such (people) is Hell, and they will find no way of escape from it. (4:121 (-English Hilali and Khan-)



فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءٌ ۖ وَهُوَ السّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

#### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 ٩١ وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لقويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam



ألعِدَادُ ال أصلِيّة

Al-Aedaadul-Asaliyyu-- The Cardinal Numbers

Lesson: 25

<u>► The words "cipher" and "zero" are derived</u> <u>-from the Arabic - şifr,</u>

<u>Horizontal Presentation of Arabic</u>
Numbers

1.	٩	٨	٧	7	0	٤	٣	۲	١	•
10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0

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00	E	σ	ខ	٤	38	ပ္	3	و	O	0
ten	nine	eight	seven	six	Five	four	thre	two	one	zer
							е			0

# Vertical Presentation of Arabic Numbers

In W	In Numbers	
Sifr - Zero	صفر	•
Waahid - One	واحد	1
ithnaan - Two	اثنان	۲

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۗ يَدْرَؤُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءٌ ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (1:24)

#### وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 19 وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقَويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam

	<u>,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,</u>	<u></u>
Thalaatha - Three	ثل اثة	٣
Arba' - Four	أربعة	٤
Khamsah - Five	خمسة	0
Sittah - Six	ستگ	٦
Sab'ah - Seven	سبنعة	٧
Thamaniyah - Eight	ثمَانِيَة	٨
Tis'ah - Nine	تسعة	

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		٩
Ashrah - Ten	عشرة	1.

feminine -al-mu'Annathu'♀	<u>feminine</u> gender♀	number <u>s</u>	<u>masculine</u> grnder♂	<u>♂</u> -masculine-al-mu'akkar u♂
إحَدَي عَشَرَة	<u>Ihda Asharata</u>	<u>11-00</u>	<u>Ahada Ashara</u>	أَحَدَ عَشَرَ
إثنتا عَشَرَة	<u>ith'nataa</u> <u>Asharata</u>	<u>೧೨-12</u>	<u>ith'naa</u> <u>Ashara</u>	إثنا عَشَرَ
ثلاث عَشَرَة	<u>Tha'laatha'</u> <u>Asharata</u>	<u>13-03</u>	<u>Tha'laatha'ta</u> <u>Ashara</u>	ثلاثة عَشَرَ
أزيّعَ عَشَرَة	Arba'A Asharata	<u>೧೪-14</u>	<u>Arba'Ata</u> <u>Ashara</u>	أربعة عشر
خَمْسَ عَشَرَةٌ	Khamsa Asharata	<u>15-03</u>	<u>Khamsata</u> <u>Ashara</u>	خَمْسَةَ عَشَرَ
سِتٌ عَشَرَةٌ	Sitta Asharta	<u>೧೬-16</u>	Sittata Ashara	سِتُّةٌ عَشَرَ
سَبْعَ عَشَرَةً	Sab'A Asharata	<u>17-08</u>	<u>Sab'Ata</u> <u>Ashara</u>	سَبْعَةَ عَشَرَ
ثماِنِيَ عَشَرَة	<u>Tha'maaniya</u> <u>Asharata</u>	<u>ი౮-18</u>	<u>Tha'maaniyata</u> <u>Ashara</u>	ثماِنِيَةَ عَشَرَ

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرُواجًا وَمِنَ الأَنْعَامِ أَرُواجًا ۖ يَدْرَؤُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

#### وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قَدرِهِ 74\*al-Hajj\*74 الله وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قَدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقَوِيٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*

تِسْغَ عَشَرَةً	<u>Tis-Aa</u> <u>Asharata</u>	<u>19-೧೯</u>	<u>Tis-Ata</u> <u>Ashara</u>	تِسْعَةَ عَشَرَ
- عشریننَ عشرُوننَ	ish-ruuna / ish-reena	<u> 20-20</u>	ish-ruuna / ish-reena	عشرون - عشرين
		12	limite of Ton	_

#### <u>Al-Eedaadul-Asaliyyatu — Units of Tens-</u>

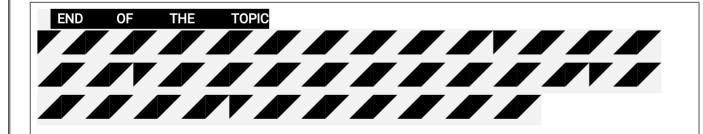
<u>In Arabic –</u> <u>Nominative case / other cases</u>	In English - Nominative case / other cases	<u>Units</u>
عِشْرُونَ - عِشْرِيْنَ	ish-rUuna / ish-rEena	<u>20-೨0</u>
ثلاثونَ - ثلاثِيْنَ	Tha'laaThUuna / Tha'laasEena	<u>30-30</u>
أرْبَعُونَ - أَرْبَعِيْنَ	Ar-baUuna / Ar-baEena	<u>40-೪೦</u>
و خمَسُوْنَ - خَمَسِيْنَ	Kha'm-sUuna / Kha'm-sEena	<u>50-30</u>
ستُوْنَ - سِتِیْنَ	<u>SittUuna / SittEena</u>	<u>60-E0</u>
سَبْعُوْنَ - سَبْعِیْنَ	Sab-Uuna / Sab-Eena	<u>70-80</u>
ثمَاثونَ -ثمانيْنَ	<u>Tha'maanUuna /</u> <u>Tha'maanEena</u>	80-౮0
تِسْغُوْنَ - تِسْعِيْنَ	<u>Tis-Uun / Tis-Een</u>	<u>90-FO</u>

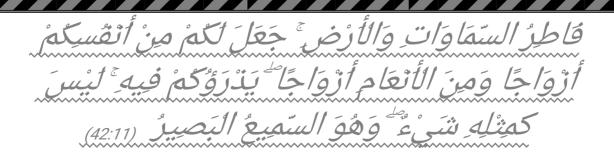
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مِاءَة	<u>Mi'Atun</u>	<u>100-000</u>
ألف	<u>Al-fun</u>	<u>1000-೧೦೦೦</u>
ألفُ مِاءَةِ	Al-fu Mi'Atun	100,000-00000

- <u>Fractions of "Half" and lower are expressed by the Pattern : Singular = fi'l (فعل); Plural=af'āl</u>
  (أفعال).
  - <u>a Half Niṣ-fun (نصف)</u>
  - One-Third Thuluthun (ثلث)
  - Two-Thirds Thuluthaani (ثلثان)
    - <u>One-Fourth Rub-un (وبع)</u>
  - وثل اثة أرباع) three-fourths Thalaathatu Arbaa'in (ثل اثة أرباع)





## وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَنِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْز

 $m{r} \diamond pprox \diamond approx \diamond ap$ إنّ المُسْلِمِينَ وَالمُسْلِمَاتِ وَالمُؤْمِنِينَ وَالمُؤْمِنَاتِ وَالْقَانِتِينَ وَالْقَانِتَاتِ وَالصَّادِقِينَ والصادفات والصايرين والصابرات والخاشعين والخاشعات والمتصدقين والمُتصدِقاتِ والصّائِمِينَ والصائمات والحافظين

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# قُرُوجَهُمْ وَالْحَافِظَاتِ وَالدَّاكِرِينَ اللهَ كثِيرًا وَالدَّاكِرَاتِ أَعَدَّ اللهُ لهُمْ مَعْفِرَةً وَأَجْرًا عَظِيمًا (33:35)

Verily, the Muslims (those who submit to Allah in Islam) men and women, the believers men and women (who believe in Islamic Monotheism), the men and the women who are obedient (to Allah), the men and women who are truthful (in their speech and deeds), the men and the women who are patient (in performing all the duties which Allah has ordered and in abstaining from all that Allah has forbidden), the men and the women who are humble (before their Lord Allah), the men and the women who give Sadagat (i.e. Zakat, and alms, etc.), the men and the women who observe Saum (fast) (the obligatory fasting during the month of Ramadan, and the optional Nawafil fasting), the men and the women who guard their chastity (from illegal sexual acts) and the men and the women who remember Allah much with their hearts and tongues (while sitting, standing, lying, etc. for more than 300 times extra over the remembrance of Allah during the five compulsory congregational prayers) or praying extra additional Nawafil prayers of night in the last part of night, etc.) Allah has prepared for them forgiveness and a great reward (i.e. Paradise).

(33:35)Translation By Hilali

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الأَنْعَامِ أَرُّواجًا ۖ يَدْرَؤُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

#### وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ لِمُ \*al-Hajj\*74 19 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*



٠ ﴿ ﴿ ﴿ ﴿ بِاللَّهِ مِنْ ﴾ ﴾ ﴾ ﴾ ﴾ ﴾ ﴾ .

## ألعِدَادُ التَرْتِيبِيّة

Al-Aedaadul-Tarteebiyyu--- The Ordinal Number

Lesson: 26

Masculine Form		Numeral s	Feminine Form	
أول	awwalun	<u>First</u>	أولى	<u>Ooláa</u>

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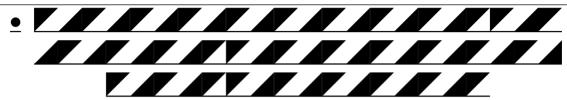
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	<u>11133a1 u</u>	idu@gmaii.co	<u>///</u>	
ثانٍ الثاني	thānin/ al-thānī	<u>Second</u>	ثانية	<u>thāniya<sup>™</sup></u>
ثالث	<u>thālitun</u>	<u>Third</u>	ثالثة	<u>thālitha<sup>tun</sup></u>
رابع	<u>rābi'un</u>	<u>Fourth</u>	الم رابعة	<u>rābi'a<sup>tun</sup></u>
خامس	<u>khāmisun</u>	<u>Fifth</u>	خامسة	<u>khāmisa<sup>™</sup></u>
سادس	<u>sādisun</u>	<b>Sixth</b>	سادسة	<u>sādisa<sup>tun</sup></u>
سابع	sābi'un	<u>Seventh</u>	سابعة	<u>sābi'a<sup>tun</sup></u>
ا ثامن	thāminun	<u>Eighth</u>	ثامنة	<u>thāmina<sup>tun</sup></u>
تاسع	tāsi'un	Ninth	تاسعة	tāsi'a <sup>tun</sup>
عاشر	<u>'āshirun</u>	<u>Tenth</u>	عاشرة	<u>'āshira<sup>tun</sup></u>

END OF THE TOPIC

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءٌ ۖ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

#### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 47\* \*al-Hajj\*74 19 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْز \*al-Anaam \*



٠{٠{٠{٠{٠{رمار اللهم ٢٠٤٠}٠}٠}٠}٠

أَلَجِنْسُ •

- The Gender
  - <u>Lesson: 27</u>

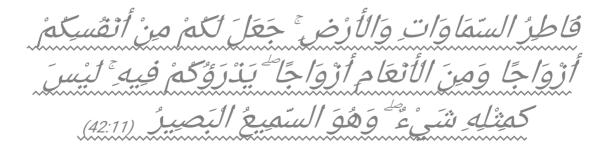
•

- The Arabic Language has two genders only:
  - (1) The Feminine gender and
    - (2)The Masculine gender..

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- These two genders, specify the gender of,
  - (Al-Ins) the mankind,
  - (Al-Hayawaanaath) the animals,
- (An-Nabaataath) the trees/herbs, all vegetations and
  - (Al-Jamaadaath ) the inanimate things.
  - The Common and The Neuter genders are absent in Arabic.
- B) Generally a 'Masculine' noun or adjective is changed into the 'Feminine' form by the addition of a 'feminine' (Ta- 5) at the end of the 'masculine' form.
  - The 'feminine' Ta" (5) is written in the script, and should be pronounced as-Ta-in continuous reading -
- - but should be pronounced as Ha-when paused on it.
- C) There are (3) three signs to recognize the 'Feminine' gender.
- The 'Noun' may have, as it's last letter, any one of the



#### وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 19 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَ قُدَرِهِ إِنَّ اللهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*

#### following three letters.

- a) ( 8) ta (Feminine- 'ta')
- b) (さ) Alif maK'suraa (Shortened 'Alif')
- c) (اء ) Alif mam-Duuda (Extended 'Hamza'')

\*D) Feminine proper names in Arabic never ever have a

Tanweenun as their Vowel-Sign.

#### **Feminine Gender**

#### **Masculine Gender**

K'aa'ida(tun)	قاعدة	8 +	i a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a	ا قاعد ً
(A Seated Lady)	J. J.	ta	(A Seated mar	n)
Saajida(tu n) (A Prostrating Lady)	صَاجِدَة	ta	Saajidun (A Prostrating person)	صاجد

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Aabida(tun) (A Lady	عَابِدَة	ة + ta	•	عَابِدٌ				
Worshipper)  Waalida(tu n) (a Mother)	وَالِدَةٌ	ö + ta	worshipper) Waalidun (a Father)	والِدٌ				
Taaliba(tun) (a Girl Student)	طالِبَة	ö +t a	Taalibun (a Student)	طالِب ً				
*** END OF THE TOPIC ***								

وَلَقَدْ يَسَرْنَا الْقُرْآنَ لِلذِّكْرِ فَهَلْ مِنْ مُدَّكِرٍ (54:32)

And indeed, We have made the Quran easy to understand and remember, then is there any that will remember (or receive admonition)? (54:32) (-English Hilali and Khan-)

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

## وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ مِنَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْزِ \*91 \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْزِ





- أَلَّجِنْسُ المؤتث
  - Feminine Gender
    - <u>Lesson: 27.A</u>

• Some Names are 'feminine' in nature,
although, the feminine "( ) )ta" is
conspicuously absent: Eg

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<u>Daughter</u>	<u>Bintun</u>	ؠڹ۠ؾ
<u>Sister</u>	<u>Ukhtun</u>	ٲڂٛؾ۫

<u>As per 'Arab' 'Traditions and</u>
<u>Conventions'—some names are classified</u>
<u>as 'feminine' nouns / Examples :</u>
<u>Geographical names</u>

India	Al-Hind	ألهِنْدُ	
Egypt	Misr	ألمِصْرُ	

<u>Parts of human body, which are in pairs</u>, <u>with certain exceptions</u>. <u>Example:</u>

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرُّواجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

#### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 11 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدَرِه إِنَّ اللهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam

An Eye	A'inun -	عَيْنُ
A Hand-	Yedun	بک
A Leg	Rijlun -	رجْلٌ ۗ ا

Mu'annas Simaa'ee: These are considered as 'feminine', because, the Arabs heard them by 'heresy', from their elders ,and adopted them as 'Feminine' :eg:

Fire	Naarun	تار ٔ
A house	Daarun	دَارٌ

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Earth	Ard'un	أرْضٌ
Sun	Shamsun	شَمْسُ

- Some exceptions to the above rules:
   —
- ➤ Certain 'masculine' nouns are written with a 'feminire' ( ³ )' Tha' at their respective ends.

  But they are not at all 'feminine' in nature.

Example:

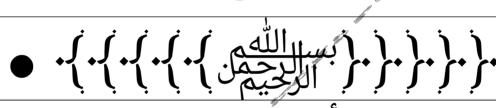
Name of a male Person	Hamza(tu)-	هَمْظة
Name of a male Person.	Talha(-tu)	طلحة

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرُّواجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرُّواجًا ۖ يَدْرَؤُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءٌ ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (11:24)

#### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 74\*al-Hajj\*74 ١٩ وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam

\*\*\* END OF THE TOPIC \*\*\*

#### 



ألعِيرُابُ •

- Tajweed Rules The Short Vowels
  - Vowel Signs
    - Lesson: 28

• •

• A muslim should Learn Tajweed thoroughly .

A

<u>P The Arabs did not, initially,use signs for the short vowels. At a later period,the Ajamis-(non Arabs-) accepted</u>

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-al-islaam-in large numbers.Being ignorant of the niceties of
-Arabic- the Ajamis began corrupting the Arabic phonetics

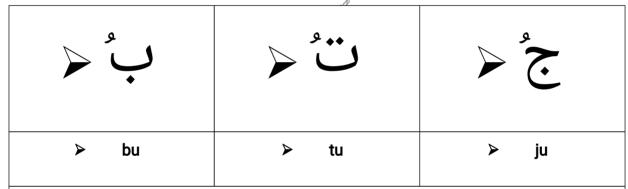
— Out of sheer necessity -the

vowel-signs(diacritical-marks) were introduced-

<u>▶ Ad-Da'mmatu / Da'mmatun - when written on</u>

Consonants ad-Da'mmatu / Da'mmatun is equal to 🖨 -

**U** - in English .



Reading Exercise / Tamreenul K'iraati:

اب ت ث ج ح خ د د د رزس

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّنْعَامِ أَرُّواجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

#### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74\* 11 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدَرِه إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*

ش ص ض

طظعع ففق ك لمن ه و

ې

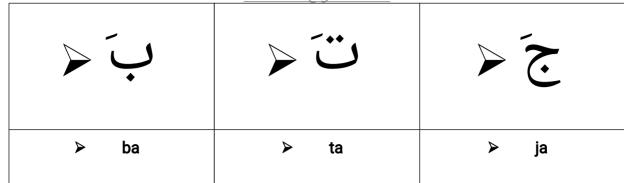
> -- Fat-hatun / Al-Fat-hatu - fat-hatun / al-Fat-hatu -

written on Consonants represents an - e - a - inEnglish.



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<u>•</u>

#### Reading Exercise / Tamreenul K'iraati:

أ بَ تَ ثَ جَ حَ خَ ذَ ذَ رَرُسَ

ش ص ض

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (2:11)

## وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَرَيْدِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْدِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْدِ

## طَ ظَعَ غَ فَ قَ لَا لَمَ نَ هَ وَ

ي

#### وَتُوكَلُ عَلَى اللّهِ ۚ وَكَفَى ﴿ إِاللّهِ وَكِيلًا (33:3)

And put your trust in Allah, and Sufficient is Allah as a Wakil (Trustee, or Disposer of affairs). (33:3) (-English Hilali and Khan-)

> ∴Al-Kesratu / Kesratun when written below the consonants, Al-Kesratu / Kesratun is equal to " 꼭 - i "in English

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)	تر	<b>≥</b> <
<b>⊳</b> bi	<b>&gt;</b> ti	≽ ji

#### Reading Exercise / Tamreenul K'iraati: -

ربِ تِ شِ حِ خِ دِ ذِ
رزس ش ص ض
طِ ظِ عِ غِ فِ قِ لِ لِ مِ
طِ ظِ عِ غِ فِ قِ لِ لِ مِ
ن هِ وِي

#### End of The Topic

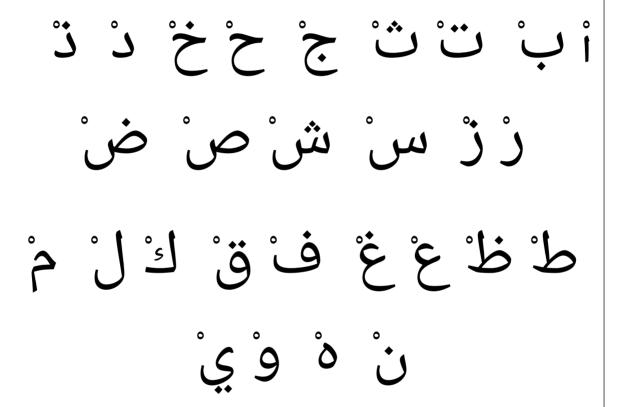
فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

#### وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قَدرِهِ 74\*al-Hajj\*74 19 وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قَدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقَوِيٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*

#### As-Sukoonu /.Jazmun, written on top of letters

-As-Sukoonu / Jazmun - = indicates an absence of any of the above three vowel-signs on the letter.

Observation @ Grasping Exercise / Tamreenul Tadabburi:



End of The Topic



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Allah has sent down the best statement, a Book (this Quran), its parts resembling each other in goodness and truth, oft-repeated. The skins of those who fear their Lord shiver from it (when they recite it or hear it). Then their skin and their heart soften to the remembrance of Allah. That is the guidance of Allah. He Guides therewith whom He pleases and whomever Allah sends astray, for him there is no guide. (39:23)

(-English Hilali and Khan-)



فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الأَنْعَامِ أَرُّواجًا ۖ يَدْرَؤُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

# وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقَ قَدَرِهِ عَزِيْدِ \*Al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْدِ \*Al-Anaam\* وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقَ قَدَرِهِ إِنَّ اللّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْدِ \*Al-Anaam\* وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقَ قُدَرِهِ إِنَّ اللّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْدِ \*Al-Anaam\* مَا اللّهُ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْدِ \*Al-Anaam\* مَا اللّهُ عَلَيْهُ اللّهُ ال



تجْوِيُدٌ ٟ- حروف المَدِّ •

Elongation of Vowel Letters

<u>Lesson-29</u>

<u>• The sounds of the 'short vowels' (A, U, I/E) are</u>
<u>prolonged', when followed, by the corresponding 'vowel</u>
<u>sign'. i.e. 1- Wavun + dammatun = uu -2- Alifun + fat-hatun</u>
<u>= aa-</u>

• 3- Yaa'un + kesratun = ee

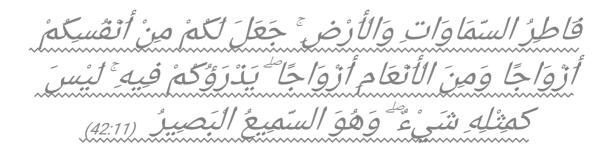
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Measure of elongation-1 1/2-times	<u>Vowel Sign +</u> <u>Vowel</u>	ألعِيرابُ
1 <sup>1/2</sup> times- uu -9 <b>ʻ</b> 9	Wav + Damma	49
1 <sup>1/2</sup> times-aa - <sup>1</sup>	Alif + Fat-ha	+ 1
1 <sup>1/2-</sup> times-ee/ii-پيو	Ya + Kesra	ي + َـ
	<u>&gt;</u>	

Now, the long vowels are shown-here-

 $\geq$ 



## وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ مِنَّ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ مِنَّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قَدَرِهِ إِنَّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ

- 1-Reading Exercise / Tamreenul K'iraati : the long vowels
- 1- Fat-hatun + Aleefun on a letter = to be read as- aaa, baa, taa .....etc..
- آ بَا تَا ثَا جَا حَا خَا دَا دَا رَا رَا سَا شَا صَا ضَا طَا ظُا عَا غَا قُا قُا كَا لَا مَا نَا هَا صَا ضَا طَا ظُا عَا غَا قُا قُا كَا لَا مَا نَا هَا وَا يَا وَا يَا
  - 2- Reading Exercise / Tamreenul K'iraati : the long vowels
- ▶ 2- Dammatun + Waavun on a letter = should be read as uuu, , buu , tuu ..... etc.
- او بو ثو ثو جُو حُو دُو دُو دُو رُو رُو سُو شُو صُو ضُو طُو ظُو عُو عُو قُو قو كُو لُو مُو ثو هُو وُو يُو قو كُو لُو مُو ثو هُو وُو يُو
  - 3-Reading Exercise / Tamreenul K'iraati : the long vowels
    - 3- Kesratun + Yaaun = on a letter should be read as <u>eee</u>, bee

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ای ہی تی تی جی حی خی دی ذی tee.....etc, دی اور tee.....etc, دی ذی سی شی صی طی طی طی عی غی دی دی کی لی می نی هی وی یی فری ق

End of the Lesson

• Whenever, an 'Alifun' occurs after a 'Fat-hatun', the second 'Alifun' is written horizontally () in a twisted form, on the first letter that bears the 'Fat-hatun'. The maximum stretch of sound, for it is 3 three times only.:

Example:

\*\*\* END OF THE TOPIC \*\*



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## وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَقَ قُدرِهِ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ



## ٠{٠{٠{٠{٠{٠{ألمه الله مي الله مي الله مي الرحمان عليه الرحمان مي الرحمان مي

ألشدة ــ تشديد

Shaddah or Tashdeed.

**The Gemination—its sign** 

Lesson: 30

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Madda (to extend)

Ma +da +da

Ma +da +da

- <u>Remember the golden rule that-an Arabic word</u>
  <u>never starts with a -Shaddah i.e. doubling</u>
  <u>of the same letter.</u>
  - A consonant that is to be doubled is written once, but marked with the sign (") which is called Shadda(tun) or Tashdeed(un) (stress)
  - <u>Any letter with the sign of Tashdeed(un)</u> on it, is considered as, two consecutive letters of the same, and accordingly, it is read, with stress i.e. the letter is doubled

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرُواجًا وَمِنَ الأَنْعَامِ أَرُواجًا ۖ يَدْرَؤُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

#### وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 4/ \*al-Hajj\*74 11 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْز \*al-Anaam وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْز

up, phonetically.

\_

#### • Example:

<u>•</u>

Shadda ←	Sha+da+da ← شَدّ = شَدَ = شَدَ
Jadda ←	جَ + دَ + دَ = جُدُّ مُرْ اللهِ ا
Madda ←	$Ma+da+da = \tilde{a} = \tilde{a} + \tilde{a} + \tilde{a}$

And whosoever turns away (blinds himself) from the remembrance of the Most Beneficent (Allah) (i.e. this Quran and worship of Allah), We appoint for him Shaitan (Satan - devil) to be a Qarin (an intimate companion) to him. (43:36) (-English Hilali and Khan-)



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#### 1-Reading Exercise / Tamreenul-K'iraati: Shaddah with Da'mmah:

read as .. bbu,ttu, jju,hhu, etc...

ب ت ث ج ح خ د د د ر ر س ش ص ض طرط ظ ع غ ف ق ك ل م س ف گره و ي

2-Reading Exercise / Tamreenul-K'iraati: Shaddah with Fat-hah: read as ..bba,

ب ت ث ج ح خ د د ر ر س ش ص ض ط ظع ع ف ق ك ل م ن ه س س

و ي

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

## وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ مِنَّ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ مِنَّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قَدَرِهِ إِنَّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ

<u>3-Reading Exercise / Tamreenul-K'iraati</u> : Shaddah with Kesrah : read as ..bbi , tti , jji , hhi ,etc ...

بِ تِ تِ جِ حِ خِ دِ دِ رَ رَ سَ شِ صِ ضِ طِ ظِع عَ فِ قِ قِ لِا مِ صِ ضِ طِ ظِع عَ فِ قِ قِ لِا مِ

END OF THE TOPIC

وَمَنْ يَعْشُ عَنْ ذِكْرِ الرَّحْمَٰنِ ثُقَيِّضْ لَهُ شَيْطَانًا فَهُوَ لَهُ قُرِينٌ (43:36)



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أليف مقصورة---تجويد

Tajweed Rules — Aleef Maqsoorah.....

(( indicated as (ع ) above the letter ))

Lesson: 31

- <u>All Nouns ending with a compulsory-'Alifun'-are</u> called 'Mak'soorun'.
- All 'Mak'soorun' nouns, are pronounced, with an 'Alifun'

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (2:11)

## وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ مِعَا قُدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْزِ \*91 \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قَدَرِهِ إِنَّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ

(ارد) at the end , even though the 'Alifun'is written as (د).

- <u>Eg:1- Proper names like</u>
  - ; موسى 'Musaa' •
  - عيسى، Eesaa و
- Also, some verbs have Alif Maqsura, like
- <u>. وقى waqaa : طگوي، tawaa بني waqaa .</u>
- <u>'Alif mak'suura ("the shørtened 'Alif'un ") is an 'Alifun' in</u>

  the form of a yaa'un but without the two dots under it. It

  comes only at the end of a word.
  - 'Alif mak'suura is pronounced like an 'Alifun'.
  - <u>'Alif mak'suura (¿) cannot be used at the beginning or</u> <u>middle of a word. In these cases, 'Alifun' (!) is used to</u> <u>make the corresponding sounds.</u>
- 'Alif mak'suura being a -Terminal letter- cannot be linked

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#### to another letter after it.

## • 'Alif mak'suura is used for proper nouns,such as names and also used in some rare verbs:

<u>Alif-Mak'suur</u>	a -Nouns	Alif-Mak'suu	ura -Verbs
<u>Eesaa</u> - عیستی	Hudaa – هُدَى	Tawaa /	طوَی ا
Mustafaa- مُصْطفى	A'alaa –  'stef f	Waqaa	وَقَى ا
- <u>Moosaa</u> مُوسْنَى	<u>Fatwaa</u> - فُتْوَى	<u>Saqaa</u>	سـَقى
*** END OF THE TOPIC ***			

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# مَنْ كَانَ يَظُنُ أَنْ لَنْ يَنْصُرَهُ اللهُ فِي الدُنْيَا وَالآخِرَةِ فُلْيَمْدُدْ بِسَبَبِ إِلَى الدُنْيَا وَالآخِرَةِ فُلْيَمْدُدْ بِسَبَبِ إِلَى السَمَاءِ ثُمَّ لَيَقْطَعْ فُلْيَنْظُرْ هَلْ يُدْهِبَنَ السَمَاءِ ثُمَّ لَيُقَطِعْ فُلْيَنْظُرْ هَلْ يُدْهِبَنَ كَيْدُهُ مَا يَغِيظُ (22:15)

Whoever thinks that Allah will not help him (Muhammad SAW) in this world and in the Hereafter, let him stretch out a rope to the ceiling and let him strangle himself. Then let him see whether his plan will remove that whereat he rages! (22:15) (-English Hilali and Khan-)



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وَاتَّبِعْ مَا يُوحَى ٰ إِلَيْكَ مِنْ

رَبِّكَ ۗ إِنِّ اللَّهَ كَانَ بِمَا

تَعْمَلُونَ خَبِيْرًا (33:2)

And follow that which is inspired in you from your Lord. Verily, Allah is WellAcquainted with what you do. (33:2)

(-English Hilali and Khan-)



فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

## وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَقَ قُدرِهِ \*Al-Hajj\*74 عَنَيْدُ \*Al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْدُ \*Al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْدُ

- - تجْويدٌ -- أل إدعَامُ •
- Al-Idg'aam" ( the Merger)
  - Lesson: 32

• •

- A muslim should Learn Tajweed thoroughly.
  - The letters of -al-idg'aamu- are six:

ن	ۼ		م	ر	ي
Na	Wa	La	Ма	Ra	Ya

•

•

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## <u>Al-Idg'aamu" — (the Merger) is of two types:</u>

<u>•</u> .

- -(1) Al-idgaamu ma al-Gunna: the first type
   Nasal Idg'aam:
- If Ya (..ك..), wa (..ك..), wa (..ك..), Ma (..ك..), occur after ..ك...(Na) with 'Sukoonun' the prounciation, is a Nasal Noon.
- Hiding of the sound of the letter Noon o' in conjunction with, the above letters is very important in order to produce a Nasal sound.

• Examples:

Pronounciation Written as <u>↓</u> as <u>↓</u>

MayYak'uulu← ← Man + Yak'uulu (

- Man + Yak'uulu (

- گوث + یَقُوْلُ (

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## وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 \$91 \*al-Anaam

	<del></del>	
A <u>nN</u> afsihii ←	<u>←An + Nafsihii</u>	عَنْ نَقْسِه
Mi <u>wWa</u> lin←	<u>←Min + Waalin</u>	مِنْ + وَالِ
Mi <u>mMa</u> a′in←	<u>← Min + Maaa'in</u>	مِنْ + مَاءٍ
Raad'iyata <u>mM</u> ard'iyytan←	Raad'iyatan+ Mard'iyyatan	راضِيَةً مَرْضِيَةً
Shaahi <u>wW</u> a Mash'hoodin←	Shaahidin + wa Mash'huudin	شاهِدِ و مَشْهُوْدِ

وَلنَبْلُوَتُكُمْ حَتَّى ٰ نَعْلَمَ الْمُجَاهِدِينَ مِنْكُمْ وَالصَّابِرِينَ وَنَبْلُوَ أَخْبَارَكُمْ

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#### (47:31)

And surely, We shall try you till We test those who strive hard (for the Cause of Allah) and the patient ones, and We shall test your facts (i.e. the one who is a liar, and the one who is truthful). (47:31) (-English Hilali and Khan-)



- (2)- Al-idgaamu Bigyril- al-Gunna:
- the Second type is -An Ordinary Merger
   (al-Idg'aamu) without a Nasal Sound
- When Raun (...) and Laamun (...) letters occur,

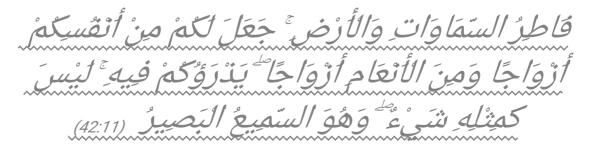
  after a (...) Noonun with sukoonun, the letter

  Noonun is not pronounced. But the next letter, will

  be pronounced, with stress by Merger.

#### Examples

Pronounciatio Written in script as n as



## وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَنِيْدِ \*Al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْدُ \*Al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْدِ

<u>↓</u>		<u> </u>
M <u>irR</u> abbihim ←←←	Rabbihim + Min	مِنْ + رَبِّهِمْ
Yaku <u>lla</u> hu←←←	<u>Yakun +Lahu</u>	يَكُنْ +لَهُ
Khairu <u>lla</u> ka ←←←	Khairun +Laka	خَيْرٌ + لكَ
Akala <u>lla</u> mma ←←←	Akalan + Lamma	أك ً + لمّا
Matha'la <u>rr</u> ajulaini ←←←	<u>Mata'lan+ Rajulaini</u>	مَثَلًا+رَجُلَيْنِ

END OF THE TOPIC

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يَا أَيُّهَا النَّدِينَ آمَنُوا إِذَا تُودِيَ لِلصَّلَاةِ
مِن يَوْمِ الْجُمُّعَةِ فَاسْعَوْا إِلَى ذِكْرِ اللهِ
وَدَرُوا الْبَيْعُ ذَلِكُمْ خَيْرٌ لَكُمْ إِن كُنتُمْ
تعْلَمُونَ

O you who believe (Muslims)! When the call is proclaimed for the Salat (prayer) on the day of Friday (Jumu'ah prayer), come to the remembrance of Allah [Jumu'ah religious talk (Khutbah) and Salat (prayer)] and leave off business (and every other thing), that is better for you if you did but know! (62:9)



فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (22:1) وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 19 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*



Al-iqlaabu: means 'phonetical' Change of the sound of a letter into another letter.

• If any word ending with 'Noonun (ن) or Tanweenun('-Un - 'An - ، In-) is followed by (ب), then Ba (ب) is

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### pronouned as (ma) (ב). י is written in the script as usual - Only the pronounciation changes.

• <u>However,in the al-K'ur'aan, a Meemun( ۾ ) is written</u>

<u>above the letter (ب), as an'indicative warning'to the</u>

<u>reader</u>.Examples:

Pronounciation		
as-🛚	Written in script as	
	N T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T	

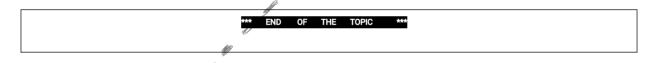
мі <u>m</u> - <u>b</u> a'du (after-wards) 🛭	<b>∮</b> Ммі <u>п</u> + <u>b</u> a′du	مِن ٛ بَعَدُ→
ма <u>m</u> - <u>b</u> akhila(whoever is miserly) -	⊠ма <u>n</u> + <u>b</u> akhila	مَن ٩ بَخِلَ←
Yauma idh <u>im</u> -N <u>bijahannama(this day,in</u> the HELL)	⊠yauma-idh <u>in</u> + <u>bi</u> j ahannama	يَوْمَ إِذٍ مُ

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْقُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءٌ ۖ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

#### وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَرَيْدِ \*al-Hajj\*74 11 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْز \*al-Anaam

لطيثف من المحكمة المح

• Note: For the reader ( ) sign above is warning, indicative of the chage, in pronounciation. There are more such changes in Arabic. We shall learn about them latter on.

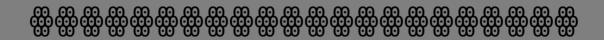


وَهُوَ الذِي سَخَرَ البَحْرَ لِتَأْكُلُوا مِنْهُ لَحْمًا طَرِيًّا وَتَسْتَخْرِجُوا مِنْهُ حِلْيَةً تَلْبَسُونَهَا وَتَرَى الْقُلْكَ مَوَاخِرَ فِيهِ وَلِتَبْتَعُوا مِنْ فَضْلِهِ وَلَعَلَكُمْ تَشْكُرُونَ (14:14)

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And He it is Who has subjected the sea (to you), that you eat thereof fresh tender meat (i.e. fish), and that you bring forth out of it ornaments to wear. And you see the ships ploughing through it, that you may seek (thus) of His Bounty (by transporting the goods from place to place) and that you may be grateful. (16:14) (-English Hilali and Khan-)



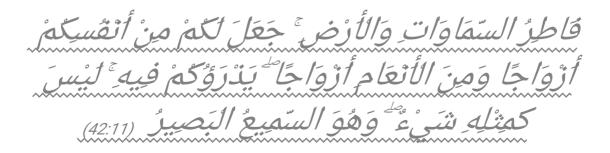


(Symbols of Pause / Stop / Continuation).

<u>Lesson: 33</u>

<u>Punctuation Marks are written to achieve the correct</u>
<u>reading of The Qur'aan.</u>

▶ A wrong pause can change and distort the meaning of



## وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَقَ قُدرِهِ \*Al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِه إِنّ اللهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْز \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُواْ اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْز

## the verse. So , Dear Reader ! Learn Tajweed with the utmost perfection -!

<u>The scholars agree that reading al-Qur'aan with Tajweed</u>
<u>(by applying the Tajweed rules of al-Qur'aan) is an</u>
<u>individual obligation (Fard'-ul-ayn) incumbent upon each</u>
<u>and every Muslim.</u>

•

- AllAAHU Subhanahu Wa Ta'Alaa- says in the Qur'aan:
- <u>▶ "And recite the Qur'an (aloud) in a (slow and melodious)</u>
  <u>style (tarteelaa)"</u>
- While, reading 'al-K'uraan', it is obligatory, to follow the guidelines stipulated by our learned predecessors.

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کامِل ً	<u>Kaamilun</u>	The meaning of the sentence, is completed.  Hence, one should STOP here without fail.
م	<u>Meemun</u>	It is compulsory, to STOP at this sign.
ط	<u>T'aaun</u>	It is BETTER to stop here.
<u>ج</u>	<u>Jeemun</u>	It is PREFERABLE to stop here.
j	Zaalun	It is DESIRABLE to continue the reading.
ص	<u>S'aadun</u>	It is more PREFERABLE' to continue reading, than to stop.

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 74/al-Hajj\*74 19 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقَوِيٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*

u	<u>Seenun</u>	The breathless pause .lt is permitted to stop here, but SHOULD NOT break the breath.		
	<u>Laamun</u>	One Should NEVER stop reading at this point, but should continue with out interruption.		
•••	··	One SHOULD STOP, "ONCE" only, at either of these two signs- Should not pause, twice at both the signs.		
صلِي	Seliv M	It is DESIRABLE to continue the reading.		
قلِي	<u>K'uli</u>	It is preferable, to STOP at this sign.		
*** END OF THE TOPIC ***				

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السُّكِنُوهُنَّ مِنْ حَيْثُ سَكَنْتُمْ مِنْ وُجْدِكُمْ وَلَا السُّكِنُوهُنَّ مِنْ وُجْدِكُمْ وَلَا تُضَارُوهُنَّ لِتُضَيِّقُوا عَلَيْهِنَ ۚ وَإِنْ كُنَ أُولَاتِ مَعْلَ فَأَنْفِقُوا عَلَيْهِنَ حَتَى ٰ يَضَعْنَ حَمْلَهُنَ ۚ حَمْلَهُنَ ۚ حَمْلَ فَانْفِقُوا عَلَيْهِنَ حَتَى ٰ يَضَعْنَ حَمْلَهُنَ ۚ حَمْلَ فَانْفِقُوا عَلَيْهِنَ حَتَى ٰ يَضَعْنَ حَمْلَهُنَ ۚ فَانْفِقُوا عَلَيْهِنَ حَتَى ٰ يَضَعْنَ حَمْلَهُنَ ۚ فَانْفِقُوا عَلَيْهِنَ حَتَى ٰ يَضَعْنَ حَمْلَهُنَ ۚ فَانْفِقُوا عَلَيْهِنَ حَتَى ٰ يَضَعْنَ حَمْلَهُنَ وَاللَّهُ فَانْ فَعَالَمُ مُوا فَانْفُولُوا فَانْ اللَّهُ وَلَمْ فَانَتُوهُنَ أُجُورَهُنَ وَاللَّهُولَ اللَّهُ وَاللَّهُ وَلَكُمْ وَاللَّهُ وَاللَّهُ وَاللَّهُ وَاللَّهُ وَاللَّهُ وَلَّهُ وَاللَّهُ وَاللَّهُ وَاللَّهُ وَاللَّهُ وَلَا لَهُ وَاللَّهُ وَلَوْلًا فَاللَّهُ وَاللَّهُ وَاللَّهُ وَلَا لَهُ وَاللَّهُ وَاللَّهُ وَاللَّهُ وَلَهُ وَاللَّهُ وَاللَّهُ وَاللَّهُ وَاللَّالِ لَا اللَّهُ وَاللَّهُ وَاللَّهُ وَاللَّهُ وَلَهُ وَاللَّهُ وَاللَّهُ وَاللَّهُ وَاللَّهُ وَاللَّهُ وَاللَّهُ وَاللَّهُ وَلَهُ وَاللَّهُ وَاللَّهُ وَاللَّهُ وَلَا لَا اللَّهُ وَاللَّهُ وَاللَّهُ وَاللَّهُ وَلَا لَا اللَّهُ وَاللَّهُ وَاللَّهُ وَلَا لَا اللَّهُ وَاللَّهُ وَلَا لَا اللَّهُ وَلَا لَهُ وَلَا لَا اللَّهُولُولُولًا لَا اللَّهُ وَلَا لَا اللَّهُ وَلَا لَا اللَّهُ وَلَاللَّهُ وَلَا لَا اللَّهُ وَلَا لَا اللَّهُ وَلَهُ وَلَا لَهُ وَلَّهُ وَلَا لَهُ وَلَا لَا لَا اللَّهُ وَلَا لَاللَّهُ وَلَا لَا الللَّهُ وَلَا لَاللَّهُ وَلَا لَا لَا اللَّهُ وَلَا لَا لَا اللَّهُ وَلَا لَا اللَّهُ وَلَا لَا اللَّهُ وَلَا لَا اللَّهُ الللّهُ وَلَا لَا الللَّهُ وَلَا لَا لَا لَا اللَّهُ الللَّهُ اللَّهُولُولُولُولُولُولُولُولُولُولُ لَاللَّهُ اللَّهُ لَاللَّهُ لَا لَ

Lodge them (the divorced women) where you dwell, according to your means, and do not treat them in such a harmful way that they be obliged to leave. And if they are pregnant, then spend on them till they deliver. Then if they give suck to the children for you, give them their due payment, and let each of you accept the advice of the other in a just way. But if you make difficulties for one another, then some other woman may give suck for him (the father of the child). (65:6) (-English Hilali and Khan-)

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرُّواجًا ۖ يَدْرَؤُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 47\* \*al-Hajj\*74 19 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْز \*al-Anaam \*



تجْويد ـ ألغيراب - Tajweed Rules

The Qur'aanic Script -its Symbols- and the

Diacritical Marks -or- Vowel-Signs

Lesson: 34

### 1-Vowel-Signs:

<u>≻</u> <u>Dammah</u>	<u>≻</u> Fat-hah ´	<u>≻</u> <u>Kesrah</u> -	
<u>≽</u> <u>Sukoon</u> •			

### These Signs have been explained in lesson no: 12 ... ◆ Shaddah:

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	♦ Shaddah with	<u>❖ Shaddah with</u>	♦ Shaddah
<u>Dammah</u>		<u>Fat-hah</u>	with Kesrah
	پ °پ bbu	پ تب bba	bbi بِّ

<u>A Shaddah with Kesrah is scripted below the Shaddah on the letter.()</u>

2- The Tanween:

Tanweenul Dammati	Tanweenul Fat-hati	Tanweenul Kesrati
•	•	•
12		
	Ø T	

## 3- Interpolated MINI letters written smaller than usual:

( ىي) أَلِفُ صغيرة -(Shortened Alifun  (Alif Maqsoorah ( ي
= ˈtaqwaa) تقوی ا

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالنَّرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرُّواجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74\* 11 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدَرِه إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*

(an-Nabiyyeen),

= گلیه (K'albihee ): ( if reading is continuous )/// (if paused read as ) K'albih:

كَاوُودُ = as in وَاوُ صَغِيْرَةٌ Small waawun وَاوُ صَغِيْرَةٌ (Dawood),

/// قَلْبُهُ (K'albuhoo: if we continue reading /// ( if paused read as.) K'albuh

(as-salaah) (-pronounce - | -Alifun- only - and leave -9 - Waawun which is silent-)

<u> → a – w - Seenun— on the top of letter</u>

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### (yabsutu) يبنصط =--Saadun

<u>-waawun\_and – ي -Yaa'un—indicates that these</u>

letters should not be pronounced at all.

As in (1966)

- The pronoun is read as (ana) if continued with a short vowel—Fat-hah—
  - <u>▶ and if paused, as : (anaa) with a long vowel</u>
- The Maddah (Î) Sometimes is found over the long vowels: Alifun, waawun and Yaa'un. It means that the long vowel has to be pronounced longer than the usual.
- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (seee'at), سییئِت:\_\_\_ (seee'at), سییئِت:\_\_\_\_\_\_ أسمَآء\_\_\_

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ 74\*al-Hajj\*74 الله وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدَرِه إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*

In standard Arabic this mark comes only on Alif (أَ)

equals to (ع+ا) —in the Qur'aan(ع) = (اع) = (اع). Ex. = آمَنَ

► Those letters that are free of any Vowel-Sign or Mark, and are not long vowels, - their vowel-Sign is assumed to be a Sukoon.
(id'rib biAsaaka)
(al-insaan)

Alifun = In modern Arabic Alifun- is written as (۱) with

no mark above / below it. Ex. ال

Yaa'un ي - In the Qur'aanic script Letter Yaa' un- as a

Terminal (at the end of the word) letter- is written- 
without dots below it in its full form.

But in modern Arabic -Yaa'un-is written as ي with two dots below it .

A small Meem in full form coming over letter - noon -

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## is a Sukoon as per -Tajweed-( rules of reading the al-Qur'aan.)

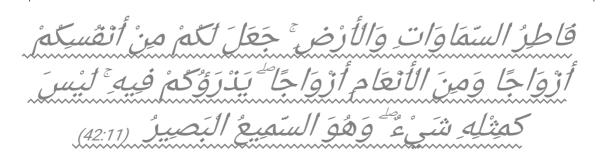
<u>(minm ba'du)</u> من ٔ بَعَدُ

\*\*\* End of The Topic

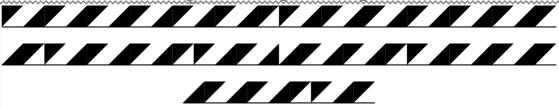
\*\*\*

اللهُ الذي خَلقَ سَبُعُ سِمَاوَاتٍ وَمِنَ الأَرْضِ مِثْلَهُنَّ يَتَنَرُّلُ الأَمْرُ بَيْنَهُنَّ لِتَعْلَمُوا أَنَّ اللهَ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ وَأَنَّ اللهَ قَدْ أَحَاطُ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ عِلمًا

It is Allah Who has created seven heavens and of the earth the like thereof (i.e. seven). His Command descends between them (heavens and earth), that you may know that Allah has power over all things, and that Allah surrounds (comprehends) all things in (His) Knowledge. (65:12) (-English Hilali and Khan-)



## وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ مِنَا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ \*al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِه إِنّ اللهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْز \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُواْ اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْز



## 

أَلعَدَدُ ---واحُدٍ - تثنية - جمع

The Numbers---(Singular-Dual-Plural)

Lesson:35

The Numbers (No-of- items / persons etc)

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### The Numbers (No-of- items / persons etc)

## In Arabic, a noun may be singular, dual or plural. Plural refers to more than two in numbers.i.e..3 or more -

One in number- Number (singular)⊠	<u>Two in</u> <u>Number</u> ⊠ ( <u>Dual)</u>	Two in Number (Dual)⊠	Three or more in Number (Plural)
ألعَدَد- °مُقْرَدُ	أُلْعَدَد- مُثنَّى ۗ مِ	ألعَدَد- مُثنّى	ألعَدَد- جَمَعٌ

No-of-items / persons etc... 1

وَاحِدَ	وَاحِدٌ	تَثْننِيَةً_	تَثْننِيَةً_	جَمَعٌ	جَمَع ٞ
<b>ö</b>	<u>Wahidun</u> Singular <b>-M</b>	ٟڡؙؿڹۜؽ	ٟڡؙؿؾ	Jama'un −	<u>Jama'un</u> −Plural-
<u>Wahida</u>	asc	<u>-Th'asnia-</u> ( <u>Muth'anna</u> )-	<u>Th'asnia-</u> ( <u>Muth'ann</u> <u>a</u> )- Dual-	Plural- Fem	Masc

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوعٌ عَزِيْرَ \*al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوعٌ عَزِيْرَ \*al-Anaam وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوعٌ عَزِيْرَ

(tun)-Sin gular-Fe m	177CC177	Dual- <b>Fem</b>	Masc		
طالِبة	_	طالِبَتَان	_	طالِبَات	-
		⊠			
-	طالِبٌ	_	طلبان	<b>-</b>	طلاب
	طالِب ً _	. Left	<u> </u>		
Taalibat un (one girl stuent)	Taalib-u n-(one male student)	Taalibataa-ni (Two girl students)	Taalibaa ni (Two male students)	Taalibaat(u n) (3-or more- girl students)–	Tullaabun (3-or more-mal e students)

\*\*\* END OF THE TOPIC \*\*\*

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جَّمْعُ مُذكر سالم •

- <u>Al-Jam-'Us Saalimu' (The Sound Plural)</u> and — The Sound Masculine Plual .
  - Lesson:36

•

- In Arabic, a noun may be singular, dual or plural.
- Plural refers to more than two in numbers. i.e..3 or more

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرُّواجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

## وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَقَ قُدرِهِ عَلَيْدِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْدِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْدِ

- There are two (2) kinds of plurals in Arabic—
  - (1) the Sound Plural- and -
- (2) the Broken Plural- (is detailed separately)
- (1) The Sound Plural is gender sensitive as follows

<u>Jam'</u> <u>ul-Mudhakkari-as-Saalimi</u> (<u>the Sound plural - Masculine</u> <u>Gender)</u>

<u>• Jam'</u> <u>ul-Muannathi-as-Saalimi</u> (<u>the Sound plural - Feminine</u> Gender)

- ◆1) Jam'- ul-Mudhakkari-as-Saalimi
  - ♦ (the Sound Masculine plural-)
    - The Process of making:
- <u>• The letters in the singular from of Arabic Nouns are</u> <u>retained in the plural form also</u>.
- <u>Next the Tanweenun of the singular form of the</u>
  <u>Noun is dropped -</u>

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- Then two additional letters waavun ( § ) and Noonun( § ) are added to the singular form of the Noun at its end.
  - <u>This is the Masculine "ism-ul-faayili" / the Active</u>

    <u>Participle (the Doer) in the Nominative case-</u> مَرْقُوع
- In the Accusative (مَنْصُوب) and the Genitive cases (مَخْرُودُ)

  ) the Sound Masculine Plural , plural should have Yaaun (

  ) and Noonun(نَ ) as its terminal-letters. :
  - 2. Jam'ul-Muannathi-as-Saalimi (the Sound plural Feminine Gender) is discussed in a separate lesson.
  - <u>Examples of- Nakirah- Jam-'U Mudhakkar</u>
     <u>Saalim in- the Nominative case-</u>

Muslimuuna //	<u>Muslimun +</u>	<u>Muslimun</u>
(muslim-men)	<u>waaun + noonun</u>	(a muslim male)
مُسْلِمُونَ	مُسْلِمٌ + وُنَ	مُسْلِمٌ

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءٌ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ مِنَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ

Sabiroona= (enduring persons)	<u>= Sabirun + waaun +</u> <u>noonun</u>	<u>Sabirun</u> (patient)
صَابِرُوْنَ	صابرٌ+وُنَ	صابر ً

# <u>Examples of Nakirah Jam'-U Mudhakkar</u> <u>Saalim-in - the Accusative and the Genitive</u> cases -

<u>Genitive case ←</u>	<u>◆</u> Accusative	<u>← Nominative</u>
مَجْرُورُ <u>Nakirah </u>	منصوب ← case	∠مزقوغ <u>case</u>
	<u>Nakirah →</u>	<u>Nakirah</u>
Muk'eemeena	√Muk'eemeena ←	و و ه ه ه ه
مُقْدُمُنْ مُ	1,0,0,0	→مقيمون
← <b>()</b>	محويبدين	Muk'eemuuna
Muuteena ←	Muuteena ←	- ° ° ° °
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	-,,,,,,	
مو چین	موحِين	Muutuuna
Muuk'ineena	Muuk'ineena ←	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
مُوْقنيْنَ	مُوْقنيْنَ	←سوفِيون
÷ 0 3	U., 9 9 3 4	Muuk'inoona

## <u>Examples of :Ma'arifa Jam-'U Mudhakkar</u> <u>Saalim in - the Accusative and the Genitive</u>

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#### cases -

•

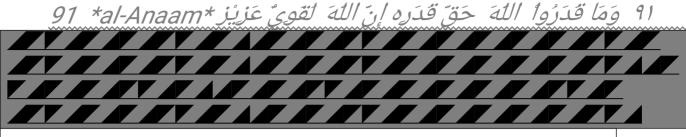
<ul><li><u>Genitive case</u></li><li><u>Ma'arifa</u></li></ul>	<u>Accusative case</u> <u>←</u> مَنْصُوبُ Ma'arifa	<ul><li><u>←</u></li><li>Nominative case -</li><li>Ma'arifa</li></ul>
	<u>ivia ai iia</u> <u>•</u> <u>→</u>	o s s s s s s s s s s s s s s s s s s s
Al- Muk'eemeena,←	Al- Muk'eemeena ←	Al- Muk'eemuuna
ألمُقِيْمِيْنَ	اً لمُقِيْمِيْنَ	ألمُقِيْمُوْنَ
Al- Muuteena ←	Al- Muuteena ←	Al- Muutuuna
ٲڶڡؙۅ۠ؾؚۑ۠ڹؘ	ٲڵڡؙۅ۠ؾؚۑ۠ڹٙ	ألمُوْتُوْنَ
Al- Muuk'ineena ←	Al- Muuk'ineena ←	Al- Muuk'inoona
ٲڶڡؙۅ۠ڨؚڹؚؽڹ	ٲڶڡؙۅ۠ڨؚڹؚؽ۫ڹؖ	ألمُوْقِنُون

<u>The grammatical rules relating to the</u>
<u>Arabic plural are complex. Hence it is</u>
<u>desirable to get familiar with every singular</u>
<u>noun together-with its plural form-whether</u>,
<u>it is Sound or Broken-</u>

\*\*\* END OF THE TOPIC \*\*\*

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## وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ مِعْ اللّهَ عَق قُدرِهِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَن عُدرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْز \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْز





جَمعُ المُؤتَّثُ السالِم.

- . Jam'-U Muannathu Saalimin
- ---The Sound Feminine Plural

<u>Lesson</u>: 37

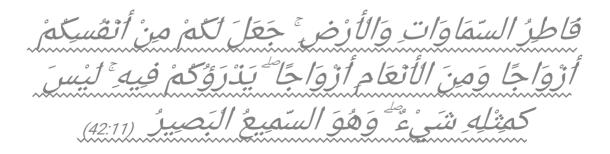
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- In Arabic, a noun may be a singular, a dual or a plural.
- Plural refers to more than two in numbers i.e..3 or more
  - <u>It is called sound-plural, because the singular</u>
    <u>forms-usually remain intact-the singular is unchanged +</u>
    <u>with the extra letters as additions and its interest.</u>
    - The Process of making:
- <u>Jam'U mu-annathu saalim − can be made only from those</u>

  <u>nouns having a feminine-terminal -ta-by replacing the −ta-</u>

  <u>with an −alifun- + a regular- ta = (aa+Ta)</u>
  - Indefinite Feminine Nouns:
  - The vowel sign of the sound Indefinite feminine plural should be -(( .....aatun ))- in the Nominative case /// and-((....aatin-))- in both the accusative /// genitive cases.
- Examples: of Nakirah Jam'U Mu-annathu Saalim in the Nominative case –inDefinite Feminine Nouns:



### وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْز

<u>Saalihaatun</u>	<u>Saalihatun</u>	<u>Saalihatun</u>
( Good ladies)	<u>( a good lady) + alifun +</u> <u>taaun</u>	<u>( a good lady)</u>
صالِحات	صَالِحَة" + أت	صالِحة
Muslimaat(un)	Muslimatun + alifun +	<u>Muslimatun</u>
(muslim-ladies)	taaun M	(a muslim lady)
مُسْلِماتٌ	مُسْلِمَةٌ + أَتْ	مُسْلِمَةٌ
- II	• .	

<u>Examples of Nakirah Jam'U Mu-annathu</u>
 <u>Saalim in the Accusative and Genitive cases-</u>

 ● Nakirah ● Nakirah ● Nakirah 

 ● Genitive case
 Accusative case \_
 ● Nakirah 

 • Nominati

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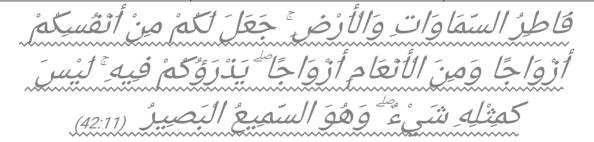
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مَجْرُورُ		مزقوع <u>ve Case</u>
صَابِرَاتٍ •	صَابِرَاتٍ •	صَابِرَاتٌ •
• Saabiraatin	• <u>Saabiraatin</u>	• <u>Saabiraatun</u>
صَائِمَاتٍ •	صَائِمَاتٍ •	صَائِمَاتٌ •
• Saa'i'maatin	<u>● Saa'i'maatin</u>	<u>●</u> ✓ Saa'i'maatun
عَابِدَاتٍ	عَابِدَاتٍ •	عَابِدَاتٌ •
<u>Aa'bidaatin</u>	<u>•</u> <u>Aa'bidaatin</u>	<u>● Aa'bidaatun</u>

## Examples of marifah Jam'U Mu-annathu Saalim in the Accusative and Genitive cases

### <u>Definite Feminine Nouns</u>:

- The vowel sign of the sound definite feminine plural should
   be-(( ...aatu ))-in the Nominative case /// and-((....aati-))-in both
   the accusative /// genitive cases.
- <u>Examples of</u><u>marifah -Genitive case</u>
  - (مَجْرُورُ) <u>•</u>
- <u>Examples of marifah</u>
   <u>-Accusative case</u>
   (مَنْصُوب)
- <u>Examples of</u><u>marifah</u><u>-Nominative Case</u>



### وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَنِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قَدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقَوِيٌ عَزِيْز

	<u> </u>	<u>(</u> مَرْقُوع) <u>•</u>		
ألعَا بِدَاتِ	اً لعَا بِدَ اتِ	ألعَابِدَاتُ		
<u>al-Aa'bidaati</u>	<u>● al-Aa'bidaati</u>	<u>●</u> <u>al-Aa'bidaatu</u>		
_ألصا ئِمَا تِ	ألصًا ئِمَا تِ	ألصًا ئِمَا تُ		
<u>● as-Saa'i'maati</u>	<u>● as-Saa'i'maati</u>	e as-Saa'i'maat u		
ألصًا بِرَاتِ	أَلُّصًا بِرَاتِ	ألصا بِرَاتُ		
<u>al-Saabiraati</u>	<u>●</u> <u>al-Saabiraati</u>	<u>●</u> <u>al-Saabiraatu</u>		
*** END OF THE TOPIC ***				

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا اتَّقُوا اللَّهَ وَقُولُوا قُولُا سَدِيدًا (33:70)

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O you who believe! Keep your duty to Allah and fear Him, and speak (always) the truth. (33:70)

(-English Hilali and Khan-)



جمع تکسیر --او-- جمع مُکسِر

<u>Jam'-U Takseerin / Jam'-U Mukassirin</u> <u>= The Broken Plural</u>

Lesson: 38

- Some letters of the singular form are broken down in the process of making the Broken Plural- Jam'u Takseerin / Jam'u Mukassirin.
- Invariably, new letters are added-either at the beginning / in-between-/ or at the end of the singular to form the Plural Form - as per certain -Patterns as models.
- Thus the original word undergoes a transformation both

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرُّواجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (رِيدِي)

## وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ مِحْق قُدرِهِ \*Al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْز \*91 \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْز

in composition and pronounciation. Hence this type of

plural is aptly named as Jam'u Takseerin / Jam'u

Mukassirin -the Broken Plural.

<u>■ Jam'u Takseerin / Jam'u Mukassirin is used for - both the</u>

<u>AAQUILUN-(humans) and the GHAIRU-AAQUILUN-(</u>

<u>non-humanS).</u>

Types of broken plural

1- To some Plurals -an extra letter is added to their singular forms like —

رَجُلٌ ﴿ مُرَالٌ ۗ ﴿ اللَّهُ لَا اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّ

2- In Some Plurals -a letter is removed from the singular. Thus these may possess less number of letters than the original, for example -

کتب ٞ <u>√</u>	<b>کِتَاب</b> <u> ۷</u>
Kutubun-Books	Kitabun- book

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3- Some Plurals have only three letters- but the vowel sign of the singular changes - such as

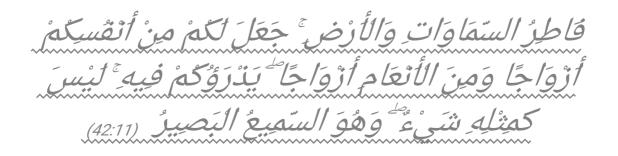
اسک کے	أسك ﴿
Usudun-Lions	Asadun-lion

4 - In rare cases, both the Singular and the Plural may be the same - as in the case of -



<u>Jam'ú Takseerin / Jam'u Mukassirin- The</u>
Broken Plural Model Patterns :

You will find, in the following chart, 14 –
 frequently, occurring Patterns of Jam'u
 Takseerin / Jam'u Mukassirin – the Broken Plural



## وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ مِنَا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ \*Al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْز \*al-Anaam وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْز \*

Examples	Pattern	أمْثِلة	ٲۅٛڗٲڹ
<u>Kitabun</u> (a book) = <u>Kutubun</u> (books)	<u>Fu-Ulun</u>	كِتَابٌ ـ كُتُبٌ	فُعُلُ
Baitun (a house) =  Buyuutun (houses)	<u>Fu-Uulun</u>	بَیْت ﴿ بِیُوْت ۗ	ڤعُوْلٌ
Jabalun (a hill) = Jibaalun (hills)	Fi-Aalun	جَبَل - جِبَال الله	فِعَالٌ
Saakinun(dweller) = Sukkaanun (residents)	<u>fu-Aalun</u>	سَاكِن ً - سُكَّان	قُعَالٌ

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	1110	ssarudu@gmaii.com	
Mareed' (patient) = <u>Mardaa</u> (patients)	<u>fa'Alaa</u>	مَرِيْضٌ - مَرْضي	فعلی ا
Shaariun (road/street) = Shawaariu (roads/streets)	faWaa-ilu	شارع ـ شارع ً ـ تُشَوَارع ً	فُوَاعِلُ
Dukkaanun (a shop) = Dakaakeenun (shops)	fa-Aaleelu	دگان ٔ - دکاکین ٔ	فَعَالِيلُ
Sook'un (market) =  Aswaak (markets)	af-Aalu	سُوْقً - أُسْوَقٌ	أفْعَالُ
<u>Wazeerun</u> (a minister) = <u>Wuzaraa-u</u> (ministers)	fu-A-laa-U	وزييْرٌ - وزرَاءُ	قُعَلَاءُ

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءٌ ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ إِنّ اللهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْرَ \*al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْرَ \*al-Anaam وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْرَ

Sadeek'un (a friend)=	<u>af-i-laa-U</u>	صَدِيْقٌ ـ أصْدِقاء	أقعِلاءُ
(friends)  Ta'-aamun (food)= At- <u>i-</u> ma(tu) (victuals)	af-i-la(tu)	طعام أطعِمة	أقعِلة
Ai-nun (an-eye/a spring) U'yunun (ainun/spring s)	af-U-lun	عَين - عَييُون	أفْعُلُ
<u>Maj-lisun</u> (meeting)= <u>Majaalisu</u> (congregations)	mafaa-i-lun	مَجْلِس ٌ ـ مَجَالِس ُ	مَقْاعِلٌ

◆Changes in the case-endings -of - The
Broken Plurals - in the-three - cases.

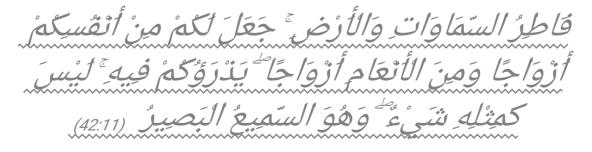
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Nominative-	Accusative-	Genitive / possessive-
أقلامٌ	أقلامة	أقلام
aK'laamun-(pens)	ak'laaman-(pens)	ak'laamin-(pens)
أطقال	أطة	أطقال
Atfaalun-(children)	Atfaalan-(children)	Atfaalin-(children)

### More examples of Jam'au Takseerin / Jama'u Mukassirin -The Broken Plural from the al-K'ur'aan-

meaning	singular	plural	meaning	singular	plural
Lord-lord	w		God	411	آاهَۃ
s*	رب	ارباب	−gods*	پاِ	<del>alb</del> i



## وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَقَ قُدرِهِ عَزِيْدِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْدِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْدِ

			<u> </u>	<u>^~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~</u>	······
Nation-nati ons*	أمة	أُمَم	Land-lands *	بَلد	ڔ
					١
Righteous person/(s)-	بارّ	بَرَرَة	Wing-wing s*	جَناح	أجْنِحة
				g ,	
Animal -creatures*	دَابّة	دَواب	Stone-ston es-	حَجَرا	حِجارة
Door-doors*	باب	۽ أَبْواب	Constellati on-/(s)	بُرْج	بروج
meaning	singular	plural	meaning	singular	plural
Blind-perso n (s)-	أعْمَى	عُمْي ﴿	Messenger */(s)+	رَسُول	رُسئل
Magician-/ (s) -	استاحر	سَحَرَة	News-new s	خَبَر	ٲڂؠ۫ٳڔ
Man-men-	رَجُل	رجال	Woman -women	نِساء	نِسْوة
Brother -/(s)-	أخ	/إخْوان إخْوة	Neck -necks	رَقبة	رقاب
		إخْوة			

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		<u>nissarudu@gn</u>	nissarudu@gmail.com						
Husband -(s) \wife- (wives) -	ڒۅ۠ڿ	أژواج	Eye Sight -/ (s)	بَصَر	أَبْصَار				
Way -ways	سَبِيل	سئبل	Leg-legs-	رجْل	أرْجُل				
Other -others*- (feminine)*	ٲ۬ڂ۫ۯؘؽ	أخر	Fault −errors	خَطِيئة	خَطایا				
Wind -winds	ريح	ریاح	Sin -sins	<b>ڏڻڳ</b>	ڎٮٞۅڹ				
Mater nal uncle -/-(s)	خَال	أخوال	Stornach -/-(s)	بَطْن	بُطُون				
Deaf animal- person -/-(s)-	أصَمّ	صم ا	Mountain-/ -(s	جَبَل	جِبال				
Captive-pris oners	أسيير	أسْرَى ﴿	Witness -/-(s	شاهِد	شهُود				
Son -sons	اِبْن	أَبْناء ثِياب	Name -names	اِسْم	أسماء				
Dress-dress es-	ثوْبٌ	ثِیاب	Dumb –person-a nimal-/-(s)-	اِسْم أبْكم	اسماء بُگم				
Father – fathers-	أب	آباء	House- houses	بَیْت	بيُوت				

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ الْبَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قَدرِهِ 44\*Al-Hajj ٩١ وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدَرِه إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam • وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللَّهَ حَقّ \* may have other meanings also \* Maid أَمَة إماء

Servant/(s

The grammatical rules relating to the Arabic plural are complex. Hence it is desirable to get familiar with every singular noun together with its plural form-whether it is sound or broken

			•			8	
***	* END	OF	THE	TOPIC	***	le de la companya de	

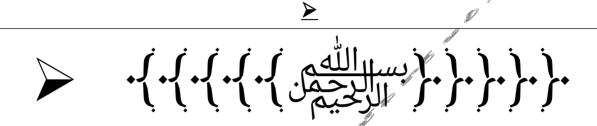
يَا أَيُهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا هَلْ أَدُلُكُمْ عَلَىٰ تِجَارَةٍ تُنْجِيكُمْ مِنْ عَدَابٍ أَلِيمٍ (61:10) تُؤْمِنُونَ بِاللَّهِ وَرَسُولِهِ وَتُجَاهِدُونَ فِي سَبِيلِ اللهِ بِأَمْوَالِكُمْ وَأَنْفُسِكُمْ ۚ دَٰلِكُمْ خَيْرٌ لَكُمْ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ تَعْلَمُونَ (1:11)يَعْفِرْ لَكُمْ دُثُوبَكُمْ وَيُدْخِلُكُمْ جَنَّاتٍ تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ وَمَسَاكِنَ طَيِّبَةً فِي جَنَّاتِ عَدْنٍ ۚ دَٰلِكَ الْقَوْرُ الْعَظِيمُ (61:12)

O You who believe! Shall I guide you to a commerce that will save you from a painful torment. (61:10)That you believe in Allah and His Messenger (Muhammad SAW), and that you strive hard and fight in the Cause of Allah with

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your wealth and your lives, that will be better for you, if you but know! (61:11)(If you do so) He will forgive you your sins, and admit you into Gardens under which rivers flow, and pleasant dwelling in Gardens of 'Adn - Eternity ['Adn (Edn) Paradise], that is indeed the great success. (61:12) (-English Hilali and Khan-)



أل إضافة----المُصَّافُ والمُصَافُ اللهُ ال

Al-Mudaafu wal Mudaafu ilaihi-Possesive Phrase / Construct State "of "

▶ Al-idaafah—Lesson: 39

 $\overline{\triangleright}$ 

Possesive Phrase / Construct State "of"

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (1:24)

### 

- In "Arabic" language, the possession or ownership of a thing or being or quality etc..is indicated by using this phrase called al-Mudaafu and al-Mudaafu llaihi.
  - <u>However, to complete the meaning of the sentence,</u>
    <u>other grammatical parts are required.</u>
  - It connects two Nouns by an "Of" thereby indicating
    the actual owner or possessor of a thing or being or an
    attribute or a quality- etc...

★ eg Two nouns can be joined together by the process, called Idaafatun as shown below.

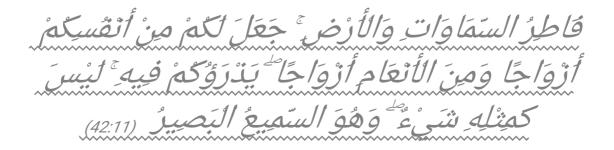
← Eg: (both are-nakirah ← indefinite nouns) ←					
kalamu waladin	<u>waladun</u>	<u>k'alamun</u>			
(boy's pen)	(a boy)	(a pen)			
قلم ولد	وَلَدٌ	قلمٌ			

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← Eg : (both are -m'arifah ← definite nouns)						
	<u>←</u>					
<u>Maalik-ul- Mulki</u>	+ Al-Mulku (the	<u>Al-Maaliku</u>				
(Sovereign of the kingdom)	kingdom)	(the Sovereign)				
مَالِكُ ٱلمُلكِ	الملك	ألمَالِكُ				
	Jan 19					
		•				

- <u>Method of making Mudaaf and Mudaaf Ilaihi-1. (First Type)-Nakirah</u>
- <u>To make, a "construct" state (of) with two indefinite nouns</u> (Nakirah in Arabic), substitute the 'Tanweenun' of the first noun, with a 'Dammatun'. This Noun is called 'Al Mudaafu'.
  - <u>A 'kesrah-tanween''is marked below the last letter of the</u>
    <u>second noun,now called 'Al Mudaafu ilaihi'</u>
  - Now this new structure shows the genitive/possessive-



#### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَنِيْدِ \*Al-Hajj\*74 11 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قَدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْدِ \*al-Anaam\*

### relationship between the two nouns viz.'Al Mudaafu' and 'Al Mudaafu-ilaihi

<u>When- two- Nakirah-nouns are joined together as shown in</u>
<u>the following chart, it becomes = an-Idafatun- Nakiratun-.</u>

eg:

		g g
<u>K'alamul Waladi ←</u>	<u>Waladun ←</u>	<u>k'alamun</u> ←
(Boy's pen) =	(a boy)	(a pen)
الم ولد	وَلَدٌ	قُلمٌ
Abul Binti 🖟 (a Girl's Father) =	<u>Bintun ←</u> (a Daughter)	Abun ← (a Father)
أبُ ٱلبِنْتِ	بنت	ٲؙؙؙؙ۪ٛ

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•

- Method of making Mudaafun and Mudaafu
   Ilaihi
  - 2- Second Type Ma'arifah
- In the Ma'arifah type of "construct" state ('of'), the first

  noun,'Al Mudaafu' is made indefinite by dropping off the-Al

  (i.e. the prefix'Al'is prohibited for the' Al Mudaafu'), where as

  the second noun' Al Mudaafu ilaihi' must compulsorily

  have the 'Al'.
- Now a 'Kesratun' is put below the last letter of the second noun, to show the genetive effect and the possessive relationship. The 'Kesratun' is the sign of their mutual bond.

Nooru-sSh'amsi.∕←	+ as-Shamsu- ←	+ Noorun ←
(Light of the Sun)	(the Sun)	(light)
c	c	
ثورُ أَلشَّمْسِ	ألشمُّسُ	ڻوْرٌ

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرُواجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرُواجًا أَيْدَرُوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ الْرُواجًا أَيْدَرُوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۖ وَهُوَ السّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (11:24)

### وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْرِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَلَيْدِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْرِ

<u>Ismul-waladi</u> ←	<u>al-waladu ←</u>	<u>lsmun</u> ←
(name of the boy)	(the boy)	(name)
إسْمُ ٱلْوَلَدِ	ألوَلدُ	إسمٌ

\*\* END OF THE TOPIC \*\*\*

وَإِدَا مَسَ الْإِنْسَانَ الْضُرُ دَعَانَا لِجَنْبِهِ أَوْ قَاعِدًا أَوْ قَاعِدًا أَوْ قَاعِدًا أَوْ قَائِمًا فَلُمّا كَشَقْنَا عَنْهُ ضُرِّهُ مَرّ كَأَنْ لَمْ يَدْعُنَا قَائِمًا فَلُمّا كَشَقْنَا عَنْهُ ضُرِّهُ مَرّ كَأَنْ لَمْ يَدْعُنَا إِلَى ضُرّ مَسَهُ ۚ كَذَٰلِكَ رُبِّنَ لِلْمُسْرِفِينَ مَا كَاثُوا يَعْمَلُونَ (10:12)

يَعْمَلُونَ (10:12)

And when harm touches man, he invokes Us, lying down on his side, or sitting or standing. But when We have removed his harm from him, he passes on his way as if he had never invoked Us for a harm that touched him! Thus it seems fair to the Musrifun that which they used to do. (10:12

(-English Hilali and Khan-

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-ألنّعة والمُّنْعُوة -- ألموصوف والصّفة المناعة المناعدة المناعدة

The Adjectival-Clause.

Lesson:40

- The Adjective-As-Sifah-that describes the qualified

  Noun- Al-Mausoofu- should occur in the sentence only

  after the qualified Noun.
- The Adjective- As-Sifah must agree wih the Qualified

  noun- Al-Mausoofu in (4) four aspects-
- (1) gender (2) case (3) numbers (4) definite (-ma'rifah-)

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرُّواجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ ((42:11)

#### وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قَدرِهِ 41\* al-Hajj\*74 91 \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قَدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقَوِيٌ عَزِيْز Or indefinite (-nakirah-)

- Numbers-"The Adjective- As-Sifah should compulsorily agree with the Qualified Noun-Al-Mausoofuin'Numbers' (i.e. Singular / Dual / plural). Thus The adjective-As-Sifah is flexible enough to adopt to the moods of the Qualified Noun-Al-Mausoofu.
- Case Ending: The "vowel-sign' on the last letter of both the Qualified Noun- Al-Mausoofu and the 'Adjective'
  As-Sifah should be the Same:
  - for ex. a Dammatun for both the Nakirah Nouns
- or a Tanweenud-Dammah for both the Ma'rifah Nouns

<u>● etc...</u>

## ◆Eg.of Nakirah®-both the Nouns are Indefinite Nouns-

 $\frac{\text{Jalsatun - Khassatun}}{\text{Sitting}} \leftarrow \text{(Special Sitting)}$ 

<u>Khassatun + ←</u>

<u>Jalsatun ←</u> (Sitting / session)

(Special)

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جَلْسَةٌ خَاصَةٌ	خَاصّةٌ	جَلْسَةٌ

#### **◆**Eg.of definite Nouns- both are Ma'rifah<sup>s</sup>

<u>Al-Kitab-ul</u> −Jadidu ←	Jadidun (New) +   ←	Al-Kitabu (The Book)
(The New Book)	- h	<u>←</u>
ألكِتَابُ ٱلجَدِيْدُ	جَدِيْدٌ	ألكِتاب

### ♦Some more Ma'rifah

### ✓ feminine examples - in different cases

Genitive <u>←</u>	Accusative <u>←</u>	Nominative- <u>←</u>
ألتاقةِٱلكبِيْرَةِ	ألتاقةآلكبيْرَة	ألنّاقة ٱلكبيْرَة
A big camel -(indefinite)	A big camel-(indefinite)	A big camel-(indefinite)

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرُواجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرُواجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ مِعْ اللّهَ عَق قُدرِهِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَن عُدرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْز \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْز

أَلْأَرْضِ ٱلكبِيْرَةِ	ٲڶٲر۠ڞؘ ٱڶػؠؚيْر <i>ؘ</i> ة	ألأرْضُ ٱلكبِيْرَةُ
The big earth-(definite)	The big earth-(definite)	The big earth-(definite)



وَإِذْ قَالَ عِيسَى ابْنُ مَرْيَمَ يَا بَنِي لَـ إِسْرَائِيلَ إِنِّي رَسُولُ اللهِ إلَيْكُمْ مُصَدِّقًا لِمَا بَيْنَ يَدَي مِنَ التَّوْرَاةِ مُصَدِّقًا لِمَا بَيْنَ يَدَي مِنْ التَّوْرَاةِ وَمُبَشِّرًا بِرَسُولٍ يَأْتِي مِنْ بَعْدِي اسْمُهُ أَحْمَدُ فَلُمّا جَاءَهُمْ بِالْبَيّنَاتِ قَالُوا هَذَا أَحْمَدُ فَلُمّا جَاءَهُمْ بِالْبَيّنَاتِ قَالُوا هَذَا أَحْمَدُ مُبِينٌ (61:6)

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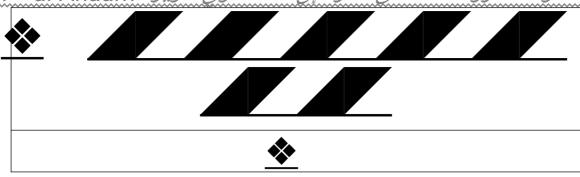


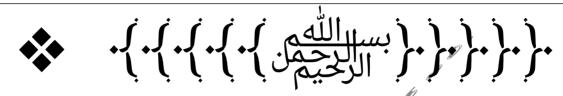
And (remember) when 'lesa (Jesus), son of Maryam (Mary), said: "O Children of Israel! I am the Messenger of Allah unto you confirming the Taurat [(Torah) which came] before me, and giving glad tidings of a Messenger to come after me, whose name shall be Ahmad. But when he (Ahmad i.e. Muhammad SAW) came to them with clear proofs, they said: "This is plain magic." (61:6) (-English Hilali and Khan-)



فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرُّواجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 عَق قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 عَن عُريْدُ \*al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْز \*al-Anaam





### ألدّمًا يرُ المُنْفَسلة ﴿

- Ad-Damaairu-l-Munfaslah --- The Personal Pronouns
  - -(-Détached or seperate-)-
    - ♦ Lesson: 41





◆ -The Personal-(-Detached or seperate-) Pronouns--ad-Damaayir-ul-Munfasala - ∞



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In Arabic the "Term" which indicates any Noun from the - I / II / III - P-e-r-s-o-n-s is called 'Ad'-dameeru'
(plural = Ad-D'amaai'ru).

★ The first-type of Ad-D'amaai'ru is equivalent to the "DOER".

♣ Ad-D'amaai'rul Mun-faslah -(-Detached or seperate Pronouns
 -) are not connected to any other noun, or verb or

particle.Hence the name Ad-D'amaai'rul Mun-faslah.

▲ Ad-D'amaai'rul Mun-faslah are of two forms:

<u>▶ The First form of Ad-D'amaai'rul Mun-faslah: consists of</u>

<u>Separate pronouns which are very common.</u>

<u>Ad-D'amaai'rul Mun-faslah -The detached –(separate)</u>

pronouns usually occur as(Starters) – Mubtada- مُنِتَدَاً -in the

nominal sentences-

Ana yuşufu (I am Yousufu- )**	يُوسُفُ ﴿	أتا ﴿
Hum  Wukuudu-Nnaari  (They are fuel of the  Hell-fire)**	النار وَقُودُ ﴿	هُمْ ﴿

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ الْبَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَنِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْزِ

<u>Hiya Baid'aa-u</u>	9 1	
(It is / They < fem	بَیْضَاءُ ﴿	هي 🔾
> are white)**		):
Nahnu fitnatun	** ~ 0 *	9 0 4
(We are a test for	ح وتنتة	﴿ نَحْنُ
Others)**		

• \*\*Please refer to the al-K'ur'anu for more clarity.

• Ad-D'amaai'rul Mun-faslahi-Pronouns are—Static and

hence Inflexible-and are built on one form منني - i.e, the

noun will have the same diacritical mark on its last letter,

even when its position changes.

for Example.

The pronoun هُوَ (he), has a Fat-hah فُتْحَة it's end in all cases .

◆ Ad-D'amaai'rul Mun-faslah has 14 (Fourteen forms) as

detailed' in the next chart. It is assumed,that all are in the

condition of 'Rafah'(the Nominative Case)irrespective of

whether they actually bear a "Dammatun or not.

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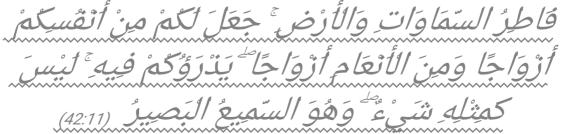


# Note: The dual -(2) Pronoun is the same for masculine + Feminine genders - in each Person.

Chart showing Ad-Damaairu-l-Munfaslah

--- The Detached Personal Pronouns----

ألمُؤتث	اشخاص	ألمُذكر
Feminine gender	Persons	Masculine gender -♂
Hiya = She - هي	Singular-Thi rd-person	Huwa = He-D
۽ هِيَ بِنْتٌ	Examples-	ٍ هُوَ اللهُ
(Hiya Bintun) She is a girl.	Singular-Thi rd-person	(Huwa Allahu) – HE is Allah



### وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ لِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 91 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقَويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقَويٌ عَزِيْزِ

<u>Huma =</u> عثماً =They two(M+F)	Dual-Third- person	Huma = هُمَا =They two(M+F)
هُمَا	Į.	هُمَا لَمْ
مُسْلِمَتان (Humaa	Examples- Dual-Third- person	مُسْلِمَان (Humaa
Muslimataani)They two are Muslimahs (F)		Muslimaani)They two are Muslims (M+F)
Hunna = گُونُهُ =They all (F)	Plural-Thir d-person	Hum = هُمْ_=They All(M)
هُن طالِبَات	Examples	هُمْ طُلُاب
(Hunna Taalibaat-un) – They are (female)	Plural-Third -person	(Hum Tullab-un) - They are (male)

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<u>nissarudu@gmail.com</u>				
students.		students		
An'thi - أثتر <sub>=You</sub> (F)	Singular-s econd-per son	An'tha - أنت <sub>=You(M)</sub>		
أثت	Examples-	اتت طییب		
Tabeebatun) You are a lady Doctor (Fem)-	Singular-s econd-per son	(Anta Tabeebun) You are a  Doctor(masc)		
An'thuma- اُنْتُمَا =You two (M+F) common)	Dual-seco nd-person	An'thuma-اُلْتُمَا =YouTwo (common- M+F)		
أنتُمَا	Examples- Dual-seco	أثتُمَا		
طبیبتنان	nd-person	خلیثان (Antumaa		

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءٌ ۖ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ

(Antumaa Tabeebataani)	<del>~~~</del>	······································	Tabeebaani)
YOU two are Doctors (Fem)-			YOU two are Doctors (masc)
An'thunna- أُنْتُنَ =You (all) (Fem)-		Plura secono perso	d- ,
أنتئن		Example	أنتُمْ
طبیبات	Plural-s econd-p		
(Anthunna Tabeebaatun)		erson	(Anthum Tabeeboona)
you are all Doctors—(Fem)-			you are all Doctors— (masc)
أنا <sub>-Ana</sub>	Singular-Fir st-person		Ana -ائا
= I (F) (Common)			= I (M) (Common)-

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أتامريْضة

(Ana Mareed'atun)

-I am a patient-( feminine )

**Examples-**

Singular-Fir st-person

أنامَ سُف ي

(Ana Mareed'un)

-I am a patient-(masc)

نحن <u>Nah'nu-</u>

= We -Dual-(Common-to both genders) \_

Dual-ୃFirstperson تحن -Nah'nu

= We Two-Dual-(Common to both genders)

تحنُّ عَامِلْتَانِ

(Nahnu Aamilataani ) We are two female workers

Examples-Dual-First-person عاملا عاملا

(Nahnu Aamilaani ) We are two male workers

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّيْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (2:11)

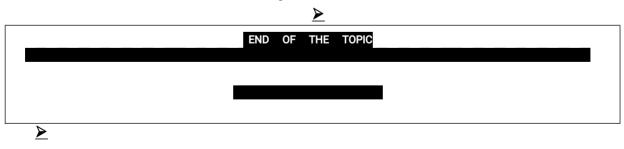
#### وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ مِحْق قُدرِهِ \*Al-Hajj\*74 11 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْز \*al-Anaam\*

#### Nah'nu-Nah'nu -Plural-Firstperson = We -Plural-(Common to both genders) = We All-Plural (Common to both genders) ىحى صائمات **Examples-**Plural-**First-pers** on (Nahnu Saayimaatun)We are fasting -(Nahnu Saayimoona)We are women fasting men

<u>▶ The Arabic pronouns have got only one fixed</u>

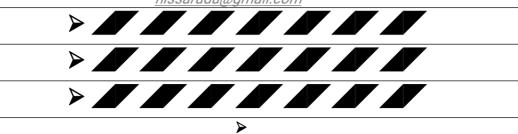


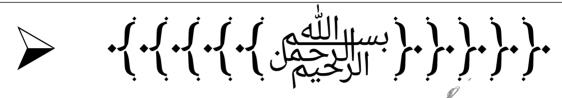
-vowel-marks remain the same irrespective of the Cases / their positions in the sentences.



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### أُلْضِمَائِرُ ٱلمُتصِلَةِ

- Ad-Da'maai'rul-Muttasilah -///-
- <u>(Attachable Pronoun suffixes) The</u>
  <u>Attached Pronouns:</u>

<u>Lesson: 42</u>

> Second type of 'Ad-dameer'

- Ad-damayirul Muttasila -1 -

<u>▶ (Attachable Pronoun suffixes) The Attached</u> <u>Pronouns :</u> \*\*\*

الضقائز الفتصلة ﴿

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرُّواجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ ((42:11)

### وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَنِيْدِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْدِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْدِ

Ad-Da'maai'rul-Muttasilah اُلضَمَائِرُ ٱلمُتَصِلَةِ ﴿

-are-"Pronoun-Suffixes" as they come at the end of the word only(as trailers).

- الضّمَائِرُ الْمُتَصِلَةِ The Arabic Attached Pronouns are of two categories:
- <u>Ad-Da'maai'rul-Muttasilah -Pronouns that</u> الضّمَائِرُ ٱلمُتَصِلَةِ <u>1- مَا Ad-Da'maai'rul-Muttasilah</u>

<u>Ad-Da'maai'ryl-Muttasilah - Pronouns</u> <u>attachable to verbs only.</u>

• Both types of الفتمائز الفتصلة Ad-Da'maai'rul-Muttasilah-pronouns must be placed at the end of the word only— be it— a Verb- a Noun— or—a Particle.

ألضمائز ألمتصلة

First form of The Arabic Attached Pronouns :

Attachable to nouns, verbs and particles
الضّمَائِرُ ٱلمُتَصِلَةِ

Ad-Da'maai'rul-Muttasilah - The Attached Pronouns in the

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# Arabic language simplify expressions-and can be Attached to some Nouns, Verbs and even to some particles.

<u>attached pronouns</u> الضّمَائِرُ الْمُتَصِلةِ <u>have only one form</u> مَنْنِي <u>have only one form</u> الضّمَائِرُ الْمُتَصِلةِ <u>have only one form</u> مَنْنِي <u>Hence their-Vowel-marks-remain the same (with some exceptions), regardless of their varying positions in the sentence.</u>

o <u>The indfinite noun that has a pronoun attached</u> الضمّائة <u>to it-becomes a definite Noun-Hence</u> المنتصلة.

(definite) is prohibited for it..

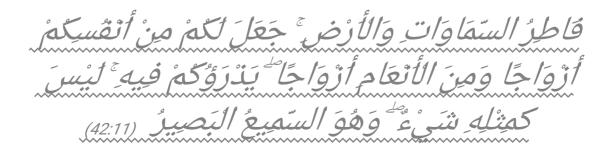
o Correct	e incorrect /-corrupt
کِتابُّهِ ،	<sub>A</sub> الكِتابُه و
-(kitaabuhu)-His Book	Kitaabuhu) −Al- is
(definite noun)	<u>redundant-</u>

Note:The Pronoun is the same for masculine

+ Feminine genders in the case of dual-(2) in each

person.

There are-14-forms of Ad-Da'maai'rul-Muttasilah−the



#### وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74\* 11 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*

as suited to the الضّمَائِرُ الْمُتَصِلَةِ as suited to the –Persons-their numbers and - their genders.

<u>As Ad-Da'maai'rul-Muttasilah - الضّمَائِرُ ٱلْمُتَّصِلَة</u> <u>are</u> <u>considerd to be –INFLEXIBLE- normally they are in the</u> <u>state of Rafah-the Nominative Case</u>.

> <u>When Ad-Da'maai'rul-Muttasilah - pronouns</u> الضمائر <u>are affected by other (Awaamilun) grammatical</u> <u>Factors,their case status changes notionally</u>.

<u>Chart showing the</u>

<u>ad-damaairul-muttasilah</u>

<u>ad-damaairul-muttasilah</u>

<u>or the Attached Pronouns. (Suffixed )</u>

ِ أَلُضِّمَا ئِرُ ٱلمُتَّصِلَةِ	<u>Person</u>	ألضمائِرُ ٱلمُتصِلةِ
<u>Feminine gender</u>		<u>Masculine gender-♂</u>
Haa (She-Her/Hers) (Fem)	Pronouns. Illrd person -Singular	Hu (He−His) ُ(Masc)

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'n ها Pen) Examples-Pen) IIIrd person -Singular Sauthuhu(His Voice) (Her Voice) (His Fasting) (Her Fasting) Humaa ♂ Humaa ♂ (They Two-their) Common to (They two-their) Common to both the both the genders - ♂ genders **Pronouns** IIIrd person (Dual) هُمَا هُمَا

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرهِ 44\*al-Hajj ٩١ وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللَّهَ حَقَّ قَدَرِه إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزٍ \*al-Anaam •

ExamplesIIIrd

person (Dual)

<u>ـ</u> فلمهما

Kalamuhumaa

láa

(the pen of the Two of them)

<u>= Saumuhumaa</u>

(the fasting of the two of them)

صوْتْهُمَا <u>= Sauthuhumaa</u>

( the Voice of the two of them)

فلمهما

Kalamuhumaa

(the pen of the Two of them)

<u> Saumuhumaa</u>

(the fasting of the two of them)

Sauthuhumaa

( the Voice of the two of them)

(Their - Plural-Hunna Fem)

هٰن

**Pronouns** 

**IIIrd Person** (Plural)

Hum

(Their-Plural- Masc) <u></u>

هم

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**Examples** 

--IIIrd Person (Plural)

فلمهن

<u>KalamuHunna(Their Pen)</u>
-Plural- Fem

أصْوَاتُهُنّ

=<u>AswaathuHunna (Their</u> <u>Voices) -Plural- Fem</u>

ِ صَوْمُهُنّ

SaumuHunna (Their Fasting)
-Plural- Fem

فلمهم

K'alamuHum(Their Pen) -Plural-Masc

ِ أَصْوَاتُهُمْ <u> </u>

<u>AswaatuHum(Their Voices)</u>
-Plural- Masc

ِ صَوْمهُمْ

SaumuHum(Their Fasting) -Plural-Masc

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّيْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41/Hajj\*74 ٩١ وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقَوِيٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam

Ki Ka = Your(one Female) **Pronouns** = Your(one Male) <u>o</u> lind person -Singular 3 ك فلمك 旦 Kal amuki(YourPen) Fem =Kalamuka(Your Pen) Masc صَوْمُكَ صوّمك Saumuka(Your Fasting) Masc **Examples** IInd person Saumuki(Your Fasting) Fem -Singular ِ صَوْتُكَ ِ Sauthuka (Your Voice- Masc)

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(Your Voice-Fem)

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#### Kumaa <u>♂</u>

You- Your (2) persons (both the genders)

كمًا

Pronouns IInd person (Dual)

**Examples-**

IInd person (Dual)

#### <u>Kumaa</u> کما <sub>⊘</sub>

You-Your (2) persons (both the genders)

فلمكما



K'alamuKumaa(the Pen of two of -You)

\_ صَوْمُكُمَا

SaumaKumaa( the Fasting of two of You)

\_صَوْتُكُمَا

SaumaKumaa( the Fasting of two of You)

فلمكما



<u>K'alamuKumaa(the Pen of two of You )</u>

ٍ صَوْمُكُمَا

SaumaKumaa( the Fasting of two of You)

\_صَوْتُكُمَا

SauthuKumaa(the Voice of two of You)

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

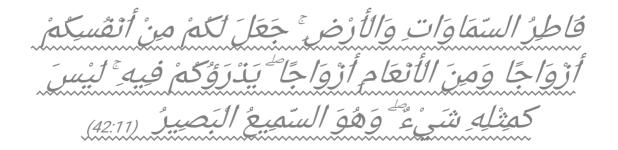
### وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 11 وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قَدَرِه إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَقَوِيٌّ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam

	<u>,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,</u>	<u> </u>		
<u>Kunna</u>		<u>Kum</u>		
(You/Your - Plural-	Pronouns IInd person	(You/Your -Plural- male) ♂		
female) کن	(Plural)	کم		
Plural— fem- نکت = <u>K'</u> alamukunna ( <u>Your pen-fem</u> )		-Plural- masc is seen as a		
= Deenukunna (your religion-ferm)	Examples –  IInd person (Plural)	K'alamukum (Your pen-masc)) =		
=Saumukunna (your fasting-fem)		= Deenukum (your religion-masc)  Saumukum (your fasting-masc)		

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	<u> </u>	<u>nissarudu@gmail.</u>	COIII		
<u>Ya</u>			<u>Ya</u>		
(I) Mine / Me		Pronouns	(I)= Mine / Me		
(Common to both F) گ	M+	Ist person (Singular)	(Common to both F) $\sigma^7$		
۽ قلمِي ْ			ا قَلْمِی ا		
K'alamee (My pen) (M-	<u>F)</u>	45	K'alamee (My pen) (M+F)		
ِ <b>بَد</b> ِیْ	J)	Ist person (Singular)	۽ پکري		
Yadee (My hand)(M+F	Je Jej	(cargarar)	Yadee (My hand)(M+F)		
- <b>نَ</b> بْنِي			- بَيْنِي		
Baitee (My house)(M+F	)		Baitee (My house)(M+F)		



#### وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قَدرِهِ 74\*al-Hajj\*74 ا9 وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قَدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقَوِيٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*

<u>Naa</u>	***************************************	<u>Naa</u>
(We-Us/our-Dual/ Plural-M+F)-(Common to both the genders) ♂	Pronouns Ist person (Dual)	(We-Us/our-Dual Plural-M+F)-(Common to both the genders) ♂
ls .		t d
e our pen		e our pen
= our hands	Ist person (Dual) (both genders)	= our hands
(both genders)		= our house

<u>▶ Note: The dual -(2)</u> <u>Pronoun is the same for</u> <u>masculine + Feminine genders - in each Person.</u>

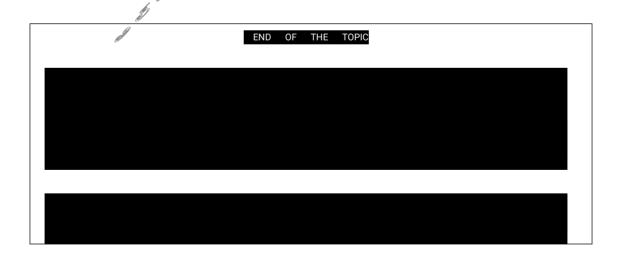
Ad-Da'maai'rul-Muttasilah-pronouns can be attached to

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#### -Nouns, Verbs-and certain particles

- <u>Ad-Da'maai'rul-Muttasilah- pronouns occur only at the</u>
  end of the word.
- <u>The possessive/genitive-Idaafat construction can be</u>
  <u>made using Ad-Da'rmaai'rul-Muttasilah attachable</u>
  <u>pronouns. Their Kesrah-state is notional only-</u>
- When attached to Verbs- Ad-Da'maai'rul-Muttasilah are considered to be the direct objects for the verb. Hence their Case Status is a notional-Nasab-the Accusative Case.eg.



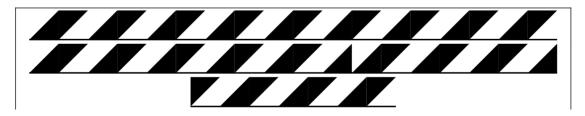
فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّنْعَامِ أَرُّواجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقَ قَدره إِنَّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 \*عالم عَنَّ عَدْرُوا اللهَ حَقَّ قَدَرِه إِنَّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam \* وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقَّ قَدَرِه إِنَّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ

إِنَّ يَوْمَ الْفَصْلَ مِيقَاتُهُمْ أَجْمَعِينَ (44:40)يَوْمَ لَا يُغْنِي مَوْلَى عَنْ مَوْلَى عَنْ مَوْلَى عَنْ مَوْلَى شَيْئًا وَلَا هُمْ يُنْصَرُونَ مَوْلًى اللهِ مَوْلَى اللهِ مَا يَعْمَلُونَ اللهِ مَوْلَى اللهِ مَوْلِي اللهِ مَوْلِي اللهِ مَوْلِي اللهِ مَا يَعْمَلُونَ اللهِ مَوْلِي اللهِ مَا يَعْمَلُونَ اللهِ مَا يُعْمَلُونَ اللهِ مَا يُعْمَلُونَ اللهِ مَا يُعْمَلُونَ اللهِ مَا يُعْمَلُونَ اللهُ مَا يُعْمَلُونَ اللهِ مَا يُعْمَلُهُ مِنْ مُوالِي اللهِ مَا يُعْمَلُونَ مَا يُعْمَلُونَ مَا يُعْمَلُونَ مَوْلِى اللهَ مَا يُعْمَلُونَ مَا يَعْمَلُهُ مَا يُعْمَلُونَ مَا يُعْمَلُونَ مَا يُعْمَلُهُ مَا يُعْمَلُونَ مَا يُعْمَلُونَ مَا يُعْمَلُونَ مَا يُعْمَلُونَ مَا يَعْمَلُهُ مِنْ مُوالِي اللهِ مَا يُعْمَلُهُ مِنْ مُوالِي مُعْمَلِي مُعْمَلِكُمُ مَا يُعْمَلُهُ مِنْ مُوالِي مُعْمَلِكُمُ مِنْ مُعْلَى مُعْمَلِهُ مَا يُعْمَلُهُ مِنْ مُعْمَلِهُ مَا يُعْمَلُونَ مَا يُعْمَلُهُ مِنْ مُعْلَى مُعْمَلِهُ مِنْ مُعْلَى مُعْلَى مُعْمَلُهُ مِنْ مُعْلَمُ مُعْلَى مُعْلَمُ مُعْلَى مُعْلَمُ مُعْلَى مُعْلَى مُعْلَمُ مُعْلَى مُعْلَمُ مُعْلِمُ مُعْلَى مُعْلَمُ لَا يَعْلَى مُعْلَى مُعْلَى مُعْلَمُ مُوالِمُ مُعْلَى مُعْلَى مُعْلَمُ مُعْلَى مُعْلَى مُعْلَمُ مُوالِمُ مُعْلَمُ مُعْلَمُ مُوالِمُ مُعْلَمُ مُعْلِمُ مُعْلَمُ مُعُلِمُ مُعْلَمُ مُعْلَمُ مُعُلِمُ مُعْلَمُ مُعْلَ

VERILY, THE DAY OF JUDGEMENT (WHEN ALLAH WILL JUDGE BETWEEN THE CREATURES) IS THE TIME APPOINTED FOR ALL OF THEM, (44:40)

THE DAY WHEN MAULAN (A NEAR RELATIVE) CANNOT AVAIL MAULAN (A CLOSE RELATIVE) IN AUGHT, AND NO HELP CAN THEY RECEIVE, (44:41)(-ENGLISH HILALI AND KHAN-)



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### ٠{٠{٠{٠{٠{٠{. اللهم الل

- أَلَّدَّمَا يِرُ المُتسِلَةُ •
- <u>Af-Damaair-ul-Muttasilah...</u>
- The Attached Personal Pronouns...2
  - Lesson: 43
  - 'Ad-d'ameeru' (in lieu of the Object )-as a Suffix -
  - The Second type of Ad-Da'maai'rul-Muttasilah,indicates

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّيْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (2:11)

#### غما قدرُوا اللهَ حَقَّ قدرهِ \*41-Hajj\*74 19 وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقَّ قَدَرِه إِنَّ اللهَ لَقَوِيٌ عَزِيْز \*41-Anaam 14 <u>وَمَا</u> قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقَّ قَدَرِه إِنَّ اللهَ لَقَوِيٌ عَزِيْز \*

- <u>The Second type of Ad-Da'rmaai'rul-Muttasilah -pronouns</u>
  <u>can be attached, only at the end of the word.</u>
- <u>• There are 14 forms of Ad-Da'maai'rul-Muttasilah to suit</u> <u>the requirements of the</u> -I / II / III- P-e-r-s-o-n-s in Arabic.

✓ Note: The Pronoun is the same for both the

Masculine + the Feminine genders in the case of

dual-(2-persons) in each-P-e-r-s-o-n.

I-PERSON		JI- PERSOI	N	III -PERSON	
	J.				
Masculine-	Feminine	Masculine-	Feminine	Masculine-	Feminine
<u>lyyaya(</u> Me-o nly)	<u>lyyaya</u> (Me-o nly)	<u>lyyaka</u> (you only)	<u>lyyaki(</u> you only-F)	<u>lyyahu</u> (Him only)	<u>lyyahaa</u> (Her only)

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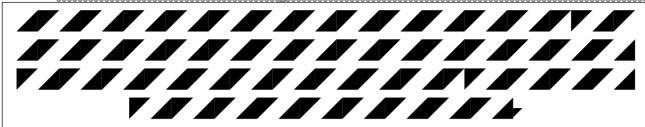
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(Us only) for two or more persons  (Us only) for two or more persons  (Us only) for two or more persons  (W+F) (you two only) (M+F)  (you two only) (M+F)  (two of them only)(M+F)  (you two only) (M+F)  (you two of them only) (M+F)  (you two of two of two only) (M+F)	<u>IIISSAI UUU(WYITIAII. COITI</u>							
(Us only) for two or more persons    (Us only) for two or more persons   (Us only) for two or more persons   (Us only) for two or more persons   (Us only) for two or more persons   (Us only) for two or more persons   (Us only) for two only) for two only) for two only)   (Us only Two / or more persons)   (You -all-only) for two only) fo	ٳؾٵؽؘ	ٳؾٵؽؘ	آيات	إياك	إيّاهٔ	إيّاهَا		
Iyyaanaa   Iyyaakum   Iyyaakuma   Iyyaakuma   Iyyaahuma   Iyyaah	(Us only) for two or more	(Us only) for two or more	(M+F) (you	(you two	(two of them	'		
(Us onlay Two / or more persons)  (Us onlay Two / or or only)-Masc persons)  (You -all- only)-Masc only)-Masc only)-Masc only)	إيّاتا	إيّاتا	إيّاكمًا	ایتاکما	إيّاهُمَا ۗ	إيّاهُمَا		
إِيَّاهُنَّ إِيَّاهُمْ إِيَّاكُنَّ إِيَّانًا إِيَّانًا إِيَّانًا إِيَّانًا إِيَّانًا	(Us only Two / or more	(Us onlay Two / or more	(You −all-	-You all only	(All of them	(Fem) (All of them		
	إيّاتا	ا التا	ٳؾٵػؙؗؗؗٛٛ	ٳؾٵػڹۜ	ٳؾٵۿؙؗؗؗؗڡ۠	إيّاهُنّ		

END OF THE TOPIC

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَؤُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَنِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِه إِنّ اللهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْز



## وَمَنْ يَعْشُ عَنْ ذِكْرِ الرَّحْمَٰنِ ثقبَتِضْ لَهُ شَيَرْطَانًا فَهُوَ لَهُ قُرِينٌ (43:36)

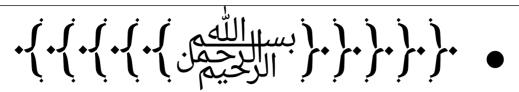
And whosoever turns away (blinds himself) from the remembrance of the Most Beneficent (Allah) (i.e. this Quran and worship of Allah), We appoint for him Shaitan (Satan - devil) to be a Qarin (an intimate companion) to him. (43:36) (-English Hilali and Khan-).



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• أَلْ أَسْمَاءُ الْ إِشَارَةٌ

### •Al-Asmaau-l-ishaarah:

The Demonstrative Pronouns / The Pointing Nouns

- <u>الأسنمَاءُ الإشارة</u> <u>•Lesson : 44</u>

- الْاِشَارَة الْاَسْمَاءُ The demonstrative pronouns are words that

  are used to point at something.
- 2- The Arabic Pointing Nouns الأسمَاءُ ٱلمِشَارَةُ <u>have three</u> forms:

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### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ 74\*al-Hajj\*74 ٩١ وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدَرِه إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam

\_ - القريبُ \_\_ To point at something in the near distance.

#### The near

✓ To point at something in the far distance. الْبَعِيدُ - The

خلرْفُ مَكَّالُ بِ To point at a certain place / location.

الأسمَاءُ الْإِشَارُة <u>The dual forms indicating the -Distant- are rarely</u>

<u>used in modern Arabic.</u>

دَينِكَ / دَانِكَ .

تينِك / تانِك •

- الْأَسْمَاءُ اَلْإِشَارَةُ The Demonstrative Pronouns- indicate the near or distant or at a certain location of nouns.
- الأسنماء الإشارة -The Singular and the Plural forms -are

  definite and inflexible-i.e.-their vowel-marks- are

  constant in all the three cases-and do not change.
- All the demonstrative pronouns- are built الأسنمَاءُ ٱلْإِشَارَة

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on one-form.. Mabniyyun-(مَبني) except the-dual form .

• The DUAL – form of الأُسْمَاءُ الْإِثْثَارَةُ - The Demonstrative

Pronouns- is flexible (Mu'arabun) – Hence its diacritical

mark has two forms – Refer to the following chart-

The Singular and the Plural – forms of - الأستماء الإشارة The Demonstrative Pronouns – may occur in - Rafah /

Nasab / Jarr - states also , but display the same

vowel-sign in all the -3-cases.

They come alongwith-Nouns only-

### Examples

Haaza-Al-kitabu (this book)←	+ kitabun (book) ←	+ Haaza (this) ←
هدا	کِتَاب ؓ	هدا
ٱلكِتاب	+	

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَؤُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءٌ ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

## وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 \$91 \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْز

Tilka-Al-Rusulu. (those prophets)←	+ Rusulun ← (prophets)	+ Tilka (that) ←
تِلكَ ٱلرُّسلُ	+ رئىئل	تِلكَ

ألأسنماء الإشارة 🔾

### <u>➤ The Demonstrative Pronouns With</u> <u>Examples</u>

<u>Indicating the -</u>		
(al-K'areebu)	القريب	

<u>Indicating the Distant -</u> (<u>al-Ba'eedu</u>) الْبَعِيدُ

	Singular- All cases-(ِمَبْني)		
Feminine gender	Masculine- <u>♂</u>	Feminine gender	Masculine- <u>♂</u>
*Haazihi -	Hazaa -	*Tilka -	Zaalika-

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nissaruuu[wyman.com			
This / These	This	That / Those	That
(Woman/thing / these things)	(Man/thing)	(Woman/thing / those things) *	(Man/thing)
هَذِهِ	هَدًا وَلد	تلك	دَلِكَ ﴿
أرْض.	(This is a Boy)	المُخت	رَجُل
(this is an Earth)	هَدَا رَجُلُ	(that is a sister)	(that is a man)
هَذِهِ أُمّ	(this is a man)	تلك	دَلِكَ قلم
(-this is a Mother)	هَدُارطِقْل اللهِ	طبيئة	(that is a pen )
2.5	(this is an infant)	(that is a	<b>د</b> لِكَ م
سجره		female Doctor)	آسْتَاذ
هَذِهِ		ۦۺجَرَةٌ تلكَ	(that is a teacher)
(- this is a Tree)		تلك	
هَذِهِ		( that is a tree)	
	1 · 2 at - lé= =	فامان مالأن	1// 1b/g

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۖ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### 

***************************************	<u> </u>	<u>,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,</u>	<u> </u>
*أشْجَار		*ثلك	
(these are Trees)(Broken Plural)		أشْحَارٌ (those are trees )(Broken plural)	

\*- the feminine singular -is used for - the 1-Broken plurals and the 2-feminine singulars as well-3- non-Feminine plurals (-which are -Ghairu Aak'ilun-) -\*\*\*for more details read the lesson -on- at-Tadhkeeru wa-at-Taaneesu - lil-Faa'ili wal-Maf'ooli- slated for the Second Part of this forthcoming Book-

#### minative case)-

<u>Haathani</u>	Haazaani ♂	<u>Taanika (nom</u> )-	<u>Zaanika</u>
_ هَتَانِ-( <u>nom)</u>	هَذان <u>-(nom)</u>	تانِك	<u>ِدانِك                                    </u>
These 2 Women/Things (F)	These 2 Men/things (M)	Those 2 women/things	(nom) Those 2 Men/Things

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	777007000	@gmail.com	(M)
هَا تَانِ مِرْوَحَتَانِ (these are two fans) (nom)	هَاذان صَدِیْقان (These are two male friends)(Nom)	تانِكَ مِرْوَحَتَانِ (those are two fans) (nom)	ذانِك صديثقان (those are two male friends)(Nom)
هَا تَانِإِمْرَأَتَانِ (these are twoWomen) (nom)	هَاذَانِ طالِبَانِ (These are two male Students)(Nom)	تانِكَ إِمْرَأْتَانَ (those are twoWomen)	ذانِكَ طالِبَان (those are two male Students)(Nom)
هَا تَانِ بِنتَانِ (these are two girls) (Nom)	هَادَانِ خَصْمَانِ (These are two male enemies) (Nom)	تانِكَ بِنتَانِ ( those are two girls)	ذانِك خصْمان (those are two male enemies) (Nom)

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَوْوَاجًا لِكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَوْوَاجًا لِيَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ لَيْسَ أَوْوَاجًا لِيَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً وَهُوَ السّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (12:14)

### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 ١٩ وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam

#### Dual (Mu'arabun) (Accusative+Genitive cases)

Haataini. (Acc@Gen)	<u>Haazaini ♂</u>	تيننك <u>Tainika</u>	Zainika ♂
هاتين	(Acc@Gen) هَذَيْن		دَيْنِكَ
		(Acc@Gen)	
		No.	(Acc@Gen)
		f e2	
		de la companya de la	
ھاتيْن	هَادَيْنِ	تبنيك	ڏينيك
<i>\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\</i>	<i>j</i>		••
مِرْوَحَتَيْن	سُدينقين	مِرْوَحَتَيْنِ	صَدِيْقَيْنِ
(these are two fans)	(These are two male	(those are two fans) (Acc +	(those are two
(Acc + Gen)	friends (Acc + Gen)	Gen)	male friends) (Acc + Gen)
	l h		+ Gell)
	g g		
هَاتيْنِ	هَادَيْن	تيْنِكَ	ڌيْنِك
		° ••• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	° - 114 .
ا مُرَأَتيْن (these	طالِبَيْن	ٳڡ۠ۯٲؾۑ۠ڹ	طالِبين
are twoWomen) (Acc +	(These are two male	(those are twoWomen)	(those are two
Gen)	Students(Acc + Gen)	(Acc + Gen)	male Students ) (Acc + Gen)
			,

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	nissarudu(@gmaii.com		
هَا تَيْن پنتَيْن (these are two girls) (Acc + Gen)	هَادَيْنِ خَصْمَينِ (These are two male enemies) (Acc + Gen)	تَیْنِكَ بِنتَیْنِ (those are two girls) (Acc + Gen)	ذَيْنِكَ خَصْمَيْننِ (those are two male-enemies) (Acc + Gen)
	Plural - all	cases-(مَبْني)	
	a	رببون)	
<u>Hawulaa'i^^</u> هَاوُلُاءِ	<u>Hawulaa'i^^</u> هَاوُلُاءِ	او لنئِك <u>Ulaa'ika^</u>	<u>Ulaa'ika^^</u> <b>او ل</b> ىئِك
These Persons(Plural) (M+F) <u>♂</u>	These persons(Plural)(M+	Those Persons(plural-M+F) <u>♂</u>	Those Persons (Plural M+F)) <u>♂</u>
^for humans only	for humans only	^^for humans only	^^for humans only
هاوئاء	هَاوُلاء	ا او لىئِكَ	ا او المؤلسة
مُسْلِمات	مُؤمِنُوْنَ	مسْلِمات (they	مُسْلِمُوْنَ
(these are		are female	(they are

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءٌ ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَرَيْدِ \*al-Hajj\*74 19 وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قَدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقَوِيٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam

91 "dl-Alldd			<i>3</i>
female muslims)	(these are	muslims)	male
	believing men)		muslims)
هَوُلُاءِ		اوْلىئِكَ	
these) مُؤمِنَات	هَاوُلاءِ	مُوْمِنَااتٌ (they	مُؤمِنُوْنَ
are believing	مُسْلِمُوْنَ	are believing	أوْلىئِك
women)	(these are	women)	(they are
هَوُلاءِ	muslims)	آگاهٔ دادیات آگاه از این از از از از از	believing men)
صادِقات	هَاوُلاءِ	روسیت they) صادِقات	<b>ا</b> وْلىئِك
(These are Truthful women)	صَادِقُوْنَ	are Truthful women)	صَادِقُوْنَ
Tradition Wortherly	(These are Truthful men)	Women,	(they are Truthful men)
	D'		

### Examples of Demonstrative Pronouns with -AL-(al-ma'arifah)

تِلكَ دُروْسٌ تِلكَ ٱلدُروْسُ

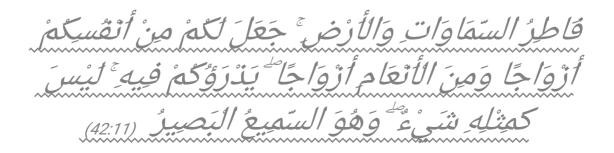
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Tilkad-duruusu	duruusun	Tilka
Those Lessons	Lessons	Those
هَذِهِ ٱلبُيُوْتُ	بيُوت	هَذِهِ
●Haadi'hil buyuutu	Buyuutun	Had'ihi
These houses	Houses	These

# Some Quranic Examples of Demonstrative Pronouns

Some Quranic Examples of Demonstrative  Pronouns—	كذلك
<u>Kazaalika</u> = like this	
<u>Haakazaa</u> = in this way	هکدا



### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74\* 11 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدَرِه إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*

91 "dl-Allddll" ) ) 5 5 5 5 5 5 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	
<u>Hunaa</u> = here	هُنَا
<u>Haahunaa</u> = here only	هاهنا
<u>Tsamma</u> = there only	تم
<u>Tilkaaya</u> = Those	تِلكاًعُ
<u>Ulaa'i</u> = Those	الي
*** END OF THE T	OPIC ***

بسنم الله الرحمن الرحيم

سَبَّحَ لِلهِ مَا فِي السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضُ وَهُوَ الْعَزِيرُ الْحَكِيمُ (57:1)

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Whatever is in the heavens and earth exalts Allah, and He is the Exalted in Might, the Wise. (57:1) (-English----Sahih Internationl.-)



فسَبِّح بإسم رَبِّكَ العَظيم (56:96)

So glorify with praises the Name of your Lord, the Most Great. (56:96)

وَاصْبِرْ لِحُكُمْ رَبِّكَ فَإِنْكَ بِأَعْيُنِنَا اللهِ وَاصْبِرْ لِحُكُمْ رَبِّكَ مُ حِينَ تَقُومُ وَسَبِّحْهُ وَإِدْبَارَ فَسَبِّحُهُ وَإِدْبَارَ (52:48) وَمِنَ اللّيْلِ فَسَبِّحُهُ وَإِدْبَارَ (52:48) وَمِنَ اللّيْلِ فَسَبِّحُهُ وَإِدْبَارَ (52:49)

And be patient, [O Muhammad], for the decision of your Lord, for indeed, you are in Our eyes. And exalt [Allah] with praise of your Lord when you arise. (52:48) (-English Sahih Int.-)And in a part of the night exalt Him and after [the setting of] the stars. (52:49) (-English Sahih Int.-)

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (22:1)

### وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 ١٩ وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam



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السِماء موصولة

(The Relative Pronouns) - The conjunctive

Noun -

Lesson: 45

\_\_\_\_\_ أَسْمَاءُ مَوْصُولة. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ أَسْمَاءُ مَوْصُولة. \_\_\_\_

called the Conjunctive Noun -

. The relative pronoun can occur in different positions in the sentence.

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- <u>Al-Asma-ul-Mausoolah : The relative pronoun is followed by</u>

  a sentence called -Jumlatuus-Silah- جُفَلَةُ الْصِلَةُ
  - <u>Noun-and also connect it to the sentence after it. In such sentences an additional noun –called –Aa'idun-is used to refer the relative pronoun meaningfully back to the main Noun.</u>
    - Al-Asma-ul-Mausoolah: All relative pronouns are

      Mabniyyun (مَبني) –i.e.built/on one form except the

      dualform.
  - <u>• مَنني: Mabniyyun = means that the Noun will have the</u>

    <u>same vowel-mark on it's last letter, in all Cases.</u>

Al-Asma-ul-Mausoolah: The conjunctive Noun-

	Masculine gender -	Feminine gender-♂
<u>Num</u> bers		

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرُّواجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرُّواجًا ۖ يَدْرَؤُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءٌ ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 19 وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقَويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam

Sin gul ar	= The Man, Who	AD'EE / the Thing, Which asc)	ALLATEE  = The Woman, Who / The thing, Which (fem)	
Exa mpl e	,	ألك الذي Ho Has CREATED YOU	ب ثرَبِّی _ أوْلادها _ درانانانانانانانانانانانانانانانانانانان	ألم النج IT IS THE MOTHER WHO,
<u>Du</u> <u>al</u>	allazani (acc+gen)  Allazaini (acc+gen)		(NOM) = Those 2 things	2 women, Who // 2 s, Which. NI-(acc+gen)

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Exa mpl e	ربّنَا أرنا م الدّيْنِ our Rab! show us Those 2 Men who,, (misled us)	والذان عاليانها المالية عالية المالية	هَا تين أَلْمُسنْلِمَتَيْنِ THESE الْتَيْنِ ARE THE TWO MUSLIMAHS,WHO (ACCUSATIVE CASE)	هَاتَانِ الْمُسْلِمَتَانِ THESE ARE THE TWO MUSLIMAHS ,WHO(NOMINATIVE CASE)
Div		ZEENA men, Who	ALLAYEE/ALLAATEE/ALLAWAATEE  = Those Women, who	
Plu ral	ٲڵۮؚؽڹ	ٲڵۮؚؽڹۥٞ	الاي- التِي- الوَاتِي	الاي- التِي- الوَاتِي

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرُواجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرُواجًا أَيْدَرُوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ الْرُواجًا أَيْدَرُوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۖ وَهُوَ السّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (11:24)

## وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَنِيْدِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْدِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِه إِنّ اللهَ لقوى عَزِيْد

ألذيْنَ يَدْكُرُونَ اللهَ

...Those **Men** who remember ALLAAHA

وَ اللّٰي يَئِسْنَ مِنَ المَحِيضِ المَحِيضِ

attained menopause... ///

وأمهاتكم النبي ... أرضاتكم and those of your mothers

who suckled you ...

Note: The Plural forms: Allazeena / Allayee / Allatee /

Allawaaty are used for Human Beings ONLY (who are

considered to be-Aaquilun or intelligent).

<u>Similar is the case with the Broken plurals also — For</u>

Masculine Broken Plurals also the Feminine Singular - الثن

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<u>Wa Mayya'ashu an d'hikrir-RAHMAANi</u> nuqayyid lahu Shaitaanan - fa-Huwa lahu gareenun .

Exa mpl e

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#### Allatee- is used .

# Eg : al-kutubu allatee....) Some more relative pronouns

Maa = What / which		. ما	
<u>Man = who</u>		مَن مُن الله	
End of the To	pic		

فَاصْبِرْ عَلَىٰ مَا يَقُولُونَ وَسَبِّحْ بِحَمْدِ رَبِّكَ قَبْلَ طُلُوعِ الشَّمْسِ وَقُبُّلَ اللَّهُ وَلَا قَبْلُ اللَّهُ وَالْتَمْسِ وَقُبُّلُ اللَّهُ وَسَبِّحْهُ الْعُرُوبِ (50:39)وَمِنَ اللَّيْلُ فُسَبِّحْهُ وَأَدْبَارَ السُّجُودِ (50:40)

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

## وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَقَ قُدرِهِ عَلَيْدِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنَيْدُ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْدُ

So bear with patience (O Muhammad SAW) all that they say, and glorify the Praises of your Lord, before the rising of the sun and before (its) setting (i.e. the Fajr, Zuhr, and 'Asr prayers). (50:39)And during a part of the night (also), glorify His praises (i.e. Maghrib and 'Isha prayers), and (so likewise) after the prayers [As-Sunnah, Nawafil optional and additional prayers, and also glorify, praise and magnify Allah - Subhan Allah, Alhamdu lillah, Allahu-Akbar]. (50:40)

(-English Hilali and Khan-)

فَاصْبِرْ عَلَىٰ مَا يَقُولُونَ وَسَبِّحْ بِحَمْدِ رَبِّكَ قَبْلَ طُلُوعِ الشَّمْسِ وَقُبْلَ عُرُوبِهَا وَمِنْ آناءِ اللَّيْلِ فُسَبِّحْ وَأَطْرَافَ النَّهَارِ لَعَلَكَ تُرْضَىٰ فُسَبِّحْ وَأَطْرَافَ النَّهَارِ لَعَلَكَ تُرْضَىٰ

-(20:130) so bear patiently (O Muhammad SAW) what they say, and glorify the praises of your Lord before the rising of the sun, and before its setting, and during some of the hours of the night, and at the sides of the day (an indication for the five compulsory congregational prayers), that you may become pleased with the reward which Allah shall give you. (20:130)(-English Hilali and Khan-)



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# ٠{٠{٠{٠{٠{. اللهمن ك٠}٠}٠}٠}٠

الْحِرُوفُ ال إسْتَفْهَام

### Al-Huroofu-l- istaF haam

-The Interogative Pronouns

Lesson: 46

### -Lesson-46- the INTEROGATIVE PRONOUNS

ألْحُرُوفُ الْإِسْتَفْهَامُ ؟

Particl e	ARABIC EXAMPLE WITH THE M	Meaning of the Particle	
مَا	مَااسْمُك ؟	MASMUK = WHAT IS YOUR NAME?	1) Maa : What ?

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 ١٩ وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam

مَتَى	مَتَى الْإِمْتِحَان ؟	MATA-L-IMTIHAA NU ?= WHEN IS THE EXAMINATION ?	2) Mataa / Ayyaana : When ?
عَنّا	عَنَّا لَكَ هَذَا ؟	ANNAA LAKA HAD'AA? = WHERE FROM YOU GOT THIS?	3) Anna : From Whom /From Where ?
مَادَا	مَادَا تعْمُرِينَ ؟	MAAD'AA TA'MUREENA ? = WHAT DO YOU ADVISE ?	4) Maaza-What? which?
مَن ْ	مَنْ هِي ؟	MAN HIYA ? = WHO IS SHE ?	<u>5) Man - Who?</u>
لِمَادَا	لِمَادًا غَبْتَ ؟	LIMAAD'AA GIBTA ? = WHY WERE YOU ABSENT ?	6) Limaazaa: What for / Why.?
کیْفَ	كيْفَ حَالكَ ؟	KEIFA HAALUK? = HOW ARE YOU?	7) Kaifa?: How?
أيْنَ	أَیْنَ تَدْبَهُونَ ؟	AINA TAD'HABOONA? = WHERE WILL YOU GO?	8) Aina :where to ?

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کمْ	كمْ سَعارُلْبَنْ ؟	KAM SA'ARU LABANIN ? = HOW MUCH IS THE PRICE OF MILK ?	9) Kam :How much? / How many?
/ هَلْ	أهُوَ مُحَاضِرٌ ؟	AHUWA MUHAADIRUN ? = IS HE A LECTURER ?	10) Hal ? /  Alif+Hamza ? = IS it not so.?
j	هُلُ لُكَ سَيّارة ؟	HAL LAKA SAYYAARATUN ? = DO YOU HAVE A CAR?	(interrogative s used at the beginning of the questions)
END OF THE	TOPIC W		

دُلِكَ بِأَتَّهُمْ قَالُوا لِلَّذِينَ كَرِهُوا مَا

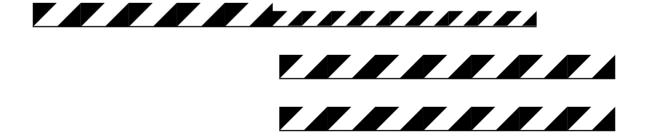
فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَوْوَاجًا لِيَدْرَؤُكُمْ فِيهِ لَيْسَ أَرُواجًا لِيَدْرَؤُكُمْ فِيهِ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 4/\*al-Hajj\*74 19 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*

فَكَيْفَ إِذَا تُوَقَّتْهُمُ الْمَلَائِكَةُ يَضْرِبُونَ وُجُوهَهُمْ وَأَدْبَارَهُمْ (47:27)

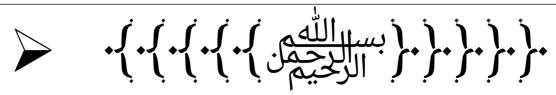
THIS IS BECAUSE THEY SAID TO THOSE WHO HATE WHAT ALLAH HAS SENT DOWN: "WE WILL OBEY YOU IN PART OF THE MATTER," BUT ALLAH KNOWS THEIR SECRETS. (47:26)THEN HOW (WILL IT BE) WHEN THE ANGELS WILL TAKE THEIR SOULS AT DEATH, SMITING THEIR FACES AND THEIR BACKS? (47:27)

(-ENGLISH HILALI AND KHAN-)



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حُرُوفُ الحرّ ﴿

<u>≻AL - HUROOFUL JARR</u>

<u>≻(KESRAH - PREPOSITIONS)</u>

► LESSON. 47



► AL - HUROOFUL JARR (Kesrah - Prepositions)

• There are 17 (Seventeen) - الحرؤف الجر Prepositions under this category in the Arabic language.

• Their function is to occur before NOUNs
ONLY, and thereby cause a change in the

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الأَنْعَامِ أَرُواجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۖ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

## وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْز

# diacritical mark or Vowel Sign of the relative noun to KESRATUN

- and thereby, the meaning of the sentence is also completed.
  - Please note that these particles should not be used before- VERBS.

<u>AL -HUROOFUL JARR - /// - الحرؤف الجر . - are</u> <u>as follows :</u>

<u>s</u> <u>r</u> <u>!</u> . <u>n</u> <u>o</u>	Harf		its Meani ng.	Examples-
1	ب آ	Baa B	By/in/w ith	كتب ألمدرس بقلم (kataba-l-mudarrisu bi kalamin)

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nissarudu@amail.com

	nissarudu[@gmaii.com			
2	ت	Tha U	For taking Oath // Swearin g (eg: by Allah)	عثالث (tallaahiه)
3	وَ	<u>Wa</u> vu	For taking Oath//S wearing (eg:by Olive)	وَالتِّيْنِ ۗ وَالرِّبْتُوْنِ (watteeni wazzaitooni)
4	5	Ka afu	As /like/si milar to	هُوَ قُوبِيّ كأسدِ (huwa qawiyyun ka asadin)
5	إلى	ila a	To/upto /toward <u>s</u>	ذَهبَ حَامِدٌ إلى مَسْجِدِ (d'ahaba H'aamidun ila- I-masjidi)

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

## وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ إِنَّ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ \*al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ إِنَّ اللهَ لَقْوِيٌ عَزِيْزِ

	I "al-Allad	<i>7///</i>		······································
6	عَنْ	A'n	From/a bout	يَسْأَلُ النَّاسُ عَنْ القيَامَةِ (yas'alun-nnaasu an il - 'kiyaamati )
7	فِی	<u>Fii</u>	in / into	طيّارَاتٌ فِي أَلْمَطَارِ (tayyaaraatun fil-mat'aari)
8	مِنْ	Min	From / of Generally is translated as "from" but among its other meanings are: of, some, some of, belonging to, pertainin g to, away from, out of, from the direction of.	أُلنِّكَاحُ مِنْ السُنْةِ الْسُنْةِ (an-nnikaah'u minas-ssunnati)

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مَنْدُ سَاعَةِ / مُدْ Since مَنْدُ سَاعَةِ / مُدْ / Since مَنْدُ سَاعَةِ اللّٰهِ مَنْدُ اللّٰهِ اللّٰهُ اللّٰهِ اللّٰهُ اللّٰهِ الللّٰهِ اللّٰهِ اللّٰهِ اللّٰهِ اللّٰهِ اللّٰهِ اللّٰهِ اللّٰهِ اللّ			
الله عند الله عند الله الله الله الله الله الله الله الل			
to/for (so @ so) // his / her / their / it			
عَلَى الشَّجَرَةِ طَائِرِ Above/ on/ upon (aalash-shajarati ta'a-irun)			
פֿרופֿי בֿיוֹ בֿיוֹ בֹּוֹ פֿר בּוֹ בּער וֹבִי בּיִּלְ בִּוֹ בְּרֹי בְּרִי בְרִי בְּרִי בְרִי בְּרִי בְּרִי בְרִי בְרִי בְרִי בְרִי בְרִי בְרִי בְרִי בְּרִי בְרִי בְרִי בְרִי בְרִי בְרִי בְרִי בְרִי בְּרִי בְרִי בְרִי בְרִי בְרִי בְרִי בְרִי בְּרִי בְּרִי בְרִי בְרִי בְרִי בְרִי בְרִי בְרִי בְרִי בְּרִי בְּרִי בְּרִי בְרִי בְּרִי בְּרְיִי בְּרְיִי בְּרְיִי בְּרְיבִּי בְּרְיִי בְּיִי בְּרְיִי בְּרְיִי בְּיִי בְּרְיִי בְּיִי בְייִי בְּיִי בְּיִי בְּיִי בְּיִי בְּיִי בְּיִי בְּיִי בְּיִי בְּיבְיי בְּיִי בְּיִי בְּיִי בְּיִי בְּיִי בְּיִי בְּיִיבְיי בְּיִי בְּיִים בְּיבְּיי בְּיּיבְיּיי בְּיּיבְיּיי בְּייי בְּייי בְּיי בְּייִי בְּייי בְּייבְייי בְּייי בְּייבְייי בְּייבְייי בְּייי בְּייבְּיי			

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### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ 47\*al-Hajj\*74 19 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدَرِه إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*

~~~		~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
1 4	رَبّ	Rub ba	may be	رُبِّمَا يَوَدُ النَّدِينَ كَفَرُوْا لُوْ كَاثُوا مُسْلَمُوْنَ (rubbamaa yawaddul-llazeena -kafaroo lau kaanoo muslimoon)
1 5	حَاشَا	H'a ash aa	except	زُرْتُ الْمَسَاجِكَ حَاشَا مَسْجِدَا (zurtu-l-masaajida hashaa masjidaa)
1 6	عَدَا	<u>A'd</u> <u>aa</u>	except	زُرْتُ الْمَسَاجِدَ عدا مَسُّجِدَيْنِ الْمَسَاجِدِ عدا مَسُّجِدَيْنِ (zurtu-l-masaajida a'daa masjidaini)
1 7	حَتّى	H'at taa	#till / untill	نام خَالِدٌ حتّى أَلْفَجْر (naama <u>khaalidun hatta-I fajri)</u>

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■ AL-HUROOFUL JARR (Prepositions) : All the - 14 - ad- Damaairul
—Muttasilati — can be attached to some of the AL-HUROOFUL
JARR -In such a situation ad- Damaairul -Muttasilati act as the —
Indirect objects -:

<u>Al-Hurooful jarR — Some</u>
 <u>Examples with Attached Pronouns</u>
 <u>i</u> = you ,
 <u>i</u> = he

• AL -HUROOFUL  JARR - with  meaning	_ <u>First</u> Person♂ المارات _ i ↓ [masc]	<u>Second</u> <u>Person o</u> أثت ً  YOU ↓ [masc]	_ <u>Third Person</u> المحور <u>المح</u> <u>he</u> <u>لمح</u> <u>mascl</u>
inda with→	indii with me	indaKa with you	indaHu-with him
عِنْدَ	عِنْدِيْ	عِنْدَكَ	عِنْدَهُ
A'n about / from →	A'nnii about me /	A'nKa about you /	A'nHu about him /
عَنْ	عَنْي ,	عَنْك	عَنْهُ

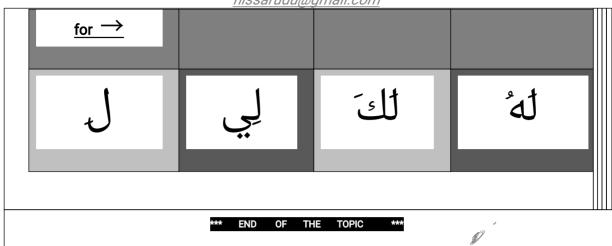
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### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ 4/\*\*al-Hajj\*74 19 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قَدَرِه إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*\*\*

	<u>me</u>	you	
مَع	مَعِيَ	مَعَكَ	مُعَهُ
A'laa on / above →	A'laiyYa on / above me	A'laiKa on / above you	A'laiHi on / above <u>ு him</u>
عَلَى	عَلٰي	عليْك	عَلیْه
<u>l'la</u> to / towardsॢ→	<u>l'laiyYa</u> to / towards me	l'laiKa to / towards you	<u>l'la iHi</u> to / towards him
إلي	إليّ	إليثك	إليْهِ
Fii in / inside →	FiyYa in / inside me	FiiKa in / inside	FiiHi in / inside
فی	فِي	فِیْكَ	فِیْهِ
Bi with / by →	BiYa with / by	BiKa with / by you	BiHi with / by him

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وَإِذَا أَنْعَمْنَا عَلَى الْإِنْسَانَ أَعْرَضَ ﴿ وَإِذَا أَنْعَمْنَا عَلَى الْإِنْسَانَ أَعْرَضَ ﴿ وَاتَّأَى الْبَرُّ فَدُو وَتَأَى الْبَرُّ فَدُو دُعَاءِ عَرِيضٍ (41:51) ﴿ مُنَاءٍ عَرِيضٍ (41:51)



And when We show favour to man, he withdraws and turns away, but when evil touches him, then he has recourse to long supplications. (41:51)





فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرُّواجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۖ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

# وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَقَ قُدرِهِ \*Al-Hajj\*74 عَنَيْدُ \*Al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْدُ



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أَلْمُبْتَدَعُ ۗ وَالْخَبَرُ --الْجُمَلَةُ الْ إسمِيّة

- > The Nominal Sentence
- ➤ (The Subject and The Predicate )

➤ Lesson: 48

الْمُبْتَدَأُ وَالْخَبَرُ - The Subject and The Predicate (The Nominal

Sentence) - Jumlathu- Murakabatu- Minal- Mubtada'i- wal - Khabari

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### The Nominal Sentence

1) الجُمْلَةُ الفِعْلِية

The Verbal Sentence a- Starts with a verb. b- It has two main parts: ر<sub>2)</sub> ألجُمْلة ً ا

سُوْيَة

The Nominal Sentence a- Starts with a noun. b- It has two main parts:

افاعل + فعل the verb comes first -in the sentence + followed by the doer the noun comes ألإسم first -in the sentence as (subject) ,followed by the + خَبَرُ (predicate) information

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

## وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ

Feminine أَلْمُؤْنَّسُ	لمُذكرُ Masculine	Feminine أَلْمُؤْنَسُ	Masculine ألمُدُكرُ
جَاءَتْ	النصْرُ	ألصتاة	مبارك
ألطابَة	جَاءَ	مَكْتُوْبَةٌ	الكِتَابُ
Jaa'ath= (came)	Jaaya=( came)	As-Salaah=(The	Al-Kitaabu=
At-Taalibatu=(Th	An-nsru=(The	Salaah	(The book)
e female	help / victory)	)Maktoobatun	Mubaarakun=
student)	A state of the sta	(is ordained)	(is blessed)
تصلی	المُسْلِمُ	ألأرْضُ	رَحِيمٌ
ألمُسلِمَة	يُصلي	وَإِسِعَةٌ	و
Tusally= (prays)-	Yus'ally=(prays)	AL-Ard'u=(The	Allahu=(Allaa
Al-Muslimatu=(T	Al-Muslimu	Earth) -	hu)
he Muslim-lady)	=(The muslim	Waasiyatun=(is	Raheemun=(is

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-man) vast) merciful)

	- أُلنَّكِرَة <u>అనిర్దిష</u> ్ట్రం — Definite				
eg: Masc uline Gend er- ألمُدُكرُ	Mahmoodun A'alimun- مَحْمُودْعَالِمْ	+ A'alimun عالم -	Mahmoodun - مُحْمُوْدٌ		
eg: Mas culi ne Gen der- غذأ ثك	Al-Bytu Jadeedun-	+ Jadeedun څکړیځ	Al-Bytu _ أُلْبَيْتُ		

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضَ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءٌ ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ الْبَصِيرُ (42:11)

## وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ لِمَا عَدِرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ لِمَا عَدِرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْزِ

#### ألمَعَرِفَة

### - <u>నిర్దిష్ట౦ —indefinite</u>

Eg Fem inin e gen der- ئىئۇنىئ	AN-NAZZAFATU ZAROORIYYATUN- ألنظافة	+ZAROORIYYATUN	AL-NAZZAFATU أُلنَظَافَة
eg. Femi nine gend er- ألمؤة ث	FAATIMATU TÄALIBATUN- قاطمة طالبة	+TALIBATUN طالبة" -	FATIMATUN- قاطِمَة

AL-MUBTADAU WAL-KHABARU = THE SUBJECT AND THE PREDICATE (THE

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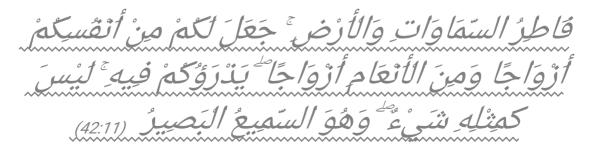
#### **NOMINALSENTENCE)::**

- <u>It contains a Mubtad'a (a Subject) and a Khabar(a</u>
  <u>Predicate) only</u>
- <u>A sentence can be formed in Arabic by using (2) nouns.</u>
  <u>One should note that the Arabic equivalants of the English words (is/are) are absent in writing. But the Arabic text is read as-though (is/are) are present notionally-with an implied sense -by default.</u>
- The Arabic Tanweenun- is similar to the English articles

  A-/-AN -
  - <u>• The sentence begins with the −Subject- Mubtad'a as a</u> <u>rule- The predicate -Khabar follows the Subject −</u>
    - <u>Generally the predicate Khabar is -an Indefinite noun</u>
      <u>only.</u>
- Both the Subject -Mubtad'a and the Predicate -Khabar

   may be a single Word or a Phrase or a any other

  construction- like Mudaaf Mudaf ilahi or Mousoofu
  Sifathu or a pointing structure.



### وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْرِ \*al-Hajj\*74 \$91 \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْر

- <u>Hence, Both of Mubtad'a and Khabar may contain</u>
  <u>more than one Noun.Some times such a sentence may</u>
  <u>also show additional information in addition to the</u>
  <u>Subject and the predicate.</u>
- <u>• Common Nouns like-Kitaabun = a Book- are prefixed</u> <u>with 'Al' in order to make them proper nouns .</u>
- Since a Ma'rifah noun should not have a 'Tanweenun',it is dropped before converting the noun into a Definite noun-the 'Tanweenun' is replaced by a 'D' ammatun'.
- The'vowel-signs' of the Mubtada'a' and 'Khabar- must be suited to them as per their definite/indefinite nature.—it is either a 'D'ammatun' or a 'Tanweenun'—because both are in the state of 'Haalathul-Rafah.( the Nominative case)
  - 'Khabar' must agree with 'Mubtad'a' in (4)-fouraspects.(a) number=singular/dual/plural.(b) gender-masculine/feminine.(c) the Case and (d) Definiteness / indefiniteness.

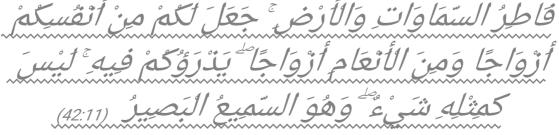
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## <u>The 'Khabar' must always be subservient to its</u> <u>Mubtada'a' in all respects.</u>

• We will learn about the second type of nominal sentences later on .

	<u>If</u> Mubtada'a-	Khabar-(predicate) (should also	
<u>CRITERION -</u>		<u>P</u>	
	(subject) is	be similar)-	
	<b>a-</b>		
Numbere	Cinquior	<u>Singular</u>	
<u>Numbers-</u>	Singular-	( same as its 'Mubtadaa'a)' -	
Numbere	# Dual	<u>Dual</u>	
<u>Numbers -</u>	<u>Dual-</u>	( same as its 'Mubtadaa'a)'	
Numboro	Dlurol	<u>Plural</u>	
<u>Numbers-</u>	<u>Plural-</u>	( same as its 'Mubtadaa'a)'-	
Gender-	Masculine-	<u>Masculine</u>	
		( same as its 'Mubtadaa'a)	
فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ			



## وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ مِنَا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ \*al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِه إِنّ اللهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْز \*al-Anaam وَمَا قُدَرُواْ اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْز \*

Gender- Feminine- ( same as its 'Mubtadaa'a)

Definitene
ss- Definite- Indefinite

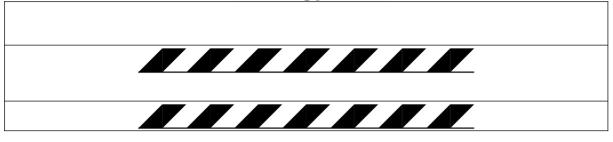
أَمْ يُرِيدُونَ كَيْدًا اللهِ النَّوَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا هُمُ الْمَكِيدُونَ (52:42) يَوْمَ لَا يُغْنِيُ عَنْهُمْ كَيْدُهُمْ شَيْئًا وَلَا هُمْ يُنْصَرُونَ (52:46) أَمَّمُ

OR DO THEY INTEND A PLOT (AGAINST YOU O MUHAMMAD SAW)? BUT THOSE WHO DISBELIEVE (IN THE ONENESS OF ALLAH— ISLAMIC MONOTHEISM) ARE THEMSELVES IN A PLOT! (52:42) ——(READ VERSES 43,44 IN AL-QURAN)

THE DAY WHEN THEIR PLOTTING SHALL NOT AVAIL THEM
AT ALL NOR WILL THEY BE HELPED (I.E. THEY WILL RECEIVE
THEIR TORMENT IN HELL). (52:46)(-ENGLISH HILALI AND
KHAN-)

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أفعال الخمسة

> AF'AALU-KHAMSAH-

➤ THE -FIVE-SPECIAL NOUNS—

► \_\_(ZAATA—ZUU—FAMUN—AKHUN—ABUN-)-(MU'ARAB- (DYNAMIC) — NOUNS—THEIR VOWEL- SIGNS — MAY CHANGE-) — AS-(-RAFAH—NASAB—JARR—)

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرُّواجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ ((42:11)

## وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ مِنَا قُدرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قَدَرِهِ إِنَّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*

- ZAATA—ZUU—FAMUN—AKHUN—ABUN—THESE ARE-THE —5—SPECIAL NOUNS IN ARABIC —THAT OCCUR FREEQUENTLY-
  - AS INDIVIDUAL ENTITIES BEING (
    DYNAMIC-MU'ARABUN-)-THEIR VOWEL-SIGNS- CAN
    CHANGE- (RAFAH / NASAB / JARR)
  - WHEN EVER, THEY ARE ASSOCIATED WITH OTHER

    STRUCTURES A CAHANGE IN THEIR FORM- IS

    NECESSARY.

## • CONJUGATION-CHART OF FIVE SPECIAL NOUNS-

أَلْأُفْعَالُ_ ٱلْخَمْسَةِ - ↓	VOMINAT لم حَالَةُ <u>IVE</u> أَلرَقع	ACCUSATIVE- حَالَةٌ ٱلنَّصَبِ	USENITIVE ↓ GENITIVE ↓ حَالَةُ ٱلجَرِّ ـ
FIVE-NOUNS	RAFAH-	NASAB-	JARR-

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8				
ABUN = FATHER	أبُو - ABU	ABAN - أبأ	أبي - ABII	
AKHUN = BROTHER	أخُو. AKHU	AKHAN - أخاً	أخي - AKHII	
FAMUN = MOUTH-	فو - Fuu	FAA - lá	فِي -FII	
ZUU = POSSESOR / OWNER(MASC) -	ZUU # 93	ZAA - I3	<b>ذ</b> ي - ZII	
ZAATUN = POSSESOR / -OWNER(FEM)-	دات -zaatu	دَات <sub>- ZAATA</sub>	- ZAATIN دات	
· 2 2 2 3	· · · • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	2 · 0 fg/- · · /- /- w	11 2 1 12	

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءٌ ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَنِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْز

PLURAL-1-MAS CULINE- (-ZUU) = UULUU-	أوْلُو ـ ١١١١١١	ٲۅٛڵؚۑؽۘۦ <sub>۸۷۱۱۷۵</sub>	اُولِي -۱۱۱۱۱۱۱
PLURAL 2-FEMININE-(ZAAT UN) = UULAATHUN.	- UULAATHU أولات	اُولاتِ -uulaathi	-UULAATHI أولاتِ
* END OF THE	TOPIC		

وَإِذْ قَالَ لَقْمَانُ لِابْنِهُ وَهُوَ يَعِظُهُ يَا بُنَي لَا تُشْرِكُ بِاللهِ ﴿إِنَّ ٱلنَّشِرْكَ لَظُلُمٌ عَظِيمٌ (31:13)

And [mention, O Muhammad], when Luqman said to his son while he was instructing him, "O my son, do not associate [anything] with Allah. Indeed, association [with him] is great injustice." (31:13) (-English Sahih Int.-)



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## \* ANNEXURE-1-NAMES OF ARABIC -MONTHS -AL-ASMAA-US -SHUHOORI

NAME OF ARABIC MONTH IN ENGLISH	أسماء الشهور
1-MUHARRAM	مُحَرَّمٌ
2-SAFAR	صَفَرْ عُلْمُ
3-RABI-UL-AWWALU	رَبِيعُ الأوّلِ
4-RABI-UL-AAKHARI	رَبِيعُ الآخر
5-JAMAAD-UL-	جَمَادُ الأولِى ا
OOLAA	المحتود المحتوي المحتود المحتو
مِنْ أَنْقُسِكُمْ	فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُهُ

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضُ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ انْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّاعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

## وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَقَ قُدرِهِ \*Al-Hajj\*74 عَنَيْدُ \*Al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْدُ

71			
6-JAMAAD-UTHAANI	جَمَادُ الثّانِي		
7-RAJJAB	رَجّب		
8-SHA'ABAAN	الشعبان الشعبان المسام		
9-RAMADAAN	رَمَضَأَنْ		
10-SHAWWAAL	شوال ال		
11-DHUL-QUA'ADA	ڎٵڶڨۼۮۊؚ		
12-DHUL-HIJJA	<i>ڈالحِجة</i> ِ		
*** END OF THE TOPIC ***			

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#### \* ANNEXURE-2- DAYS OF THE WEEK

NAME OF THE DAY.	ألأيام الأسبوع
1-YOUM-UL-AHADI-SUNDAY.	يومُ ال أحُدر
2-YOUM-UL-ITHNAINI-MONDAY.	يَومُ ال إثنان
3-YOUM-UL-THULATHAAYI-TUESDA Y.	يَومُ الثُلْثَاءِ
4-YOUM-UL-ARBI'AAYI-WEDNESD AY.	يَومُ العَرْبِعَاءِ
5-YOUM-UL-KHAMEESI-THURSDAY.	يَومُ الْخَمِيسَ

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَاللَّرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ اللَّنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۖ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَنِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْز

6-YOUM-UL-JUMU'A(THI)

يَومُ الجُمُعَةِ

7-YOUM-US-SABTI-SATURDAY. (SABBAATH)

يَومُ الصّبْتِ

\* ANNEXURE-3-SEASONS OF THE YEAR –

SANA(TUN] OR AAM(UN) = (ONE)

YEAR =

إِتَمَا النّسِيءُ زِيَادَةٌ فِي الكُفْرَ الْيُضَلُ بِهِ النّذِينَ كَفَرُوا يُحِلُونَهُ عَامًا وَيُحَرِّمُونَهُ عَامًا لِيُوَاطِئُوا عِدَّةٌ مَا حَرِّمَ لِيُوَاطِئُوا عِدَّةٌ مَا حَرِّمَ اللهُ قَيُحِلُوا مَا حَرِّمَ اللهُ أَرْبِينَ لَهُمْ سُوءُ أَعْمَالِهِمْ اللهُ وَيُحِلُوا مَا حَرِّمَ اللهُ أَرْبِينَ لَهُمْ سُوءُ أَعْمَالِهِمْ اللهُ وَيُحِلُوا مَا حَرِّمَ اللهُ أَرْبِينَ لَهُمْ سُوءُ أَعْمَالِهِمْ وَاللهُ لَا يَهْدِي القَوْمَ الكافِرِينَ (9:37)

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THE POSTPONING (OF A SACRED MONTH) IS
INDEED AN ADDITION TO DISBELIEF: THEREBY
THE DISBELIEVERS ARE LED ASTRAY, FOR THEY
MAKE IT LAWFUL ONE YEAR AND FORBID IT
ANOTHER YEAR IN ORDER TO ADJUST THE
NUMBER OF MONTHS FORBIDDEN BY ALLAH,
AND MAKE SUCH FORBIDDEN ONES LAWFUL.
THE EVIL OF THEIR DEEDS SEEMS PLEASING TO
THEM. AND ALLAH GUIDES NOT THE PEOPLE,
WHO DISBELIEVE. (9:37)

(-ENGLISH HILALI AND KHAN-)

: EQUATING (ENGLISH) - 4 - SEASONS
WITH THE - 6 - OF THE ARABS IS
NOTHING BUT SHEER LITERARY
APPROXIMATION ONLY -

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرُّواجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

## وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَقَ قُدرِهِ \*Al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِه إِنّ اللهَ لقوى عَزِيْز \*91 \*al-Anaam

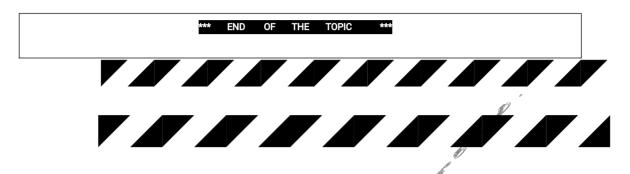
NAME OF THE SEASON ألقصل	\ الفصول = SEASONS / الفصول = SEASONS / الفصل = (SEASON
1-AR-RAB'EE (SPRING)	الربيع
2-AL-KHAREEF (RAINY SEASON )	ألخريثف
3-AS-SHITAA'I (WINTER)	ألشنتاء
4-AS-SAIF (SUMMER)	ألصيف

NOTE: IN - HIJRI-CALENDER- A MONTH- IS BASED ON -THE
 ACCURATE -LUNAR SYSTEM OF RECKONING TIME-STIPULATED IN
 THE QURAN - -HENCE IT HAS -29- OR- 30 - DAYS ONLY.
 CONSEQUENTLY THE ISLAMIC -YEAR -APPEARS TO BE SHORTER
 BY 10 /11 DAYS THAN THE FAULTY MANMADE GREGORIAN

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# CALENDER .THE HIJRI DAY IS NOCTURNAL –IN THE SENSE IT STARTS WITH THE –SUN-SET –AS OPPOSED TO THE OTHER DIURNAL CALENDERS-



\* ANNEXURE - 4A- SIDES (DIRECTIONS-)

IN ENGLISH	IN ARABIC
1- AL-MASHRIK'U( THE EAST)	ألمَشْرق
2- AL-MAGHRIBU(THE WEST)	ألمَعْرِبُ
3- AS-SHIMAALU (THE NORTH)	ألشِمَالُ

فاطر السمّاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 11 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدَرِه إِنَّ اللهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam

4- AJ-JUNOOBU (THE SOUTH)

ألجَنُوبُ



## \* ANNEXURE - 4B - OTHER LOCATIONS / DIRECTIONS

<u>Meani</u> <u>ng</u>	Model sentence in Arabic	LOC	ATION
The Earth is under the Sky	ألأرْضُ تحنتَ أَلسُّمَاء	<u>Tahtun</u> = Under	تحْت
The Sky is above the Earth	ألستّمَاء فُوقَ أَلْأَرْضِ	Fouk'a = Upon / Above	فُوقَ

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	<u> IIISSaruuu(wyrriaii.Corri</u>		
On the right side ia a School	عَلَى أَلْيَمِيْنِ مَدْرَسَةٌ	<u>Yemeenun</u> =Right/ side	يَمِيْن
On the left side ia a School	عَلَى أَلشِّمَا لِ مَدْرَسَةٌ	Shimaalun / Yesaarun = Left(side)	شيِّمَا لُ
<u>Wash your</u> <u>hand before</u> <u>Food</u>	اعْسِلْ يَدَكَ قَبْلَ الطَامِ النَّاطَامِ النَّاطَامِ	<u>K'ablu</u> =Before (time /position)	ڤؠ۫ڶ
Behind the mosque is a Shop	خَلَفَ ٱلْمَسْجِدِ دُكَانٌ	Khalfun =Behind / Backside	خَلَفٌ
The Hospital is in front of Mosque	ألمُستَشَفَى أَمَامَ مَسْجِدِ	Amaama =Infront of / Before	أمَامَ
Behind the Door is a cat	وَرَاءَ أَلْبَابِ قِطَةٌ	<u>Waraaa</u> =Backside of /Behind	وَرَاءَ

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۖ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

## وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ مِنَا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ \*Al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْز \*al-Anaam وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْز \*

***************************************	144111	<del>7</del> ~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~	<del>/~~~~~</del> ,
Between the people is a camel	بَیْنَ ٱلنّاس جَمَلٌ	<u>Bayna</u> =in Between	بَننَ
In front of me is a Book	بَينَ يَدَيْ كِتَابٌ	Byna yedai- =Before / in front of	بَينَ يَدَيْ
	ُ الأَرْضُ مُحِيْطةٌ إِلهَوَاء		
The Earth Is surrounded by the atmosphere	بالهواء	Muheetatun =Surrounded by	مُحِيْطةٌ
Around the Ship is Water	حَوْلَ سَفِينْةَ مَاءٌ ۗ	<u>Howla</u> =Around	حَوْلَ
I will be an Engineer afterwards	سأكُونُ مُهَنْدِسَةً مِنْ بَعدُ	Min Ba'adu =Affter wards (time / position)	مِنْ بَعدُ

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<u>l was a</u> driver earlier	كُنْتُ سَائِقاً مِنْ قَبْلُ	Min K'ablu = Before / earlier (time / position)	مِنْ قَبْلُ
Allaahu, HE is the Lofty	ألله هُوَ أَلَ أَعْلَى	A'alaa = Lofty / Highest	أعْلى
The place of the Hypocrite is at the bottom of Jahannamu	مُقَامٍ ٱلمُنَافِقِ أَسْفَلَ بِرِٱلجِهَنّمِ	Asfala =Lowest/ Bottom	أسْفَلَ

\*\*\* END OF THE TOPIC \*\*

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرُواجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرُواجًا أَيْدَرُوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ الْرُواجًا أَيْدَرُوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۖ وَهُوَ السّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (11:24)

## وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قَدرهِ 41\*al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قَدره إِنّ اللهَ لَقَويٌ عَزِيْزِ

وَمِنَ النَّاسِ مَنْ يَعْبُدُ اللهَ عَلَى حَرْفَ مُ فَإِنْ أَصَابَهُ خَيْرٌ اطْمَأَنَ بِهِ فَإِنْ أَصَابَتْهُ فِتْنَةٌ اتْقلبَ عَلَى وَجُهِهِ خَيْرٌ اطْمَأَنَ بِهِ فَإِنْ أَصَابَتْهُ فِتْنَةٌ اتْقلبَ عَلَى وَجُهِهِ خَسِرَ الدُنْيَا وَالْآخِرَةُ قَالِكَ هُوَ الْخُسْرَانُ المُبِينُ خَسِرَ الدُنْيَا وَالْآخِرَةُ قَالِكَ هُوَ الْخُسْرَانُ المُبِينُ (22:11)

يَدْعُو مِنْ دُونِ اللهِ مَا لَا يَضُرُهُ وَمَا لَا يَنْفَعُهُ ۚ ذَٰلِكَ هُوَ الضَّالُ الْبَعِيدُ (22:12)

يَدْعُو لَمَنْ ضَرُهُ أَقْرَبُ مِنْ تَقُعُمِ ۚ لَبِئْسَ الْمَوْلَى ٰ وَلَبِئْسَ الْعَشِيرُ (22:13)

AND AMONG MANKIND IS HE WHO WORSHIPS ALLAH AS IT WERE, UPON THE VERY EDGE (I.E. IN DOUBT); IF GOOD BEFALLS HIM, HE IS CONTENT THEREWITH; BUT IF A TRIAL BEFALLS HIM, HE TURNS BACK ON HIS FACE (I.E. REVERTS BACK TO DISBELIEF AFTER EMBRACING ISLAM). HE LOSES BOTH THIS WORLD AND THE HEREAFTER. THAT IS THE EVIDENT LOSS. (22:11)

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حُرُوفٌ و أوامِلٌ

### PARTICLES AND AFFECTIVES

**LESSON: 50** 

-LESSON-50-

## A BASKET OF DIFFERENT OTHER PARTICLES

--HUROOFUN AND AWAAMILUN - \*\*

LAM = NO/NOT

لمْ

LI-AJALI = BECAUSE OF

لِأجَل

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۖ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

## وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَقَ قُدرِهِ عَلَيْدِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْدِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْدِ

LAN = NEVER HAPPENS	ڻن	MIM (N) BA'DU = AFTERWARDS	مِنْ بَعَدُ
LOU = IF	te	RUBBAMAA = PERHAPS/MAY BE	رُبِّمَا
LAMMA = NOT YET	لمّا	MEHMAA = NO MATTER /WHATEVER	مَهْمَا
KAANA ****(MASC) = WAS	کان ً	KALLA = SURELY NO/NOT	צנו
KAANATH ****(FEM) = WAS/=	کانت ٔ	N'AM = YES	تعَمْ
MIN K'ABLU = BEFORE / PRIOR TO		LAA = (NEGATION ) NO / NOT	IJ

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KILAA = BOTH (MASC)	کِلا	KAD'AA = LIKEWISE	کذا		
ILLAA = EXCEPT	ָּ֖֖֖֖֖֖֖֖֖֖֖֖֖֖֖֖֖֞֞֓֓֞֞֞֞֞֞	AN* = THAT	أن		
YAA AYYUTAHAA (FEMININE) = OH! (YOU)	يَاأَيْتَها	YAA AYYUHAA (-MASCULINE) = OH! (YOU)	يَاأَيُّها		
LAISA = NOT /NO	ِ رَائِيسَ الْمُ	INNA = CERTAINLY /IN FACT	إن		
TSUMMA = THEN/AND	ثمّ	ANNA * = THAT	أن		
KEI = SO THAT	کيْ	KA-ANNA = AS IF /AS THOUGH	كأن		

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْقُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

## وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ مِنَا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ \*Al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْز \*al-Anaam وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْز \*

LA-KEI = SO THAT /IN ORDER TO	لکي ْ	LA'ALLA = (HOPE) PERHAPS	لعَلَّ
ANNA = FROM WHERE	أتى	BAL = NAY	بَلْ
WA = AND	9	LAITHA =WISH/WOULD THAT	لیٹ
FA = AND /SO		LAAKIN/LAAKINNA = BUT	لكِن لكِن
LA = SHOULD/IMPERATIVE	J	WA-LAAKINNA = AND BUT	وَ لَكِنّ
<u>ID'AA = THEN</u>	إدا	AYYU / AYYI / AYYA = WHICH.OF	أَيُّ أَبِيٌّ أَبِيٌّ أَبِيٌّ

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BALAA = YES /WHY NOT	بَلی	FAK'AT'= ONLY	فقط
***WA = INSTRUMENT OF OATH	9	KAD'AALIKA = LIKE THAT	كذلك
AS'AA( VERB ) = DISOBEYED	عَصَى	ASAA = MAY BE// PERHAPS	عَسنَى
KILTHA/KILTHAI = TWO (FEM)	گولتا - کلتي ْ	LA-K'AD = INDEED . **	لقد
***THA = INSTRUMENT OF OATH	ت	WA-LA-K'AD ** = AND INDEED	وَلَقَدْ

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءٌ ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَقَ قُدرِهِ عَلَيْدِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْدِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْدِ

אלבו (<u>K'AD\*\* = CERTAIN(STRESS)</u> בבו אונים (<u>K'AD\*\* = CERTAIN(STRESS</u>)

\*\* END OF THE TOPIC \*\*

أَلُمْ تَرَ أَنِّ اللهَ يَعْلَمُ مَا فِي السَّمَاوَاتِ وَمُّالِفِي الأَرْضِ مَا مَا يَكُونُ مِنْ نَجْوَى ثَلَاثَةٍ إِلَّا هُوَ سَادِسَهُمْ رَابِعُهُمْ وَلَا خَمْسَةٍ إِلَّا هُوَ سَادِسَهُمْ وَلَا خَمْسَةٍ إِلَّا هُوَ سَادِسَهُمْ وَلَا أَدْنَى مِنْ دَلِكَ وَلَا أَكْثَرُ إِلَّا هُوَ مَعَهُمْ أَيْنَ مَا كَاثُوا مُّتُمَّ يُنَبِّئُهُمْ بِمَا عَمِلُوا يَوْمَ الْقِيَامَةِ ۚ إِنّ اللهَ بِكُلّ عَمِلُوا يَوْمَ الْقِيَامَةِ ۚ إِنّ اللهَ بِكُلّ عَمِلُوا يَوْمَ الْقِيَامَةِ ۚ إِنّ اللهَ بِكُلّ مَنَى عَلِيمٌ (58:7)

(-AL QURAN-)

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HAVE YOU NOT SEEN THAT ALLAH KNOWS WHATSOEVER IS IN THE HEAVENS AND WHATSOEVER IS ON THE EARTH? THERE IS NO NAJWA (SECRET COUNSEL) OF THREE, **BUT HE IS THEIR FOURTH (WITH HIS** KNOWLEDGE. WHILE HE HIMSELF IS OVER THE THRONE, OVER THE SEVENTH HEAVEN), NOR OF FIVE BUT HE IS THEIR SIXTH (WITH HIS KNOWLEDGE), NOT OF LESS THAN THAT OR MORE, BUT HE IS WITH THEM (WITH HIS KNOWLEDGE) WHERESOEVER THEY MAY BE: AND AFTERWARDS ON THE DAY OF RESURRECTION. HE WILL INFORM THEM OF WHAT THEY DID. VERILY, ALLAH IS THE **ALL-KNOWER OF EVERYTHING. (58:7)** 

(-ENGLISH HILALI AND KHAN-)



فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرُّواجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقَ قَدرهِ إِنَّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقَ قَدَرِه إِنَّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقَ قَدَرِه إِنَّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ





إسْمُ القاعِلِ

### The Active Participle - Al-ismul Faayil

Lesson: 51: The Doer

Arabic Definition: al-ismul faayilu, ismun masoog'u lid-dalaalati-aalaa maa fa'al-al 'fealu, wa huwa minat-t'ulaat'i aalaa soorati [[FAA'ILUN]] wa min g'airi t'ulaat'i aalaa soorati [[MUD'AARIATI]] bi-ibdaali harfil-mud'aariati-MEEMAN, mad-mooatan, wa kasri maa k'ablal aakhari..

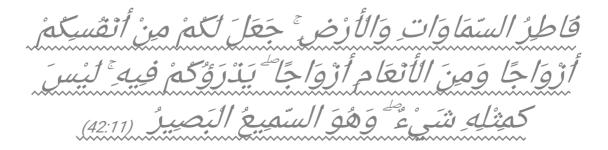
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### \_ Al-ismul Faayil , إسمُ القاعل is a Noun .

•

- In Arabic the active participle is called-Faa'ilun or
   al-Faa'ilu-
- <u>Faa'ilun or al-Faa'ilu is always preceeded by the VERB in</u>
  <u>the Arabic sentence. i.e. the verb comes first, followed by</u>
  <u>the Faa'ilun or al-Faa'ilu. Such a word construction is called</u>
  <u>- the verbal sentence (al-jumlatul fealiyyatu)</u>
- Nakirah or the indefinite noun-is referred to as-Faa'ilun.
- Faa'ilun or al-Faa'ilu is declined from the relative VERB as per certain well defined Patterns.
  - There are six different basic forms of إسمُ القاعِلِ



## وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ عَنِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قَدَرِه إِنَّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ

### -Al-ismul Faayil--<u>indicating the Genders / Cases /</u>

Numbers. Please refer to the following chart for details.

<u>Al-ismul Faayil : are MU'ARABUN-in nature-</u> <u>Hence their vowel-signs can change in different cases.</u>

-Al-ismul Faayil- The Active Participle.

((Made From Tri-literal Verb))

إسم القاعل Patterns -:

1011   1011   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100   11100	<u>Cases</u>	fem-♀plu ral↓↓	1	_	<u>s</u> <u>e</u>	masc - ♂ plural \$ ↓	masc ♂ dual \$ ↓	masc ♂ singular ‡↓
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### Nominative case إسمُ القاعل

no mi nat	<u>Faa'ilaatun</u>	<u>Faa'ilataani</u>	Faa'ila <sup>tun</sup>	<u>Faa'iloona</u>	Faa'ilaani	<u>Faa'ilun</u>	N o
ive ca se	ڤاعِلات <i>ٔ</i>	فاعِلتَان	فاعِلة	فاعِلُوْنَ	فاعِلان	فاعِل ً	m -

#### Accusative case إسم القاعل

ac cu	<u>Faa'ilaatin</u>	Faa'ilataini فاعِلتَیْن	Faa'ila <sup>tan</sup>	Faa'ileena	<u>Faa'ilaini</u>	<u>Faa'ilan</u>	
<u>sa</u> <u>tiv</u> <u>e</u>	فاعِلاتٍ		فاعِلَة	ڤاع <u>ِل</u> ِیْنَ	فاعِلیْن	فاعِل 1	A c c
<u>ca</u> <u>se</u>							

### **Genitive case** إسم القاعل

<u>Ge</u>	<u>Faa'ilaatin</u>	<u>Faa'ilataini</u>	Faa'ila <sup>tin</sup>	<u>Faa'ileena</u>	<u>Faa'ilaini</u>	<u>Faa'ilin</u>	G
ve ca se	فاعِلاتٍ	فاعِلتَيْن	فاعِلةٍ	ڤاعِلِیْنَ	فاعِلَيْن	فاعِل	e n -

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 11 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*

### <u> Examples -Singular</u> ---ismul Faayili- إسنم

القاعل - (made from tri-literal verbs)

fem -♀singu lar ↓ ↓:  Faa'ilatun	Faa'ila <sup>tun</sup> فاعِلة <u>٩</u>	ī ō	masc ♂ singular  \$\display \frac{1}{2}: Faa'ilun}	<u>Faa'ilun</u> قاعِل ُ
Taa'iba <sup>tun</sup> a (repenting woman)	تائِبة ً ٩	ī ō	Taa'ibun  a (repenting man)	الم تائِب
Haamida <sup>tun</sup> a (praising female)	حَامِدَةٌ ﴿	<u>D</u> <u>o</u> <u>e</u> <u>r</u>	Haamidun a (praising male)	ح مامید

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Taahira <sup>tun</sup> (clean woman)	طاهِرَةٌ ع	Taahirun (clean man)	طاهِرٌ	<b>o</b> <sup>7</sup>
Raaki'a <sup>tun</sup> a (bowing female)	رَاكِعَة" ٢	Raaki'un  a (bowing male)	رَاكِعٌ	<b>♂</b>
Sa'ima <sup>tun</sup> a (fasting female)	صَائِمَة ۗ ٩	Sa'imun  a (fasting male)	صائِمٌ	<b>♂</b>

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرُّواجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرُواجًا ۖ يَدْرَؤُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءٌ ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

#### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 11 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*

## \_\_ismul Faayili- - إسنمُ الفاعل. - ismul Faayili- \_ إسنمُ الفاعل. - ((made from tri-literal verbs))

fem -♀dual ↓↓: Faa'ilataani	Faa'ilataani ♀ ئاغلتان_	<u>D</u> <u>e</u> <u>r</u>	masc ♂ dual  ↓↓: Faa'ilaani	Faa'ilaani طائر فاعلان
<u>Taa'i'bataani</u>	تائِبتَان ٩	t ō D	<u>Taa'i'baani</u>	الله الله الله الله الله الله الله الله
Raaki'a'taani	رَاكِعَتَانِ ٩	දු දු	Raaki'aani	رَاكِعَانِ اح

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<u>Ha'amidataani</u>	حَامِدَتَانَ عامِدَتَانَ ع	E E	<u>Ha'amidaani</u>	حَامِدانِ ح
<u>Ta'ahirataani</u>	طاهِرَتان ٩	ଖ ଧ ୁ	<u>Ta'ahiraani</u>	طاهِرَانِ ح
<u>Saa'imataani</u>	صَائِمَتَانِ	ī ē Ō	<u>Saa'imaani</u>	صَائِمَانِ

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَاللَّرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرُّواجًا وَمِنَ اللَّنْعَامِ أَرُّواجًا لَيْدَرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 47\*al-Hajj\*74 19 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قَدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْز \*al-Anaam\*

### Examples -Plural —ismul Faayili- إسنمُ القاعل — కర్త (made from tri-literal verb)

fem - plural: Faa'ilaatun	فاعلات Faa'ilaatun	D o e r	masc  of plural  plural  Faa'ilbona	فاعلون Faa'iloona
<u>Taa'ibaat<sup>un</sup></u>	۲ تائِبَات	ଞ୍ଚ ୪ ୁ	<u>Taa'iboona</u>	الله المالية ا
	رَاكِعَاتٌ	ଞ୍ଚ ଧ୍ର		رَاكِعُوْنَ
Raki'aat <sup>un</sup>	우		<u>Raki'oona</u>	<b>♂</b>

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	حَامِدَاتٌ	<u>ද</u> ර ූ		حَامِدُوْنَ
Haamidaat <sup>u</sup>	우		<u>Haamidoo</u> <u>na</u>	<b>♂</b>
	صَائِمَاتٌ	<u>ද</u> රු ු		صَائِمُوْنَ ۗ
Saa'imaat <sup>un</sup>	4		Saa'imoon <u>a</u>	<b>♂</b>
	طاهِرَاتٌ	\$ ර ූ	<u>Ta'ahiroon</u>	طاهِرُوْنَ
<u>Ta'ahiraat<sup>un</sup></u>	우		<u>a</u>	<b>♂</b>

End of the -

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:17)

#### 





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إسمارالمقعول

The Passive Participle -ismu-l-MaF 'uul .

(Made From Tri-literal Verbs)

Lesson: 52

Arabic Definition: ismu-l-Maf'uuli: ismun masoog'u lid-dalaalati- aalaa maa waqa'a alaiHi fealu-l- Faa'ili: wa huwa minat-t'ulaat'i aalaa soorati [[ MAF"UULIN ]] wa min g'airi t'ulaat'i aalaa soorati [[ ismu-l-Faa'ili ]] - ma'a Fat-hi maa qablal-aakhari.

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- \_ إسم الفقعول و ISMU-I-MAF 'UUI is a NOUN .
- <u>• In Arabic the Passive Particle / the Object is referred to as</u>

  Maf-uulun or-al− Maf-uulu .
  - Nakirah is the indefinite noun (Maf-uulun)-
  - Ma'arifah (definite noun) is termed as(al-Maf-uulu).
- (Maf-uulun) or-(al Maf-uulu) is declined from the relative

  VERB as per certain well defined Patterns.
  - There are six different basic forms of إِسَمُ الْمُقَعُولِ.

    ismu-l-MaF 'uul indicating the Genders / cases /

    Numbers . Please refer to the following chart for details.
- ismu-l-MaF 'uul are MU'ARABUN-in nature Hence إسم المفعول their vowel-signs can change in different cases.

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74\* 19 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقَوِيٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*

■ You will know more about – al-mafuulu –in the second part

of this book ...

ismu-l-MaF 'uul إسْمُ الْمُقْعُوْلِ (made from tri-literal verb)

: Examples : Singular-

إِسْمُ المَقْعُولِ Feminine \*Applicable for human beings / animals / plants / things إسمُ المقعولِ Masculine \*Applicable for human beings / animals / plants / things

•Pattern-Maf 'uulatun مَقْعُولُة (feminine) /// Maf 'uulun مَقْعُولُة (masculine)

Man-suura<sup>tun</sup> woman who was helped ♀

مَنْصُوْرَةٌ

Man-suurun

ڡؘٮ۬ٛڞۅ۠ڒۜ

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	<u>IIISSaruuu(wyriia</u>	///. (	, <u>,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,</u>	
Mah-buuba <sup>tun</sup> loved female ₽	مَحْبُوْبَةٌ	d o e r	Mah-buubun loved male	مَحْبُوْبٌ
Mah-muuda <sup>tun -</sup> liked female ♀	مَحْمُوْدَةٌ	d o e r	Mah-muudun liked male	مَحْمُودٌ
Mak'buuha <sup>tun</sup> disliked female	مَقْبُوْحَةٌ	d o e r	Mak'buuhun disliked male	مَقْبُوْحٌ
Mah-fuuza <sup>tun</sup> safe woman P Feminine إسنمُ المقعول	مَحْقُوْظَةٌ	d o e r	Mah-fuuzun <u>safe man</u> o <sup>™</sup> Masculine إسنمُ المقعُول	مَحْقُوْظٌ

إسم المقعول

### ismu-l-MaF 'uul اِسْمُ الْمُقْعُولِ made from) <u>tri-literal verb</u>

: Examples : : Dual

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرُّواجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (12:1)

### وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 74/al-Hajj\*74 19 وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقَويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam

إِسْمُ الْمُقْعُولِ Feminine\*Applicable for human beings / animals / plants / things إسمُ المقعولِ -<u>Masculine</u>\*Applicable for human beings / animals /

plants / things

(masculine) مَقْعُولُانِ Maf 'uulaani مَقْعُولُتَانِ (feminine) /// Maf 'uulaani مَقْعُولُتَانِ

Man-suurataani -two women who were helped ♀	مَنْصُوْرَتَانِ	d o e r	Man-suuraani	مَنْصُوْرَانِ
Mah-buubataani - two loved women ♀	مَحْبُوْبَتَانِ	d o e r	Mah-buubaani	مَحْبُوْبَان
Mah-muudaraani two liked women ♀	مَخمُودَتان	d o e r	Mah-muudaani <u>♂ two liked</u> <u>men</u> ♂	مَحْمُوْدَانِ
Mak'buuhataani two disliked females	مَقْبُوْحَتَان	d o e r	Mak'buuhaani two disliked males	مَقْبُوْحَانِ
Mah-fuuzataani two protected women - ♀	مَخقوطتان	d o e r	Mah-fuuzaani two protected men ♂	مَحْقُوْظَانِ

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### made from)إسم المقعول ismu-l-MaF 'uul إسم المقعول

tri-literal verb): Examples:-Plural

إسمُ المَقْعُولِ - <u>Feminine</u> \*Applicable for ALL

<u>Masculine ا</u>سم المقعول \*Applicable for human beings Only

Pattern - Maf 'uulaatun مَقْعُولُونَ (feminine) /// Maf 'uuloona مَقْعُولُونَ (masculine)			
Man-suuraa tun women who were helped ♀	مُنْصُوْرَاتٌ	Man-suuru una men who were helped	مَنْصُوْرُوْنَ
Mah-buubaa tun loved women ♀	مَحْبُوْبَاتٌ	Mah-buub uuna loved men	مَحْبُوْبُوْنَ
Mah-muuda atun  females	مَحْمُوْدَاتٌ	Mah-muud uuna liked males	مَحْمُوْدُوْنَ

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ مِنَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ

Mak'buuhaa tun disliked females	مَقْبُوْحَاتُ	Mak'buuhu una disliked men	مَقْبُوْحُوْنَ
Mah-fuuzaa tun protected women	مَحْقُوْظاتٌ	Mah-fuuzu una protected men	مَحْقُوْظُوْنَ
إسمُ <u>Feminine </u>		o <sup>™</sup> <u>Masculine إ</u> المقعول	

### 

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<u>THE إعتبرُوا يا اولي ال ابصار- 1 \* PURPOSE OF ČREATION :</u>

#### بس<u>اللهم</u> الرحمن

وَمَا خَلَقْتُ الْجِنَّ وَالْإِنْسَ إِلَّا لِبَعْبُدُونِ

(51:56)

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الأَنْعَامِ أَرُّواجًا ۖ يَدْرَؤُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 11 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدَرِه إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam

### (-Al Quran-)

And I (Allaahu-SubuhnaHu Wa T'aalaa) created not, the jinn and mankind, except that they should worship ME-SubuhnaHu Wa T'aalaa (Alone). (Ad-d'arivat -56-)

<u>radiaa (7 liono). (7 la a anyat oo</u>	
Harfun atfun-connector	9
Particle of negation for past-tense	مَا
Verb-past tense-first person -masculine -singular -vowel-mark= d'ammatun	خَلَقْتُ
Definite Noun – as Direct object- (Mafoolun- bihi ) –in nasab condition (mansoobun )	الجِنّ
-case ending-Fathatun	
Harfun -Atfun-connector	9
Definite Noun as Direct object- (Mafoolubihi ) -in nasab condition (mansoobun)	الإنسَ
-case ending-Fathatun	
Harful - istas'naa=excepting particle-	וָט
<ul><li>La=particle of stress.+</li><li>Present tense verb+</li></ul>	لِيَعْبُدُونَ
Pronoun suffix -1 <sup>st</sup> person singular	

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بس<u>االلهم</u> الرحيمان

وَأَطِيعُوا اللهَ وَرَسُولُهُ وَلَّا تِنَازَعُوا فَتَقْشَلُوا وَتَدْهَبَ رِيحُكُمْ فَوَاصُّبِرُوا إِنَّ اللهَ مَعالصّابِرِينَ

And obey Allaahu-SubuhnaHu Wa T'aalaa and His Messenger-(s.A.s), and do not dispute (with one another) lest you lose courage and your strength departs, And be patient. Surely, Allaahu-SubuhnaHu Wa

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 11 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدَرِهِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَقَوِيٌّ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*

#### T'aalaa is with those who are As-Sabireena (the patient).

#### (al-Anfaal-46) إعتبروا يا اولي ال ابصار

1- Wa -Harfun-Atfun-connector	وأطيعوا
2 - Command-Verb -masculine-plural	19
Proper Noun - (Alamun ) as the Direct	<u>a</u> all
object- (Mafoolun- bihi ) −in Nasab	
condition (mansoobun) -case	9
ending-Fathatun	
5- Wa-Harfun atfun-connector	وَرَسُولُهُ
2- Rasooluhu -genitive constrction as	
object -	
(wa) Harfun atfun-connector	9
	9
Particle of negation	11
	U
Imperative verb -masculine-plural- vowe	1003177
sign-sukoonun	سرعوا
1-(fa )Prefixed-particle 2-imperative verb	1-1-2 25.6
-masculine-plural- vowel sign-sukoonun	فتفسنوا

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Subjunctive -Particle -forces the following noun to accept -nasab i.e. fathatun as vowel-sign+++ +++ Proper Noun - (Alamun ) as the 1116 Direct object- (Mafoolun- bihi ) -in nasab condition (mansoobun) -case ending-Fathatun (Particle)-Aamilun-- Ma'rifa -Definite -masculine / plural -NOUN-case ending= -Mansoobun--case-end=ya'un+noonun • 4 4 4 4 4 4

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ 47\* \*al-Hajj\*74 19 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدَرِه إِنَّ اللهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْز \*al-Anaam







• \* 2-Submission to Allaahu -subhaanu wa

ta'alaa- and obedience to

Allaahu-subhaanu wa ta'alaa- and HIS

messenger -salla-Allaahu alaihi wa sallim-





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وَ مَن يُطِعِ الرّسُولُ فَقَدْ أَطَاعَ أَللّهَ .

• ..- (AL-K'URANU - NISA - 4: 80 ): WA MAN

#### UTEIE AR-RASOOLA FA-QAD ATAA'A

#### ALLAAHA-SubuhnaHu Wa T'aalaa

(wa) Harfun atfun-connector	9
1-INTEROGATIVE /// 2-CONDITIONAL PRONOUN	مَن
Verb- singular -masculine	يُطِع

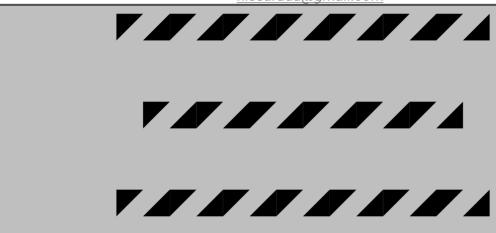
فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَاللَّرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ اللَّنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءٌ ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قَدرِهِ عَنِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قَدَرِهِ إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْز

91 ^al-Anaam^ عرير على الله القوى عرير	19 25 au 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19
Direct object- (Mafuulun-bihi ) -in nasab condition (mansuubun) -case ending-Fathatun	
Particles = Fa (Particle -connector) +	فقدْ
K'ad (Particle of certainity)	
Verb-Past-tense-Masculine -plural	أطاع
Proper Noun - (Alamun) as the Direct object- (Mafuulun- bihi) -in nasab condition (mansuubun) -case ending-Fathatun	ألله
Direct object- (Mafuulun- bihi ) -in nasab condition (mansuubun) -case ending-Fathatun	

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يَا أَيُّهَا الذِينَ آمَنُوا أَطِيعُوا اللهَ ـ وَرَسُولُهُ وَلَا تُوَلُّوْا عَنْهُ وَأَنتُمْ تَسْمَعُونَ وَلَا تُولُوْا عَنْهُ وَأَنتُمْ تَسْمَعُونَ

O you who believe! Obey
ALLAAHU-SubuhnaHu Wa T'aalaa and His
Messenger,
and turn not away from him

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَرَيْدِ \*Al-Hajj\*74\* 19 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قَدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لقويٌ عَزِيْز \*al-Anaam\*

(i.e. Messenger Muhammad صلى الله عليه			
وسلم)- while you are hearing. (al-Anfaal-20-)			
Vocative -+++	یا		
Vocative -+++	أيها		
Relative Pronoun-masculine plural-	الذين		
Verb-Past-tense-Masculine -plural	آمَنُوا		
Verb of Command -plural-masculine	أطيعوا		
Proper Noun – (Alamun ) as the Direct object- (Mafoolun- bihi ) –in nasab condition (mansoobun ) –case ending–Fathatun	الله		
(wa) Harfun atfun-connector	9		
Definite Noun – as Direct object- (Mafoolun- bihi ) –in	رَسُولَهُ		

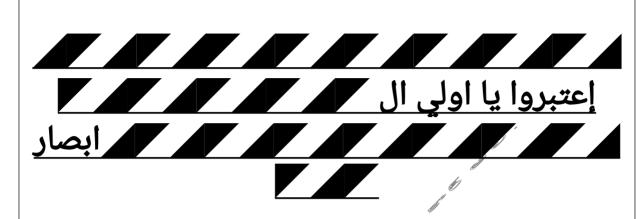
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<u>nissarudu@gma</u>	all.COIII
nasab condition (mansoobun	
) -case ending-Fathatun	
(wa) Harfun atfun-connector	9
Particle of negation	U
Verb-plural-masculine	توكوا
(an)Particle + (hu) Pronoun suffix-3 <sup>rd</sup> person singular −masculine	عَنْهُ
(wa) Harfun atfun-connector+	و أنتُمْ
Verb-Present tense-2 <sup>nd</sup> Person -Masculine -Plural	تسىمعون

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرُّواجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (22:1)

### وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَقَ قُدرِهِ عَلَيْدِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنَيْدِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْدِ





إِنَّ الدِّينَ عِندُ اللهِ الإسْلامُ

3- The -Deen selected by Allaahu-SubuhaanaHU wa ta'Alaa

Truly, the religion with Allahu-SubuhnaHu Wa T'aalaa is Islam. (Al-imran-19).

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Subjunctive -Particle -forces the following noun to accept -nasab i.e. fathatun as vowel-sign+++	اِنَ
+++Definite Noun -in nasab condition (mansoobun) -case ending-Fathatun	الدّينَ
(PARTICLE -HARFUL-JARR) IT FORCES THE FOLLOWING NOUN TO ADOPT A KESRAH AS VOWEL SIGN+++	عند
+++ (Alamun)-Proper-NOUN-case ending-(majroorun)- vowel-mark-kesrah-	اللهِ
Ma'rifa -Definite -masculine -singular-NOUN-case ending= RAFAH state -D'ammatun	الإِسْلَامُ



فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11) وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَقَ قُدرِهِ \*Al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْز \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْز



This day, I, (ALLAAHU)-SubuhnaHu Wa T'aalaa have perfected your religion for you, And completed My-SubuhnaHu Wa T'aalaa Favours upon you, and have chosen for you Islam as your religion (al-Maidah-3-)

Definite Noun -in nasab condition (mansoobun) case ending-Fathatun

اليَوْمَ

Verb-past tense-first person
-masculine -singular- vowel-mark=

أكمَلتُ

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IIISSaluuu(wyiiiaii.Coiii	
d'ammatun	
• (LA)-HARFUN- • (KUM)-ATTACHED PRONOUN- 2 <sup>ND</sup> PERSON -MASCULINE -PLURAL-	لگمْ
Definite Noun – as Direct object- (Mafoolun- bihi ) –in nasab condition (mansoobun ) –case ending–Fathatun	دینگم
Harfun atfun-connector	9
Verb-past tense-first person  -masculine -singular, vowel-mark= d'ammatun	أتْمَمْتُ
1-PARTICLE —  2-(KUM)-ATTACHED PRONOUN- 2 <sup>ND</sup> PERSON –MASCULINE –PLURAL-	عَلَيْكُمْ
Definite Noun – as Direct object- (Mafoolun- bihi ) –in nasab condition (mansoobun ) –case ending–Fathatun	نِعْمَتِي

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ عَنِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قَدَرِهِ إِنَّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْز

91 *al-Anaam* عرير عالم الله لفوي عرير	95 201 19 JG 209 11	
(wa) Harfun atfun-connector	9	
Verb-past tense-first person -masculine -singular- vowel-mark= d'ammatun	رَضِيتُ	
1- (L) PARTICLE –  2-(KUM)-ATTACHED PRONOUN- 2 <sup>ND</sup> PERSON –MASCULINE –PLURAL-	لکم سر	
Ma'rifa -Definite Noun – as Direct object- (Mafoolun- bihi ) –in nasab condition (mansoobun ) –case ending–Fathatun	الإِسْلَامَ	
In-definite Noun – as Direct object- (Mafoolun- bihi ) –in Nasab condition (mansoobun ) –case ending—Fatha-tanweenun-	دينًا ع	

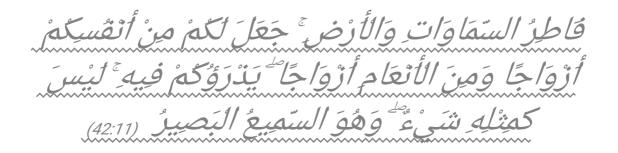
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\* -ANALYSES of Model Sentences -2-

### THE SIGNS OF إعتبروا يا اولي ال ابصار-5 MUNAAFIK'EEN-(THE HYPOCRITES)

The hypocrites, men and women, are one from another; they enjoin (on the people) Al-Munkar (i.e. disbelief and polytheism of all kinds and all that Islam has forbidden), and forbid (people) from Al-Ma'ruf (i.e. Islamic Monotheism and all that Islam orders one to do), and they close their hands [from giving (spending in Allah's Cause) alms]. They have forgotten Allahu -SubuhnaHu Wa T'aalaa, so HE-SubuhnaHu Wa T'aalaa has forgotten them. Verily, the hypocrites are the Fasiqun (rebellious,



## وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَقَ قُدرِهِ \*Al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْز \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْز

### disobedient to Allahu -SubuhnaHu Wa T'aalaa -)



المُنَافِقُونَ وَالمُنَافِقَاتُ بَعْضُهُم مِّن بَعْضٍ وَالمُنَافِقُونَ وَالمُنَافِقَاتُ بَعْضُهُمْ مِّن المَعْرُوفِ يَامُرُونَ بِالمُنكرِ وَيَنْهَوْنَ عَن المَعْرُوفِ وَيَقْبِضُونَ أَيْدِيَهُمْ أَنسُوا اللهَ فَنسِيَهُمْ وَ وَيَقْبِضُونَ أَيْدِيَهُمْ أَنسُوا اللهَ فَنسِيَهُمْ وَيَقْبِضُونَ أَيْدِيهُمْ أَنْفُاسِقُونَ وَيَعْمُ الْقَاسِقُونَ وَمَا الْقَاسِقُونَ وَمَا الْقَاسِقُونَ وَمَا الْقَاسِقُونَ وَمَا الْقَاسِقُونَ وَمَا الْقَاسِقُونَ

Ma'rifa -Definite –masculine	المُنَافِقُونَ
-plural -NOUN-case ending=	المعاقِفون
RAFAH state -waavun +noonun	
1-Wa=harfun -connector	والمُنافِقاتُ
2- Ma'rifa	والمنافِقات
-Definite-feminine-plural-NOUN-	
third person- case ending-	
Rafah- alifun + tha-un	
Common plural adjective +	0000
	المهمجن

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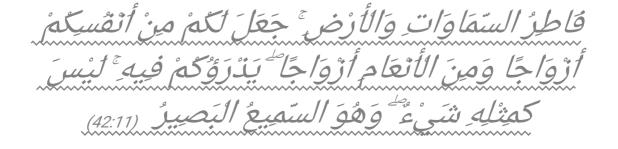
### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ 47\*al-Hajj\*74 19 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدَرِه إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*

Rafah—state -sign=waavun =	
noonun	
Harul-jarr	ίc
Definite - Ma'rifa Noun in	المَعْرُوفِ
genitive state- Vowel Mark is	العووب
=Kesrah	
1-(wa) = connector (harful	
Atfi)	ويعبِصون
2-Verb-masculine -plural -third	
person -vowel-sign=waavun =	
noonun- Rafah—state	
Jama'un Takseerun -Broken	أ ١٠٠٠
plural + connected to - third	ايديهم
person -masculine -pronoun -	
Past-tense verb -plural- third	1000
person -masculine	1944
Proper Noun - (Alamun ) as the	a111
Direct object- (Mafoolun- bihi )	<b>3</b> 1
-in nasab condition (mansoobun	
) -case ending-Fathatun	

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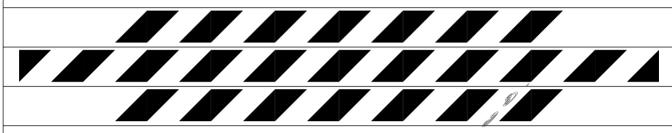
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العاميس



### وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَقْ قُدرِهِ \*Al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْزِ\* \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْز

(Rafah—state -) case ending = waavun + noonun



# 6-The Qualities Of Believing Men and Women

/ 1

#### بسواللهم اللخيمان

وَالْمُؤْمِنُونَ وَالْمُؤْمِنَاتُ بَعْضُهُمْ أُولِيَاءُ بَعْضَ عَامُرُونَ بِالْمَعْرُوفِ وَيَنْهَوْنَ عَن المُنْكر وَيُقِيمُونَ الصّلاة وَيُؤْتُونَ الزّكاة ويُطِيعُونَ الله وَرَسُولُهُ أُولِئِكَ

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# سَيَرْحَمُهُمُ اللهُ ۗ إِنَّ اللهَ عَزِيرٌ حَكِيمٌ اللهُ عَزِيرٌ حَكِيمٌ (9:71)

(-Al Quran-)

The believers, men and women, are Auliya' (helpers, supporters, friends, protectors) of one another; they enjoin (on the people) Al-Ma'ruf (i.e. Islamic Monotheism and all that Islam orders one to do), and forbid (people) from Al-Munkar (i.e. polytheism and disbelief of all kinds, and all that Islam has forbidden); they perform As-Salat (Iqamat-as-Salat), and give the Zakat, and obey Allaah and His Messenger. Allaahu-SubuhnaHu Wa T'aalaa will have His Mercy on them. Surely Allaahu-SubuhnaHu Wa T'aalaa is All-Mighty, All-Wise.

Ma'rifa -Definite -masculinethird preson -plural -NOUN --(Rafah-state -) case ending =

وَالمُؤْمِنُونَ

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (22:1)

# وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قَدرِهِ مِنَ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 \$91 \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قَدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْز

91 ai /11aai ii 555 33 33 07 35		
waavun + noonun		
1-Wa=harfun -connector	و	وَالْمُؤْمِنَات
2 Ma'rifa		والعوميات
-Definite-feminine-plural-NOUN-th		
ird person - case ending- Rafah-		
alifun + tha-un		
Noun+3 <sup>rd</sup> person masculine		
-plural- pronoun	(	Jagossi
suffixed)		
masculine- third person -Broken		أولِياءُ
plural -NOUN Dammatun-		١٥٠ي
(Rafah-state -) +++		
+++Indefinite noun -genitive		اَ وَمُ
case- vowel-mark		بعص
-Majroorun-Kesrah		
Verb -3 <sup>rd</sup> person-masculine		-, 2, 2, 1,
-plural-(Rafah-state -) case		
ending = waavun + noonun		
Harfun jarrin + Ma'rifa -definite		إلمَعْرُوفِ
noun-(majroorun ) case ending -	-	ا پاسکرو ک
Kesrah		

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Al-Mubaadiyatu-l-Arabiyyah---Presented by m. Zulfequar Ali and Khatija Begum at. nissarudu@gmail.com

<u>nissarudu@gmaii.com</u>	
1- (wa) -connector +2- Verb -3' person-masculine -plural-(Rafah-state -) case ending = waavun + noonun	وَيَنْهَوْن
Harfu- jarrin-/particle +++	عَن
+++ Ma'rifa -definite Noun -(majroorun ) case ending - Kesrah	المُنكر
1-(wa) -connector +2- Verb -3 <sup>rd</sup> person-masculine -plural-(Rafah-state -) case ending = waavun + noonun	وَيُقِيمُونَ
Ma'rifa-Definite Noun as – Mafoolu-bihi—the direct Object –(mansoobun)-case end-Fathatun	الصتاة
wa ) -connector +2- Verb -3 <sup>rd</sup> person-masculine -plural-(Rafah-state -) case	وَيُؤْثُونَ

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (22:1)

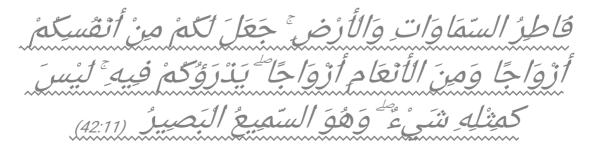
### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 47\* \*al-Hajj\*74 19 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْز \*al-Anaam\*

ending = waavun + noonun	
Ma'rifa - definite Noun	الزّكاة
-Feminine in-Rafah-state -) cas	e
ending Fat'hatun.	
wa ) -connector +2- Verb -3 <sup>rd</sup>	ويطيعون
person-masculine	ويحيعون
-plural-(Rafah-state -) case	
ending = waavun + noonun	
Proper Noun - (Alamun ) as the	<del>2</del> 2111
Direct object- (Mafoolun- bihi )	<b>3</b>
-in nasab condition (mansoobu	n
) -case ending-Fathatun	
Ismun Ishaaratun- Static	أول اللك
-Masculine Plural-3 <sup>rd</sup>	اون-دِت
person-Pointing pronoun- Rafah	1
state -	

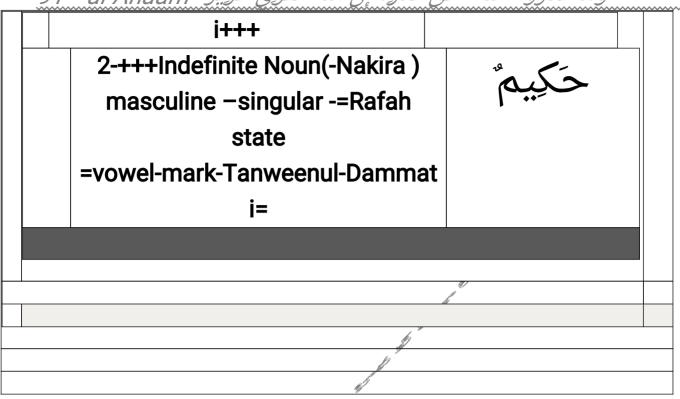
Be Afraid of your LORD \*Learn Arabic \*Study Al-Qur'Anu with humility \*Adopt al-Qur'Aanu as your Guide in this World \*Be a True Muslim to gain entry into the Heaven-Paradise...... Page 467

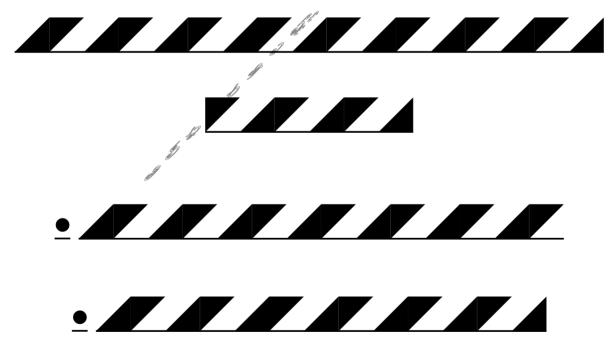
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nissarudu@amail.com

nissarudu@gmaii.com	
1- future tense verb +2- third person -masculine مُسَيَرْحَمُهُمُ	
-pluralpronoun - in	
Nominative case-	
( marfooun )- static rafah sign -	
Proper Noun – (Alamun)– in	
Nominative case-	
( marfooun )- vowel	
mark-D'ammatun-	
Subjunctive -Particle -forces the	
following noun to accept -nasab	
i.e. fathatun as vowel-sign	
Proper Noun - (Alamun ) as the	
Direct object- (Mafoolun- bihi )	
-in nasab condition (mansoobun	
) -case ending-Fathatun	
1-Indefinite Noun(-Nakira)	]
masculine -singular -=Rafah	
state	
=vowel-mark-Tanweenul-Dammat	



### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 11 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدَرِه إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam





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### . FOOD GOR ﴿ إعتبروا يا اولي ال ابصار

#### THOUGHT - AL-K'URANU: (9-60)

• >>> AS-SADAK'AAT (CONTEXTUALLY-ZAKAAT) :ARE ONLY

FOR 1-THE FUQARAA-(THE-POOR),

2-AL-MASAAKEEN-(THE-DEPRIVED), 3-THOSE AUTHORISED

TO GATHER ZAKAAT, -4-AND TO ATTARCT THE HEARTS OF

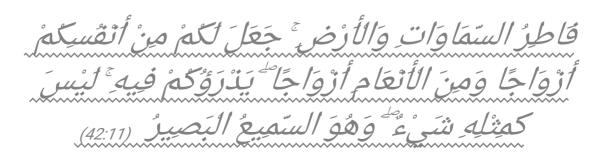
THOSE-INCLINED TOWARDS ISLAAM,-5-TO FREE THE

CAPTIVES OF WAR,-6-THE DEBT-RIDDEN

MUSLIMS,-7-THOSE FIGHTING WARS IN THE CAUSE OF

Allaahu-SubuhnaHu Wa T'aalaa,-8-A WAY FARER-IN NEED -

<u>A DUTY IMPOSED BY Allaahu-SubuhnaHu Wa T'aalaa —</u>
 Allaahu-SubuhnaHu Wa T'aalaa IS ALL-KNOWING AND



# وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَقَ قُدرِهِ عَلَيْدِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْدِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْدِ

#### . >إعتبروا يا اولى ال ابصار>> ALL-WISE



إِتمَا الصدّقاتُ لِلقُقْرَاءِ ۞ •

المُؤَلِّفَةِ وَالمَسَّا كِينِ وَالْعَامِلِينَ عَلَيْهَا و

قُلُوبُهُمْ وَفِي الرِّقَابِ وَّالْعَارِمِينَ وَفِي

سَبِيلِ اللهِ وَابْنِ السّبِيلِ فُريضَةً مِنَ

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اللهِ اللهُ عَلِيمٌ حَكِيمٌ (9:60)

AL-QURAN

**VERILY THAT** 

انما

AS-SADAK'AAT

( CONTEXTUALLY ZAKAAT)

الصدقاث

ARE ONLY FOR-

THE FUQARAA (THE SEEKING POOR)

(MANY OPPORTUNITIES FOR US)

للفقراء

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضُ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرُواجًا وَمِنَ النَّفُسِكُمْ أَرُواجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرُواجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرُواجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرُواجًا وَمُنَ النَّعِيرُ وَلَهُ لَيْسِيرُ وَمُوالسِّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

# وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَقَ قُدرِهِ عَزِيْدِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْدِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْدِ

-AL-MASAAKEEN-

(THE POOR WHO DON'T BEG ) ( FAIRLY GOOD CHANCES )

ؤ المساكين

-THOSE AUTHORISED TO GATHER ZAKAAT BY ISLAMIC GOVERNMENTS RULED BY THE SHARIA-LAW.(N-A- TO MANY)

والعملين عايها

-AND TO ATTARCT THE
HEARTS OF THOSE -INCLINED
TOWARDS ISLAAM-

(BEST OPPORTUNITY NEGLECTED AND UN DER UTILIZED BY MANY)

ؤ المؤلفة قلؤبهم

- TO FREE THE CAPTIVES OF WAR (N.A. TO MANY )

ؤ في الرقاب

FOR THE DEBT-RIDDEN--

ؤ الغارمين

(OODLES AND OPPORTUNITIES GALORE -BUT NO TAKERS)

-WA FEE SABEELI LLAAHI—SubuhnaHu Wa T'aalaa

ۇفي سبيل

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(THIS IS THE MOST MISUNDERSTOOD, THE MOST MIS INTERPRETED AND THE UTMOST MISQUOTED SEGMENT OF THIS VERSE-BY ALL AND SUNDRY FOR THEIR **ULTERIOR MOTIVES AND MATERIAL USURPATION** -THUS DEPRIVING THE REAL LY ELIGIBLE CATEGORIES TO A LARGER EXTENT ) ONE ... **MUST REFER TO AUTHENETIC TAFAASEER** AND AAHAADEES JO GAIN THE CORRECT -FIRST HAND KNOWLEDGE

اللهِ

THE WAY FARER

( GOOD SCOPE FOR EXTENDING HELP)

ؤ ابن سبيل

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَاللَّرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ اللَّنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرهِ 44\*Aal-Hajj ٩١ وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدَرِه إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam • 91

THE ACOMMANDING **ORDINANCE** 

**FROM** 

**ALLAHU**-SubuhnaH u Wa T'aalaa

الله ً

ALLAAHU-SubuhnaHu #

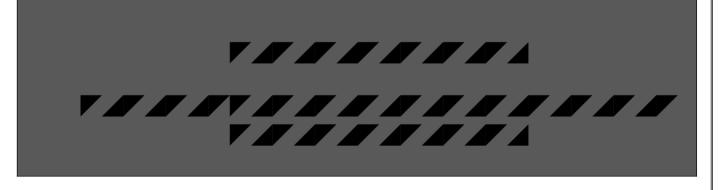
Wa T'aalaa

IS // THE

ALL-KNOWING \_ \_ \_ THE

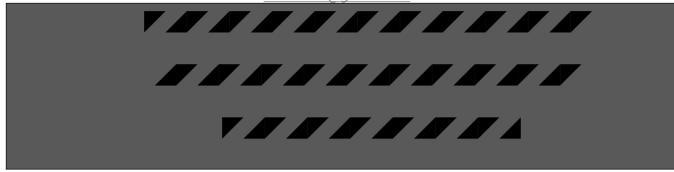
-WISEST -

وَاللهُ عليم حكيم



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• <u>5- K'URAN: (9-111)</u>



<u>• VERILY <<إُعتبروا يا اولي ال ابصارح</u>

ALLAHU-SubuhnaHu Wa T'aalaa HAS

PURCHASED OF THE BELIEVERS THEIR

LIVES AND THEIR PROPERTIES FOR A

PRICE THAT THEY WILL GET PARADISE

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

#### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 4/\*\*al-Hajj\*74 19 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*

### >>إعتبروا يا اولي ال ابصار>

إِنَّ اللَّهَ اشْتَرَى ٰ مِنَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿ •

قَانْقُسَهُمْ وَأَمْوَالَهُمْ بِأَنَّ لَهُمُ الْجَنَّةَ

يُقَاتِلُونَ فِي سَبِّيلٍ اللهِ فَيَقْتُلُونَ

وَيُقْتَلُونَ ۗ وَعُدًا عَلَيْهِ ۗ حَقًا فِي

التوراة والإنجيل والقرآن ومن

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### أَوْفَى ٰ بِعَهْدِهِ مِنَ اللهِ ۚ فَاسْتَبْشِرُوا

بِبَيْعِكُمُ الَّذِي بَايَعْتُمْ بِهِ ۚ وَدَٰلِكَ هُوَ

الْفُوْرُ الْعَظِيمُ (9:111)

• (-AL QURAN-)

1-INNA-HARFUN NAASIBATUN-

2-ALLAAHA-SubuhnaHu Wa T'aalaa -ISMUN-ALAMUN- MANSOOBUN ان الله

3-ISHTARAA

- FAEL-UL-MAADII

اشتري

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

#### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ 47\*al-Hajj\*74 19 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدَرِه إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*

4-MIN- HARFUN JARRUN	من
5-MUMINEENA- ISMUN MAJROORUM	المؤمنين
6-AN'FUSA + JAMA'UN TAKSEERUN-MANSOOBUN +HUM- D'AMEERUN-(PRONOUN)—THIRD PERSON -MASCULINE- ATAACHED TO THE BROKEN PLURAL.	انفسهم
7-WA- CONNECTOR( HARFUN ATFUN )	ۘ
8-AMAVAALA + JAMA'UN TAKSEERUN-MANSOOBUN +	امؤالهم

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nissarudu@gmail.com

<u>nissarudu@gmail.com</u>	
HUM- P RONOUN—THIRD PERSON -MASCULINE -ATAACHED TO THE BROKEN PLURAL.	
9-BI-HARFUN JARRUN	
10-ANNA-HARFUN NAASIBATUN	ان
11-LAAMUN - HARFUN	J
12-HUM- P ROMOUN—THIRD PERSON—MASCULINE -ATAACHED TO THE PARTICLE -LAAMUN	هم
13-AL-JANNATA- MAFOOLUN BIHI  -(OBJECT)-MANSOOBUN	الجنة

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالنَّرْضَ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرُواجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

# وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ مِعْ اللّهَ عَق قُدرِهِ \*al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْز \*al-Anaam وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْز \*



• \_ • D H I K R =

• -THE EXCELLENCE OF REMEMBRANCE OF ALLAHU -SUBUHAANAHU WA TA'ALAA

إعتبروا ياً الولي ال ابصار - •



●- ALAA BI-DHIKR-ILLAHI-SubuhnaHu Wa T'aalaa TAT'MA-INN-UL-K'ULOOBU.

كلمتان خفيفتان على اللِسان ثقيلتان في الميزان حبيبتان الي الرحمان

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### ---سبحان ؤبحمده-سبحان العظیم---(-متفق علیه-)-

1- (KALIMATUN+AANI ) = KALIMATAANI\*\*\*

=TWO WORDS ( INDEFINITE DUAL NOUN—IN

NOMINATIVE CASE) HENCE THE CASE

ENDING IS ALIF+NOON—

كلمتان

\*\*\*THE WORDS -1- + 2- TOGETHER FORM AN

ADJECTIVAL CLAUSE

2-(KHAFEEFATUN+AANI)

=KHAFEEFATAANI\*\*\* (TWO WORDS THAT

ARE) LIGHTER (INDEFINITE DUAL

ADJECTIVE NOMINATIVE CASE –) THE CASE

ENDING IS ALIF+NOON \*\*\*THE WORDS -1-+

2- TOGETHER FORM AN ADJECTIVAL CLAUSE

خفيفتان

AALAA==ON

علي

(PARTICLE -HARFUL-JARR) IT FORCES THE

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَاللَّرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ اللَّنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۖ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

#### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 11 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قَدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقَوِيٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*

### FOLLOWING NOUN TO ADOPT A KESRAH AS VOWEL SIGN

**AL-LISAANI==THE TONGUE** 

( <u>DEFINITE NOUN GEN ITIVE CASE</u>

)AFFECTED BY THE PARTICLE HENCE THE

VOWEL SIGN IS A KESRAH

الللسان

(TSAKEELATUN+AANI) = TSAKEELATAANI = # == AND (THE TWO THAT ARE) = HEAVIER

ثقيلتان

( INDEFINITE DUAL NOUN—IN NOMINATIVE

CASE - HENCE THE CASE ENDING IS =

ALIF+NOON

<u>FII</u> = [IN-)

فی

(PARTICLE -HARFUL-JARR) IT FORCES THE
FOLLOWING NOUN TO ADOPT A KESRAH AS

VOWEL SIGN

Be Afraid of your LORD \*Learn Arabic \*Study Al-Qur'Anu with humility \*Adopt al-Qur'Aanu as your Guide in this World \*Be a True Muslim to gain entry into the Heaven-Paradise...... Page 483

Al-Mubaadiyatu-l-Arabiyyah---Presented by m. Zulfequar Ali and Khatija Begum at. nissarudu@amail.com

AL-MEEZAANI==ON THE SCALES OF WEIGHT (ON THE DAY OF JUDGEMENT)

الميزان

( <u>DEFINITE NOUN GEN ITIVE CASE</u>

)AFFECTED BY THE PARTICLE HENCE THE

VOWEL SIGN IS A KESRAH

(HABEEBATUN+AANI) = HABEEBATAANI (==(THEY ARE) THE MOST LIKED OR LOVED WORDS

حبيبتان

(INDEFINITE DUAL NOUN—IN NOMINATIVE

CASE — DUAL) HENCE THE CASE ENDING IS

-ALIF+NOON—

ILAA=TO - (PARTICLE -<u>HARFUL-JARR) IT</u>
FORCES THE FOLLOWING NOUN TO ADOPT A
KESRAH AS VOWEL SIGN

الي

<u>AR-RAHMAANI</u>==(ALLAAHU<u>-SubuhnaHu Wa</u>
<u>T'aalaa</u>) THE UT-MOST GRACEFUL-

الرحمان

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرُّواجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرُّواجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ الْبَصِيرُ (42:11)

#### وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قدرهِ 44\*Al-Hajj ٩١ وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدَرِه إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam • وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللَّهَ حَقّ

( DEFINITE NOUN GEN ITIVE CASE )AFFECTED BY THE PARTICLE HENCE THE VOWEL SIGN IS A KESRAH

SUB'HANALLAHI-SubuhnaHu Wa T'aalaa

== (THE TWO WORDS ARE) GLORIFIED IS ALLAAHU-SubuhnaHu Wa T'aalaa -(GENIVE PHRASE- MUDAFU WAL MUDAFU ILAHI )

سبحان أال

wa-ві-намрі-ні-SubuhnaHu Wa T'aalaa

PRAISED IS HE (ALLAHU) ==AND -SubuhnaHu Wa T'aalaa

- (CONNECTOR)-WA=AND
- (PARTICLE HARFUL-JARR) BI= WITH OR BY

وبحمده

- HAMD =(PRAISE) (NOUN PRECEEDED BY HARFUL-JARR)
  - HI (HIS) -SubuhnaHu Wa T'aalaa -PRONOUN -ATTACHED TO NOUN
    - (BI) + HAMD +HU =

Be Afraid of your LORD \*Learn Arabic \*Study Al-Qur'Anu with humility \*Adopt al-Qur'Aanu as your Guide in this World \*Be a True Muslim to gain entry into the Heaven-Paradise..

Al-Mubaadivatu-l-Arabivvah---Presented by m. Zulfequar Ali and Khatija Begum at. nissarudu@amail.com

> ■ (BI-HAMDIHI) = GENITIVE CONSTUCTION-MUDAAFU-WAL-MUDAAFU-ILAIHI-

- BOTH -4- +-5- ARE PRECEEDED BY HARFUL JARR -HENCE THE CASE **ENDING IS -KESRAH-**
- THERE IS MORE THAN WHAT MEET THE EYES .ALLAHU -SubuhnaHu Wa <u>T'aalaa</u> KNOWS THE BEST . \*\*

SUB'HANALLAHI-SubuhnaHu Wa T'aalaa

=GLORIFIED IS ALLAAHU-SubuhnaHu Wa T'aalaa -(GENIVE PHRASÉ- MUDAAFU WAL MUDAFU ILAIHI, YAFFECTED BY THE PARTICLE HENCE THE VOWEL SIGN IS A **KESRAH** 

سبحان أللهِ

AL-AZEEMI-SubuhnaHu Wa T'aalaa

= (HE-SubuhnaHu Wa T'aalaa IS)THE GREATEST - (SECOND ADJECTIVAL NOUN)

فاطِرُ السّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرُواجًا وَمِنَ النَّنْعَامِ أَرُواجًا ۗ يَدْرَؤُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسِ مِثْلِهِ شَرِيءٌ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَّصِيرُ (42:11)

# وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ مِحَالِّهُ اللهُ عَنِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدَرِهِ إِنَّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ

GENIVE PHRASE- MUDAAFU WAL MUDAFU

ILAIHI ) AFFECTED BY THE PARTICLE

HENCE THE VOWEL SIGN IS A KESRAH

+++ MUTTAFIK'UN==

(BOTH BKHARII AND MUSLIM) (HAVE)
==AGREED +++

(- متفق

+++ ALAIHI

= +++UPON - THE HADEES (THAT THIS HADEES IS AUTHNETIC-SAHEEHUN)

علیه)

إعتبروا يا اولي ال ابصار

Be Afraid of your LORD \*Learn Arabic \*Study Al-Qur'Anu with humility \*Adopt al-Qur'Aanu as your Guide in this World \*Be a True Muslim to gain entry into the Heaven-Paradise...... Page 487

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[9:18-Al-Quranu.] -The mosques of ALLAAHU – SubuhaanaHU WaTaalaa - SHALL be maintained ONLY by those who believe in ALLAAHU-SubuhaanaHu WaTaalaa –and the last day, perform as-Salaat, and give az-Zakaat, and fear none but ALLAAHU\_Jalla JalaalaHU——

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَاللَّرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ اللَّنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

إعتبروا يا اولي ال ابصار

Be Afraid of your LORD \*Learn Arabic \*Study Al-Qur'Anu with humility \*Adopt al-Qur'Aanu as your Guide in this World \*Be a True Muslim to gain entry into the Heaven-Paradise...... Page 489

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# \* 1- Exclusive Tract for

### Examples .:

- Al-Jumlatu-l-ismiyyatu -

#### Nominal Sentences with third person-Personal Pronouns

Feminine Nominal Sentences - (-with a Personal Pronoun as a DOER – in RAFAH state)	Mu m be rs	Masculine Nominal Sentences - (-with a Personal Pronoun as a DOER - in RAFAH state)
هِي رَاكِعَةٌ	Sin gul ar	هُوَ رَاكِع
<u>Hiya Raaki'aTUN</u>		<u>Huwa Raaki'UN</u>

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَؤُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (1:24)

### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74\* ١١ وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*

(She is a Bowing Woman)

(He is a Bowing Man)

هِيَ مُسْلِمَةً

هُوَ مُسْلِمٌ

Hiya MuslimaTUN (She is a Muslimah)

Huwa MuslimUN (He is a Muslim)

هِيَ فَائِرَةٌ

هُوَ فَإِيْنَ

<u>Hiya Faa'izaTUN</u> (<u>Sh</u>e is a Successful Female) Huwa Faa'izUN (He is a Successful Man)

هُمَا مُسْلِمَتَانِ

فُمَا مُسْلِمَانٍ اللهِ

Humaa MuslimaTAANI / (They are two Female Muslims)

<u>Humaa MuslimAANI</u>
(They are two Male Muslims)

هُمَاً رَاكِعَتَانِ

هُمَا رَاكِعَانِ

Humaa Raaki'aTAANI
(They are two Bowing Women)

Humaa Raaki'AANI
(They are two Bowing Men)

هُمَا فَائِرَتَانِ

هُمَا فَائِزَانِ

Humaa FaaizaTAANI

Humaa FaaizAANI

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(They are two Successful Females)

(They are two Successful Males)

هُنّ مُسْلِمَات

<u>Hunna MuslimAATUN</u>
(They are Muslim ladies)

هُن رَاكِعَات ً

Hunna Raaki'AATUN
(They are Muslim ladies
(Bowing ladies)

هُنّ فَائِرَاتٌ

Hunna FaaizAATUN (They are Successful ladies)

<u>Plu</u> <u>ral</u>

هُمْ مُسْلِمُوْنَ

<u>Hum MuslimUUNA</u>
(They are Muslim Men)

هُمْ راكِعُوْنَ

Hum Raaki'UUNA (They are Bowing Men)

هُمْ فَائِرُوْنَ

Hum FaaizUUNA
(They are Successful Men)

300

for Examples:

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَؤُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءٌ ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (طِيرِ)

# وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ مِنَا قَدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ مِنَا اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam

#### al-Mubtada'u and al-Khabaru -

(Nominal Sentences) - Al-Jumlatu-l-ismiyyatu -

N

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<u>S</u>

<u>p</u>i g

<u>Feminine Nominal Sentences -</u>
(-with a Noun as a DOER - in RAFAH

<u>state</u>)

<u>m</u> Masculine Nominal Sentences

- (-with a Noun as a DOER - in RAFAH state)

ا نمؤمنة صادفة المناهة المناهدة المناهد

al-Mu'minunatu Saadik'aTUN (the Mu'minah is a truthful lady)

أَلْمُؤْمِنُ صادِ ق. أ

al-Mu'minu Saadik'UN

(the Mu'min is a truthful person)

أَ لَكُا ۚ فِرَةٌ قَا نِطَةٌ

al-Kaafiratu K'aanit'aTUN

(the Kaafirah is a despairing woman)

ألكافر قانط

al-Kaafiru K'aanit'UN

(the Kaafir is a despairing man)

أَلْمُنَا فِقَةٌ خَا سِرَةٌ

al- munaafik'atu KhaasiraTUN

(the Munaafik'ah is a female Loser)

ـألمُنَافِقُ خَاسِرُ

al-munaafik'u KhaasirUN

(the Munaafik'u is a male Loser)

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Al-Mubaadiyatu-l-Arabiyyah---Presented by m. Zulfequar Ali and Khatija Begum at. nissarudu@gmail.com

D

u

### أَ لُمُؤْمِنَتَانَ صَا دِقْتَا نِ

al-Mu'minaTAANI Saadik'aTAANI (the two Mu'minahs are two truthful females)

### ألكا فِرَتان قا نِطنا نِ

al-KaafiraTAANI K'aanit'aTAANI

(the two Kaafirahs are two despairing women)

أَ لَمُنَا فِقْتِانِ خَا سِرَتا -رُّه

al-Munaafik'aTAANI KhasiraTAANI (the two female hypocrites are Losers)

# أَلْمُؤمِنَانِ صَادِقَانِ

al-Mu'minAANI Saadik'AANI
(the two Mu'mins are two truthful persons)

### -ألكافِرَان قانِطأنَ

al-KaafirAANI K'aanit'AANI

(the two Kaafirs are two despairing men)

### -أَلُمُنَافِقَانِ خَاسِرَانِ

al-Munaafik'AANI KhasirAANI (the two Male hypocrites are Losers)

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءٌ ۖ وَهُوَ السّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

# وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ

<u>r</u>

### أ لمؤمنات صادفات

<u>al-Mu'minAATU Saadik'AATUN</u> (the Mu'minahs are truthful women)

### أ لكا فِرَاتُ قَا نِطْتَاتَ

al-KaafirAATU K'aanit' AATUN (the Kaafirahs are despairing Women)

### أَلْمُنَا فِقَاتُ خَاسِرَاتٌ

al-Munaafik'AATU KhasirAATUN (the female hypocrites are Losers)

## ٱلْمُؤْمِنُوْنَ صَادِقُوْنَ ۗ

<u>al-Mu'minUUNA Saadik'UUNA</u> (the Mu'mins are truthful Men)

### ألكافِرُوْنَ قانِطُوْنَ

al-KaafirUUNA K'aanit' UUNA

(the Kaafirs are despairingMmen)

أَلْمُنَافِقُوْنَ خَاسِرُوْنَ

al-Munaafik'UUNA KhasirUUNA (the Male hypocrites are Losers)



Be Afraid of your LORD \*Learn Arabic \*Study Al-Qur'Anu with humility \*Adopt al-Qur'Aanu as your Guide in this World \*Be a True Muslim to gain entry into the Heaven-Paradise...... Page 495

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### **Tract for Examples:**

- Al-Jumlatu-l-Fealiyyatu -

# Verbal Sentences - Singular - Using Past -Tense Verbs

Note: (1) In all the Verbal Sentences The Singular form of the

Arabic Verb is used for all-Numbers-i.e., the singular /dual

/plural, because the Verb comes first; but the VERB is

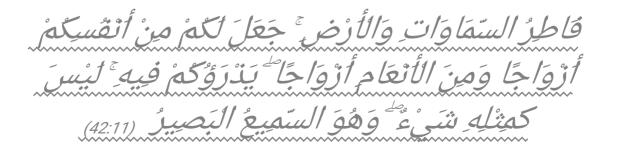
subject to Gender and Person compatibility. (2) whereas if

the sentence begins with a Noun (Nominal sentence) - the

Verb-form should agree with the Noun - in Number, Gender

and Person ...

Feminine (-with a DOER - in RAFAH state) Singular	Model sentence Singular	Masculine (-with a DOER  - in RAFAH state) Singular	<u>Model</u> <u>sentence</u> <u>Singular</u>
With Feminine - Past-Tense Verb		with Masculine -Past-Tense Verb	



### وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 19 وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقَويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam

Kasarat ZAHRAA BEE al-Koba (Zahraa Bee broke the cup)	کسَرَتْ رَهْرَه بِی الکُوْبَ	Kasara  HAAMIDUN-al-g'usna (Haamid cut the tree-branch)	کسَرَ حَامِدٌ العُصْنَ العُصْنَ
Arafat(it)-TABEEBAT  U-(a)-ddaaa' [(the  Lady Doctor – knew  (diagnosed) the  Disease)]	عَرَفَتْ الطبيبْةُ الدّاءَ	Arafa (at)-TABEEBU-(a)-dda aa' [(the Doctor -identified (diagnosed) the Disease)]	عَرَفَ الطبيبُ الدَاءَ
Sa'alat-(it)-TILMEEZA TU-L-Mu'Allimata (The female Student asked the lady Teacher)	سَّالِتْ اتِلمِینْدَهُ ا المُعَلِمَة	Sa'ala-t-TILMEEZU  -L-Mu'Allima (The male  Student asked the  maleTeacher)-	سَأَلَ التِّلْمِيدُ المُعلِّمَ

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Farrat(is)SIJJEENAT <u>U (</u> The Female  Prisoner ran away)	ڡؙڗؾ ٵڵڛؚۜجؚؚۜؽڹ۫ <i>ڎ</i> ؙ	Farra(a)sSIJJEENU(The Male Prisoner ran away)	ڡؙڗ السِّجِّيْنُ
<u>Wathabat-</u> ( <u>in)-NNAMIRATU</u> (the female Cheetah jumped)	وَتْبَتْ النّمِرَةُ	Wathaba-(a)NNAMIRU (the male Cheetah jumped)	وَتُبَ النّمِرُ



الستام علینگم 
الستام علینگم 
اعتبروا یا اولی ال ابصار

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءٌ ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

والذين اتخذوا مستجدا ضِرَارًا وَكُفْرًا وَتَقْرِيقًا بَيْنَ المُؤْمِنِينَ وَإِرْصَادًا لِمَنْ تحارَبَ اللهَ وَرَسُولُهُ مِنْ قَبْلُ وَلِيَحْلِقُنَّ إِنْ أُرَدْنَا إِلَا الحُسْنَى ﴿ وَاللَّهُ يَشْهَدُ ۗ إِنَّهُمْ لكاذبون (107:9

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لَا تَقُمْ فِيهِ أَبَدًا لَمَسْجِدٌ وَى ٰ مِنْ أُوِّلِ ۚ أُسِّسِ عَلَى النَّق يَوْمٍ أَحَقُ أَنْ تَقُومَ فِيهِ ۚ فِيهِ قرجَالٌ يُحَبُّونَ أَنْ يَتَطَهَّرُوا والله يُحِبُ المُطَهِرِينَ (9:108) (-Al Quran-)

And as for those who put up a mosque by

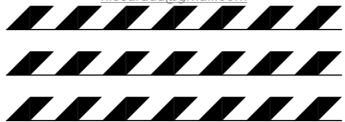
فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ ((42:11)

## وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قَدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقَوِيٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قَدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقَوِيٌ عَزِيْز

way of harming and disbelief, and to disunite the believers, and as an outpost for those who warred against Allah and His Messenger (Muhammad SAW) aforetime, they will indeed swear that their intention is nothing but good. Allah bears witness that they are certainly liars. (9:107) (-English Hilali and Khan-)Never stand you therein. Verily, the mosque whose foundation was laid from the first day on piety is more worthy that you stand therein (to pray). In it are men who love to clean and to purify themselves. And Allah loves those who make themselves clean and pure (i.e. who clean their private parts with dust [i.e. to be considered as soap) and water from urine and stools, after answering the call of nature]. (9:108)Translation By إعتبروا يا اولي ال ابصار Hilali™

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#### 4 - Exclusive Tract for Examples:

- Al-Jumlatu-l-Fealiyyatu -

# Verbal Sentences - Singular - with Past Tense Weak Verbs

Feminine (-with a  DOER - in  RAFAH  state) Singular	<u>Model sentence</u> <u>Singular</u>	Masculine (-with a  DOER - in  RAFAH  state) Singular	Model sentence Singular
With Past-Tense Verb	With Past-Tense Verb	With Past-Tense Verb	With Past-Tense Verb
Maalat (i)L- LLAUHATU (The Board inclined)	مَالتْ الوْحَةُ	Maala-(a)L- JIDAARU (The Wall inclined )	مَالَ الْجِدَارُ

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرُّواجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:17)

### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41-#al-Hajj\*74 ١٩ وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِهِ إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam

Naamat(is)-S'ABI YYATU (the GIRLSlept)	نامَتْ الصبيبة ً	Naama-(as)-S'ABI YYU (the BOY Slept)	نامَ الصّبِيّ
Aawat(id)-D'IBBA TU ( the she-WOLF howled)	عَوَتْ الدّبّة	Aawa-ad)-D'IBBU (_the he-WOLF howled)	عَوَى الدّب
Wafa't(is) S'ADDEEK'ATU (the female FRIEND kept her Word)	وَفَتْ الصّدِیْقَتُ	Wafa'(as)S'ADDEE  K'U (the male FRIEND kept his Word)	وَفَى الصِّدِّيقُ
Khashiyat AHMADI BEGUM RABBA-haa (Ahmadi Begum feared her RABB) - (LORD)	ؙٞٛڿۺؽؾ ٲڂٛڡؘۮؚ <i>ؽؖۥڹ</i> ؽؚۼٛٙؗڡ ڔؾۿٳ	Khashiya AHMADU RABBA-hu (Ahmad feared his RABB) - (LORD)	خشِیَ أحْمدٌ رَبّه

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### \* 5-Exclusive Tract for Examples:

- Al-Jumlatu-l-ismiyyatu

### Nominal Sentences Past Tense -

with Dual Verbs and Nouns \*

if the sentence begins with a Noun - the Verb- form should agree with, the Noun - in Numbers, Gender and Person.

Feminine (-with a DOER - in RAFAH state) Dual	■ Model sentence	Masculine (-with a DOER - in RAFAH state) Dual	
Al-BinTAANI  La'ibaTAA  the two GIRLS  played	ألبِنْتَان	Al-WaladAANI La'ibAA the two BOYS played	ألوَلدَان

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرُواجًا لَيْدَرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءٌ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

# وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ مِنَا قَدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ مِنَا اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam

	······································	<u>~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~</u>	<u> </u>
	لعِبَتَا		لعِبَا
At-TaalibaTAANI  D'ahabaTAA  the Two female	ألطالبتان	At-TaalibAANI D'ahabAA the	ألطالبان
Students Went	دّهَبَتَا	<u>Two male</u> <u>Students Went</u>	دَهَبَا
Al-Mu'AllimaTAANi DaKhalaTAA	ألمُعَلِّمَتَان	Al-Mu'AllimAANI DaKhalAA	ألمُعَلِمَان
The two lady teachers entered	دَخَلْتَا	The two male teachers entered	دختا
Al-Fak'eeraTAANI Sa'alaTAA	ٱلفقِيْرَتان	Al-Fak'eerAANI Sa'al AA	ألفقيثران
The two female beggers asked	سألنا	The two male beggers asked	ساًلا
As-Saarik'aTAANI g'aabaTAA the two female	أُلستارفتان ً غابَتا	As- Saarik'AANI g'aabAA the	أُلستارِقان غابًا
thieves disappeared	غابتا	two male thieves disappeared	عَابَا

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# \* 6 - Exclusive Tract for Examples:

- Al-Jumlatu-l-ismiyyatu

# Nominal Sentences-with Past Tense-Plural nouns-

if the sentence begins with a Noun - the Verb- form will differ from Person to Person i.e. the Verb should agree with the Noun - in Numbers, Gender and Person

DOER - in	eminine (-with a Model  OER - in RAFAH sentence  state) Plural  Plural		Masculine (-with a  DOER - in RAFAH  state) Plural		Model sentence Plural
Al-BanAATU la'ibNa the female children played	لعِبْنَ	ألبنات	Al-AULAAdu la'ibUU the male children played	وا	ألأوْلادُ لَعِبُ

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرُّواجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (12:1)

### وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 ٩١ وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لقويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam

At-TalibAATU D'ahabNa	ألطالبات	At-TULLAAbu D'ahabUU the	ألطئاب
the female Students went	ڎٙۿڹڹ	male Students went	دَهَبُوا
Al-Mu'AllimAA TU dakhal-NA	ألمُعَلِمَاتُ	Al-Mu'AllimUUN A dakhalUU the male	ألمُعَلِمُوْنَ
the lady teachers entered	دَخَلْنَ	teachers entered	دَخَلُوْا
As-SaajidAAT <u>U sajadNa</u> the female	ألستاجِدات	As-SaajidUUNA sajadUU the male	ألستاجِدُوْنَ
prostrators prostrated	سَجَدْنَ	prostrators prostrated	سَجَدُوْا
As-Saarik'AAT <u>U</u> g'ibNa  the female	ألسّارقات	<u>As-</u> <u>Saarik'UUNA</u> g'aabUU the	ألستارقوْنَ
thieves disappeared	غبن	male thieves disappeared	غابُوا

# \* 7-Exclusive Tract for more Examples: al-Mubtada and al-Khabaru(Nominal

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### Sentences)- Dual - Al-Jumlatu-l-ismiyyatu -

Feminine (-with a DOER - in RAFAH state) - D U A L		Masculine (-with a DOER - in RAFAH state) - DUAL	
<u>Mo</u>	odel sentence	Model sentence	
al-BinTAANI JameelaTAANI	ألبِنْتَانِ	al-WaladAANI TayyibAANI	ألوَلدَانِ
_(the two girls are a beautiful duo )	جَمِيلتَان	(the two Boys are a Good duo)	طيبان
al-KelimaTAANI tsakeelaTAANI	ألكلِمَتَان	al -A'inAANI G'aaliyAANI	ألعيْنَان
_(the two words are two Heavy -words)	م ثقینلتان	(the two Eyes are a priceless duo)	عَالِيان
Al-imra'A'-TAA NI MuslimaTAANI	ألإمراتان	al -K'ad'iyAANI AadilAANI	ألقاضيان
<u>(t</u> he two ladies are Muslimah duo)	مُسْلِمَتَانَ	(the two Judges are a just duo)	عَادِل ان
al-Bin-TAANI Shuja'A'TAANI	ألبِنْتَان	ar -RajulAANI Shuja'A'ANI (the two Men	ألرّجُلُان
(the two Daughters are a brave duo)	شُجَاعَتَان	are a Caurageous duo)	شٔجَاعَان

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَاللَّرْضَ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ اللَّنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

# وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ إِنَّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْرَ \*al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقَّ قُدَرِهِ إِنَّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْرَ \*al-Anaam وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقَّ قُدَرِهِ إِنَّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْرَ

As-ShajaraTAA  NI  k'as'eeraTAANI	ألشّجَرَتان	al -FarasAANI SareeAANI	ألقرَسان
(the two trees are a short duo)	قصِیْرَتان	<u>(t</u> he two Horses are a Fast duo)	سریْعَان

### \* 8- Exclusive Tract for more Examples:

- Al-Jumlatu-l-ismiyyatu - 🛭

# <u>al-Mubtada wal-Khabaru (Nominal</u> <u>Sentences) - Plural</u>

	f. f		
<u>Feminine</u>		<u>Masculine</u>	
(-with a		(-with a	
DOER -	Model sentence	DOER - in	Model sentence
in RAFAH	<u>Plural</u>	<u>RAFAH</u>	<u>Plural</u>
state)		state)	
<u>Plural</u>		<u>Plural</u>	
0, 1:4		0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,	
as-S'aabirA		as-S'aabirUU	
<u>ATU</u>	ع ا ا مه و	NA NA	ع ا سا ه ه <i>-</i>
<u>Muslim</u>	ألصّابِرَاتُ	<u>MuslimUUN</u>	ألصّابِرُوْنَ
<u>AATUN</u>	<b>3</b> 4	<u>A</u>	0334
(the	2 <b></b> 1 − 1 0 2	_(the	- o <b>1</b> o o
Enduring	مسلمات	Enduring	مسلمون
Women are		Men are	
Muslimahs)		Muslims)	

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		<u>nissarudu@g</u>	<u>imaii.com</u>	
as-Saa AAT F'aa'iz'A N ( the Truth Womer Succes	e aful n are	ألصّادِقاتُ فائِرَاتٌ	as-Saadik'UU  NA  F'aa'izUUNA  (the  Speakers of  Truth are  Successful)	ٲڵڝٙٵۮؚڨؙۅ۠ڹؘ ڡؙٲٮؚ۠ڒؙۅ۠ڹؘ
Al-K'aa ATU Mumin (thos wom who surren obedie to ALLAAI ubuhaa U waTa'/ - ard 'Mu'mu s)	MaaA Nese en o nder ently HU-S anaH Alaa e	القانتات مؤمنات مؤمنات	Al-K'aanitUU  NA  MuminUUNA  (those men  who  surrender  obediently  to  ALLAAHU-Su  buhaanaHU  waTa'Alaa -  are  Mu'muns)	ٲڵڨٙٳڹؾؙۅ۠ڹ ڡؙٷ۠ڡؚڹ۬ۅ۠ڹؘ ڡٷڡڹؙۅڹ
al-Mun ATU Mud'ai' ATU	<u>U</u> yyifA	أَلْمُنْفِقَاتُ مُضَعِّفَاتٌ	al-Munfik'UU <u>NA</u> Mud'ai'yyifU <u>UNA</u>	ٲڶڡؙٮ۬۠ڡؚؚ۬ڨۅ۠ڹؘ
(thos wom who sp in th right-p	en pend ne	مُضَعِقاتٌ	(those men who spend in the right-path they are -	مُضْعَقُوْنَ

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

# وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَنِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قَدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقَوِيٌ عَزِيْز

they are - the receivers of multiplied Rewards)		the receivers of multiplied Rewards))	
al -Mustag'fir AATU - Mutma'innA ATUN (the repenting women - are Satisfied females)	أامسْتَغْفِرَاتُ مُطْمَعِنَّاتٌ	al -Mustag'firU UNA Mutma'innU UNA (the repenting Men - are Satisfied Men)	ٲٲڡؙڛ۠ؾؘڠ۠ڣؚڔؙۅڹؘ ڡؙڟڡؘعؚٮ۬۠ۅڹؘ <i>ۘ</i> ؖ

### \* 9- Exclusive Tract for more Examples:

Al-Jumlatu-l-Fealiyyatu -

## <u>Verbal Sentences - Present Tense</u> <u>Verb\*Singular form-</u>

\*Note: (1) In all the Verbal Sentences The Singular form of the Arabic Verb is used for all-Numbers-i.e. the singular / dual / plural, because the Verb comes first -. but the VERB is subject to Gender and Person

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#### compatibility.

#### (2) however, if the sentence begins with a Noun (Nominal sentence) - the Verb- form should agree with the Noun - in Number, Gender and Person ...

Feminine (-with a DOER - in RAFAH state) Singular	Model sentence Singular	Masculi ne (-with a DOER - in RAFAH state Singular	Model sentence Singular
Tal'A'bu' (a) L-Bintu (the Girl is Playing)	البنت البنت	Yal'A'bu' (a) L -Waladu (the Boy is Playing)	يَلْعَبُ الْوَلْدُ
Tas'judu (a)  L -Muslimatu  (the Muslimah is prostrating)	تسنجدالمُسنلِمَة	Yas'judu (a) L -Muslimu _(the Muslim is prostratin g)	يَسْجُدُ المُسْلِمُ
Tafirru (a) L -Himaaratu (the She ASS is	تفِرُ الحِمَارَةُ	Yafirru (a) -Himaaru (the Donkey is	يَفِرُ الحِمَارُ

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرُّواجًا وَمِنَ الأَنْعَامِ أَرُّواجًا ۖ يَدْرَؤُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

# وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَقَ قُدرِهِ \*Al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِه إِنّ اللهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْز \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْز

running away)	······································	running away)	
Tanaamu (a)-sSabiyya		Yanaamu (a)-sSabiyy	
tu (the female child is sleeping)	تنامُ الصبِيةُ	u(the male child is sleeping)	يَنَامُ الصّبِيُ
Ta'kulu (a) L -k'ittatu (the she-Cat is eating)	تأكّلُ ألقِطّةٌ	Ya'kulu (a) L -k'ittu (the male Cat is eating)	يأكل ألقِط ﴿

## \* 10 - Exclusive Tract for more Examples:

- Al-∮umlatu-l-Fealiyyatu -

# Verbal Sentences-Present Tense Verb: Dual form-

Note: The Singular form of the Arabic Verb is applicable for the singular / dual / plural, because the Verb comes first, but the VERB is subject to Gender and L Person compatibility.

<u>Feminine</u>	Model sentence	<u>Masculine</u>	Model sentence
(-with a	dual	<u>(-with a</u>	dual
DOER -		<u>DOER – in</u>	

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	TIISSaluuu	<u>@gmail.com</u>	
<u>in</u> RAFAH state) dual		RAFAH state) dual	
Tal'A'bu' (a) L -BinTAANI (the 2 Girls are Playing)	تلعَبُ البِنْتَانِ	Yal'A'bu' (a)  L -WaladAANI  (the 2 Boys are Playing)	يَلْعَبُ الْوَلْدَانِ
Tas'judu (a)  L -MuslimaT AANI (the 2 Muslimahs are prostratin g)	تسنْجُدُ المُسنْلِمَتَانِ المُسنْلِمَتَانِ	Yas'judu (a) L -MuslimAANI (the 2 Muslims are prostrating)	يَسْجُدُ المُسْلِمَانِ
Tafirru (a) L -Himaaratu  (the 2 she Asses are running away)	تفرّ الحِمَّارَتان	Yafirru (a) L-Himaar AANI (the 2 Donkeys are running away)	يَفرّ الحِمَارَانِ
Tanaamu (a)-sSabiyy atu _(the 2	تنامُ الصّبِيّنَانِ	Yanaamu (a)-sSabiyy AANI (the 2	ينامُ الصّبِيّانِ

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (22:1)

# وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْز

female children are sleeping)	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~	male children are sleeping)	
Ta'kulu (a) L -k'ittatu (the 2 she-Cats are eating )	تأكّلُ ألقِطْتَانِ	Ya'kulu (a) L-k'itt AANI (the 2 male Cats are eating)	يَأْكُلُ أَلْقِطَانِ

### \* 11- Exclusive Tract for more Examples:

- Al-Jumlatu-l-Fealiyyatu -

# Verbal Sentence-Present Tense Verb: Plural form-

Note:: The Singular form of the Arabic Verb is

applicable for the singular / dual / plural , because the

Verb comes first , . but the VERB is subject to Gender and

Person compatibility.

<u>Feminine</u>		<u>Masculine</u>	
(-with a		(-with a	
DOER - in	Model sentence	DOER - in	Model sentence
<u>RAFAH</u>	<u>Plural</u>	<u>RAFAH</u>	<u>Plural</u>
state)		state)	
<u>Plural</u>		<u>Plural</u>	

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Tal'A'bu' (a) L-BANAATU  _(the Girls are Playing)	تلعَبُ البِنَاتُ	Yal'A'bu' (a) L-AUladu _(the Boys are Playing)	يَلْعَبُ الأَوْلَادُ
Tas'judu (a) <u>L</u> -MuslimAAT <u>U</u>	تسْجُدُ	Yas'judu (a) <u>L</u> -MuslimUU NA	یَسْجُدُ
(the Muslimahs are prostrating)	المُؤمِنَاتُ	(the Muslims are prostrating)	المُؤمِنُونَ
Tafirru- (a)sSaarik'A ATU	تفِرُ السّارِقاتُ	Yafirru- (a)sSaarik'U UNA	يَفِرٌ
(the female thieves are fleeing)	المراد المارك	(the male thieves are fleeing)	الستارفون
Tanaamu(a) <u>L</u> -MusaafirAA <u>TU</u>	تنَّامُ	Yanaamu(a) L -MusaafirU UNA	ينَامُ
(the women travelers are Sleeping)	المُستافِرَاتُ	(the male travelers are Sleeping)	المُسَافِرُوْنَ
Ta'kulu(a)s- Saa'imAATU  (the Fasting Females are	تأكْلُ	Ya'kulu(a) L : AkkaalUUN A	يَأْكُلُ الأكَّالُوْنَ

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالنَّرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْقُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّيْعَامِ أَرُواجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 ١٩ وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قَدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقَوِيٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam

eating) (the Gluttons are eating)

### \* 12- Exclusive Tract for more Examples:

# Singular Sentences of - al-Mudaafu-Wa-l-Mudaafu ilaihi-

Feminine (-with a DOER - in RAFAH state) Singularl	<u>Model sentence</u> <u>Singularl</u>	Masculin e (-with a DOER - in RAFAH state) Singularl	<u>Model sentence</u> <u>Singularl</u>
Jannatu-(a) L-Fallaahi -Ba'eedatu n (garden of the Farmer is distant)	جَنّة الْقلاح بَعِيْدَة ۗ	Baabu-(a) L -Baiti- S Kabeerun i (Door of the House is big)	بَابُ البَيْتِ كبِيْرٌ
Naafid'atu- (a) L - G'urfati -Sag'eeratu n	تافِدَةُ الْعُرْفَةِ	K'amee'su  -(a)L  MuAllimi  Rak'eesun  (teacher's	ڤمِيْصُ

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	<u>NISSARUQU(W)</u>	<u> JIIIaII.CUIII</u>	
(Window of the Room is small )	صَغِيْرَةٌ	Shirt is -cheap)	المُعَلِّم رَخِيْصٌ
Sayyaaratu -Haamidin K'adeematu n	سَیّارَةُ حَامِدٍ	Shaari'u'-(a) L - Madeenati -Waasi'un	شارع ٔ
(Haamid's Car is old)	قديْمَة	(Street of the Town is wide)	المَدِيْنَةِ وَاسِعٌ
Darraajatu (at) - Taalibi -Jadeedatu n_	دَرّاجَةُ الطّالِبِ	K'alamu-(a) L - MuAllimi - G'aaliyyun	قُلمُ المُعَلِمِ
(Bicycle of the Student is new)	تَديْدة الله	(Teacher's pen is costly)	ڠالِي ٞ
Birk'atu-(-(a)  L - K'aryati  -jameelatu	بِرْكَةُ الْقُرْبَةِ	Ta'Amu-(a) L-Funduk'i -Shahiyyun	طُعَامُ الْقُنْدُقِ
n (Pond of the Village is beautiful)	جَمِيْلَةٌ	(food of the Hotel is tasty-)	شکھي ٞ

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

#### وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41\*al-Hajj\*74 19 وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*

### \* 13-Exclusive Tract for more Examples:

## <u>Dual-Sentences</u> <u>of-al-Mudaafu-wa-al-Mudaafu ilaihi</u>

\_ ఇదా భ తుం. లేక అల్ఇదా భతు

## లేక -- అల్-మురక్కబు-ల్-ఇదా'ఫియ్యు ---

Feminin e (-with a DOER - in RAFAH state) DUAL	Model sentence DUAL		Masculine (-with a DOER – in RAFAH state) DUAL		Model sentence DUAL
*Jannataa (a) L -Fallaahi -waasi'Ata ni (the two gardens of the Farmer	جَنّنَا الْقلَّاحِ وَاسِعَتَانِ	Du al	*Babaa-(a) L- Baiti kabeerani (the two doors of the House		بَابَا الْبَيْن كبِيْرَان

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are distant)	<u>11133414</u>	<u>uuwgi</u>	are big)	
*Naafid'ata a-(a) L - G'urfati -Sag'eerat	تافِدَتا		*K'amee'aa -(a)L MuAllimi Rak'eesaani	قمِیْصا
aani (the two	الغُرْفَةِ		(the two	المُعَلِم
of the Room are small)	صَغِيْرَتَان		the teacher are cheap)	رَخِيْصَانِ ۗ ۥ
Sayyaarata  a -Haamidin K'adeemat	سَيّارَتا حَامِدٍ	a A	Shaari'aa'-(a) L - Madeenati -Waasi'aani	شارعا
aani _(the two	" د گُهُودِیْمَتَان		(the two	المَدِيْنَةِ
Cars of Haamid are old)			the Town are wide)	وَاسِعَانِ
<u>Darraajata</u> <u>a (at) -</u> <u>Taalibi</u> –Jadeedat	دَرّاجَتُا		K'alamaa-(a) L - MuAllimi -	قلمًا المُعَلِم
aani (the two bicycles of	الطالِب		G'aaliyyaani (Teacher's two pens are	عَالِيّانِ
the Student are new)	جَدِيْدَتَان		costly)	

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءٌ ۖ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

# وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَنِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْز

Birk'ataa-(- (a)L -K'aryati -Jameelat	ؠؚڒٛػؾؘٵڶڨٙڒؽؚةؚ	Ta'Amaa-(a) L - Funduk'i -Shahiyyun	طعاما
(the two Ponds of the Village are beautiful)	جَمِيْلْتَان	_( the two foods of the Hotel are tasty-)	الفندق شَهِيّانِ

<sup>\*</sup> in the genitive phrase—idaafah— with Dual Nouns – the letter –Noonun – is elided from the al-Mud'aafu <u>for eg: Masculine nouns: 1\*-Baabaani = Baabaa; \* Kalamaani = Kalamaa etc..</u>

Feminine nouns 2-\*Jannataani=Jannataa/, \*Naafidataani =Nafidataa etc

# \* 14- Exclusive Tract for more Examples:

## <u>Plural Sentences of</u> al-Mudaafu-wa-al-Mudaafu ilaihi

ఇదా ఫ ఆండ్ లాల్ ఇదా ఛ ఆల్ - అల్-మురక్కబు-ల్-

### ಇದ್'ఫಿಯ್ಯು ---

<u>Feminine</u>	Model sentence	<u>Masculine</u>	Model sentence
(-with a	PLURAL	<u>(-with a</u>	PLURAL
DOER -		<u>DOER – in</u>	

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in RAFAH state) PLURAL		RAFAH state) PLURAL			
Jannatu- (a)L- Fallaahi Waasi'Atun (Farmer's Gardens are Large)	جَنَاتُ القَلَاحِ وَاسِعَةٌ	Abwaabu (a)L-Baiti- Kabeeratun  (Doors of the House are big)	أَبْوَابُ الْبَيْتِ كَبِيرَةٌ وَ كَبِيرَةٌ وَ الْمَالِيَةِ الْمَالِيَةِ الْمِيرَةِ وَالْمِيرِةِ الْمِيرِةِ الْمِيرَاقِ الْمِيرِةِ الْمِيرِيرِيرَاءِ الْمِيرِيرَاءِ الْمِيرِيرَاءِ الْمِيرِيرَاءِ الْمِيرِيرَاءِ الْمِيرِيرَاءِ الْمِيرِيرِيرَاءِ الْمِيرِيرَاءِ الْمِيرِيرَاءِ الْمِيرَاءِ الْمِيرِيرَاءِ الْمِيرِيرَاءِ الْمِيرَاءِ الْمِي		
Nawaafidat u-(a)L -Gurfati Sag'eeratun (Windows of the Room are small)	توافِدة الغُرْفةِ صَغِيْرَةٌ	Kutubu-(a)L-M uDarrisi katheeratun (Books of the Teacher are many)	كُتُبُ المُدرّس كثِيرَةٌ كثِيرَةٌ		
Sayyaaraatu -Haamidin -K'adeemat un (Cars of Haamid are old)	سَیّارَاتُ گَامِدِ قدیْمَة ٌ	Shawaari'u  -(a)L -  Madeenati  -D'ayyik'atun  (the City's  Roads are  Narrow)	شَوَارِعُ المَدِيْنَةِ ضَيِّقَةٌ		

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضَ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرُّواجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرُّواجًا أَيْدَرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ الْبَصِيرُ (42:11)

# وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ مِنَا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ \*Al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْز \*al-Anaam وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْز \*

Darrajaatu (a)t-Taalibi Jadeedatun (Bicycles of the Student -are new)	دَرّاجَاتُ الطالِبِ جَدِيْدَةٌ	Ak'laamu-(a)L- MuAllimi- G'aaliyatun  (Pens of the Teacher are costly)	أقلامُ المُعَلِم عَالِيَةٌ
aNhaaru-(a) d-Dowlati-N aafi'Atun (Rivers of the Country are Useful-)	أنهَارُ الدَّوْلَةِ تافِعَة ٌ	aT'imatu-(a)L  -Funduk'i- Shahiyyatun  (Foods of the Restaurant are Tasty)	أطعِمَة ً ً القنْدُق القنْدُق شهية ً
	Sound D	I Plurals	
Muslimaatu (a)L-Aalami –Kath'eeraa tun	مُسْلِمًا تُ	**Muslimuu   d	مُسْلِمُوْ
(female	□ ·· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	( male	العَالم
Muslimahs of the world are Numerous-)	العَالَم كثِيْرَاتٌ	Muslims of the world are Numerous-)	ػؿؚۑ۫ڔؙۅ۠ڹؘ
Fallaahaatu (a)L- Baladi- Mujtahadaa	فلاحات البلد	**Fallaahuu (a)L- Baladi- Mujtahadoona	فلاحو البَلد

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tun (female Farmers of the Country are hard-workin	مُجْتَحَدَاتٌ	(male Farmers of the Country are hard- working)	مُجْتَحَدُوْنَ
hard-workin g)		,	

\*\* in the genitive phrase—idaafah— with Masculine Sound Plurals – the letter

-Noonun – is elided from the al-Mud'aafu — ex.

(\*\*muslimooNa) = \*\* muslimoo /// (\*\* fallaahooNa = \*\* fallaahoo)

\* 15 - Exclusive Tract for more Examples:

Sentences of- al-Mausoofu wa- as-Sifatu 
- (Al-Murakkabut-Tawseefiyyu)--

	Feminine (-with a DOER - in RAFAH state)	Model sentence	Masculine (-with a DOER - in RAFAH state)	Model sentence
<u>S</u> <u>i</u> <u>n</u> g <u>u</u> <u>I</u>	<u>Ja'at</u> <u>-(i)-sayyidatul-</u> <u>aak'ilatu</u> (came −the intelligent Lady)	جَاءَتْ السّبِدَةُ	Ja'a ar-Rajulu - (a)l muhadda'bu (came – the civilized Man)	جَاءَ الرّجُلُ

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (22:11)

# وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ

	31 AITAII	······································	·······				
ī		العَاقِلةُ		المُهَدّب			
	Aaki'la Khanum – muuminatun Sadika'tun (Aak'ila Khanum is a truthful muslimah)	عَاقِله خَانَمْ مُؤمِنَةٌ صَادِقَةٌ	Ahmadun muuminun saadik'un (Ahmadun is a truthful muslim)	ٔحْمَدُ مُؤمِنُ صَادِقٌ ۗ ۗ ﴿			
Dua I	Ja'at (i)I-Muhaad'irat aani(a)I- aak'ilataani (came - the two intelligent female lecturers)	َ جَاءَتْ المُحَّاضِرَتَانِ العَاقِلتَّانُ	<u>Ja'a</u> <u>ar-Rajulaani -</u> ( <u>a)l</u> <u>muhadda'baan</u> <u>i</u> (came – the two civilized Men))	جَاءَ الرَجْلَانِ المُهَدّبَانِ			
	Ahmadi Begum wa Aaki'la Khanum mu'minataani	أَحْمَدِى بَيْغَمْ وعَاقِله	Ahmadun wa Mahmuudun muslimaani aak'ilaani	أحْمَدٌ و			
	sadik'ataani (Ahmadi	بَيْغُمْ وعَاقِلُه	(Ahmadun and	مُحْمُودٌ			
	Begum and Aaki'la Khanum are two truthful	خَاتُمْ	Mahmuudun are two intelligent	مُسْلِمَان			

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	muslimahs ).	مُؤمِنَتَان صَادِقْتَان	muslims ).	عَاقِلَانِ
P	Ja'at (i)I-muhaad'ir aatu - (a)I- aak'ilaatu  (came - the intelligent female lecturers))	جَاءَتْ	Ja'a (a)l-muhaadi'r	جَاءَ
		المُحَاضِرَاتُ	uuna - (a)l- aak'iluuna (came – the	المُحَاضِرُونَ
		العَاقِلاتُ	intelligent male lecturers))	العَاقِلُونَ
	Tuujadu aksar-annisaa	تُوْجُدُ الْكُثَرَ	Tuujadu aksar-annaasa	توْجَدُ أَكْثَرَ
	g'aafilaatin ( Majority of the Women are careless females)	النّسناء ال	g' <u>aafileena</u> ( Majority of the Men are careless persons )	النّاس
		ڠافِلاتٍ		ڠافِلين

#### Al-K'u'r-aanu:

in -Ureedu illa-al-islaaha masta'taatu - wa maa Taufeek'ii illaa-bi-LLAAHi -alaiHI

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

#### وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ 74\*\*al-Hajj\*74 ٩١ وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدَرِه إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَقَوِيٌّ عَزِيْزِ \* al-Anaam\*

tawakkaltu wa ilaiHI uneebu

:

تعريف أللغَةُ العَرَبِيّةُ

Al- Lug'atu-l-Arabiyyah :

The Arabic Language

Introduction --

Al-Mighty-ALLAHU-(SubuhaanaHU wa Ta'aalaa)- addressed the Prophets-(alaihimu-ssalamu) in Arabic - The Majestic QURAN is in Arabic .

Between the 8\*th and the 15\*th centuries A.D., Arabic ruled the World- and made enormous contributions to the scientific devolpment in all fields of Knowledge—now usurped by the – atheist-immoral- materialists-

Arabic is now spoken by about 38 +crores/380 millions – of peoples spread over Asia,

Africa and Europe- mostly.

The break-up is -(a) 2 crores-in Saudi Arabia;

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(b) 1.5 crore in -Qatar + Oman + UAE + all occupied Palestine + Bahrain + Kuwait,

(c) 1 crore in Jordan + Lebanon,

(d) 2 crores in Iran,

(e) 2.5 crores in Iraq,

(f) 1 crore -in Senegal,

(g) 2 crores in Syria,

(h) 2 crores in Yemen,

(i) 4 crores in Algeria + Chad + Mauritaenia,

(j) 8 crores in Egypt, Eritrea, Ethiopia,

(k) 6 crores in - Libya + Mali + Morocco + Niger + Nigeria,

(I) 1 crore in Somalia and Kenya,

(m) 3 crores in both Sudaans,

(n) 1 crore in Tanzania,

(o) 1 crore in Tunisia and elsewhere in Cyprus, Djibouti, Afghanistan, Tajikistan, Chechenya, Uzbekistan and Turkey.

The number of main variant dialects of Arabic exceeds-30—with thousands of colloquial forms. Some of them are as follows:

Egyptian - About 5 crores of people in Egypt -speak this dialect-

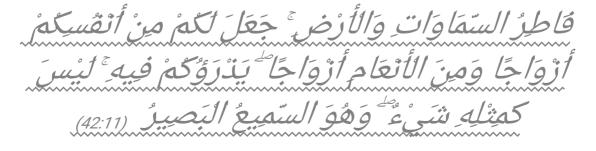
Algerian-is the spoken tongue of about 2.5 crores in Algeria.

Moroccan / Maghrebi - is popular among 3 crores of people in Morocco and West Africa ..

Sudanese – About 3 crores of people – in Sudaan and South Sudaan-speak Sudaanese Arabic.

Saidi - is the spoken language of by about 2 crores of people in Egypt.

North Levantine - About 1.5 crores of people - of Lebanon and Syria converse in this tongue.



### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ لِهِ \*Al-Hajj\*74 19 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*

Mesopotamian - dialect is spoken by about 2 crores -in Iraq, Iran and Syria.

Najdi - About 1.5 crore people speak Najdi- in Saudi Arabia, Iraq, Jordan and Syria.

Linguists, after due consideration, have classified the languages, spoken by the off-spring of "SAM", like Aramaic, Amharic, Arabic, Hebrew, etc.as the Semitic Languages'.



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#### The Names of ALLAHU -(Asmaa-ul-Husna): .....

..There is nothing like unto Him, and He is the All-Hearer, the All-Seer. (42:11)

1 - ALLAHU - (The Name Of God)

2 - AR-RAHMAN - (The Beneficent)

3 - AR-RAHIM - (The Mercifull)

4 - AL-MALIK - (The Sovereign Lord)

5 - AL-QUDDUS - (The Holy)

6 - AS-SALAM - (The Source Of Peace)

7 - AL-MU'MIN - (The Guardian Of Faith)

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 11 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدَرِه إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*

#### 8 - AL-MUHAYMIN - (The Protector)

9 - AL-AZIZ - (The Mighty)

10 - AL-JABBAR - (The Compeller)

11 - AL-MUTAKABBIR - (The Majestic)

12 - AL-KHALIQ - (The Creator)

13 - AL-BARI - (The Evolver)

14 - AL-MUSAWWIR - (The Fashioner)

15 - AL-GHAFFAR - (The Forgiver)

16 - AL-QAHHAR - (The Subduer)

17 - AL-WAHHAB - (The Bestover)

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18 - AR-RAZZAQ - (The Provider)

19 - AL-FATTAH - (The Opner)

20 - AL-ALIM - (The All Knowning)

21 - AL-QABIZ - (The Constrictor)

22 - AL-BASIT - (The Expender)

23 - AL-KHAFIZ - (The Abaser)

24 - AR-RAFI - (The Exalter)

25 - AL-MUIZZ - (The Honourer)

26 - AL-MUZILL - (The Dishonourer)

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا لِيَسْ فِيهِ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءٌ وَهُوَ السّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 11 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدَرِه إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*

27 - AS-SAMI - (The All Hearing)

28 - AL-BASIR - (The All Seeing)

29 - AL-HAKAM - (The Judge)

30 - AL-ADL - (The Just)

31 - AL-LATIF - (The Subtle One)

32 - AL-KHABIR - (The Aware)

33 - AL-HALIM - (The Forbearing One)

34 - AL-AZIM - (The Great One)

35 - AL-GHAFUR - (The All-Forgiving)

36 - ASH-SHAKUR - (The Appreciative)

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37 - AL-ALI - (The Most High)

38 - AL-KABIR - (The Most Great)

39 - AL-HAFIZ - (The Preserver)

40 - AL-MUQIT - (The Maintainer)

41 - AL-HASEEB - (The Reckoner)

42 - AL-JALIL - (The Sublime One)

43 - AL-KARIM - (The Generous One)

44 - AR-RAQIB - (The Watchfull)

45 - AL-MUJIB - (The Responsive)

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا لِيَسْ فِيهِ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءٌ وَهُوَ السّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

#### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74\* 11 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدَرِه إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*

46 - AL-WASI - (The All-Embracing)

47 - AL-HAKEEM - (The Wise)

48 - AL-WADUD - (The Loving)

49 - AL-MAJEED - (The Most Glorious One)

50 - AL-BA'ITH - (The Resurrector)

51 - ASH-SHAHEED - (The Witness)

52 - AL-HAQQ - (The Truth)

53 - AL-WAKIL - (The Trustee)

54 - AL-QAWI - (The Most Strong)

55 - AL-MATEEN - (The Firm One)

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56 - AL-WALI - (The Protecting Friend)

57 - AL-HAMEED - (The Praiseworthy)

58 - AL-MUHSI - (The Reckoner)

59 - AL-MUBDI - (The Originator)

60 - AL-MU'ID - (The Restorer)

61 -AL-MUHYI - (The Giver Of Life)

62 - AL-MUMIT - (The Creator Of Death)

63 - AL-HAYEE - (The Alive)

64 - AL-QAYYUM - (The Self-subsisting)

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءٌ ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

#### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74\* 11 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللَّهَ حَقَّ قُدَرِه إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*

65 -: AL-WAJID - (The Finder)

66 - AL-MAJID - (The Noble)

67-AL-WAAHID - (The UNIQUE - THE ONE AND ONLY)

68 - AL-AHAD - (The One)

69 - AS-SAMAD - (The Eternal)

70 - AL-QADIR - (The Able)

71 -AL-MUQTADIR - (The Powerful)

72 - AL-MUQADDIM - (The Expediter)

73 - AL-MU'AKHKHIR - (The Delayer)

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74 - AL-AWWAL - (The First)

75- AL-AAKHIR - (The Last)

76 - AZ-ZAHIR - (The Manifest)

77 - AL-BATIN - (The Hidden)

78 - AL-WALI - (The Governor)

79 - AL-MUTA'ALI - (The Most Exalted)

80 - AL-BARR - (The Source Of All Goodness)

81 - AT-TAWWAB - (The Acceptor Of Repentance)

82 - AL-MUNTAQIM - (The Avenger)

83 - AL-'AFUW - (The Pardoner)

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا يَتْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءٌ وَهُوَ السّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

#### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 11 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقَوِيٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*

84 - AR-RAOOF - (The Compassionate)

85 - MALIK-UL-MULK - (The Eternal Owner Of Sovereignty)

86 - ZUL-JALAL-E-WAL-IKRAM

(The Lord Of Majesty and Bounty)

87 - AL-MUQSIT - (The Equitable)

88 - AL-JAAMAY - (The Gatherer)

89 - AL-GHANI - (The Self-Sufficient)

90 - AL-MUGHNI - (The Enricher)

91 - AL-MAANAY - (The Preventer)

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92 - AD-DAARR - (The Distresser)

93 - AN-NAAFAY - (The Propitious)

94 - AN-NOOR - (The Light)

95 - AL-HAADI - (The Guide)

96 - AL-BADEI - (The Incomparable)

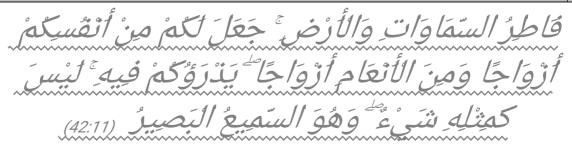
97 - AL-BAQI - (The Everlasting)

98 - AL-WARIS - (The Supreme Inheritor)

99 - AR-RASHEED - (The Guide To The Right Path)

100 - AS-SABOOR - (The Patient)

The Creator of the heavens and the earth. He has made for you mates from yourselves, and for the cattle (also) mates. By this

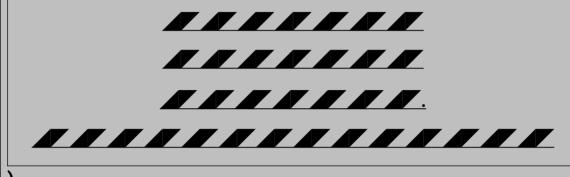


## وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْز

means He creates you (in the wombs).

There is nothing like unto Him, and He is the All-Hearer, the All-Seer. (42:11)

al-Quran (-English Hilali and Khan-)



► Al-K'u'r-aanu :

**∴** :Al-K'u'r-aanu:

<u>YAD'UU MIN DUUNI-LLAAHI' MA LAA</u>

YADURRUHUU WA MAA LAA YAN-FA'UHUU (.)

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D'AALIKA HUWA-L-D'ALAALU-L-BA'EEDU (12)
YAD'UU LAMAN D'ARRUHUU AK'RABU MIN
NAFA'IHI (.) LA-BI'SA-L-MAULAA WA
LA-BI'SA-L-NASEERU . (13) – (SUURAT-L-HAJJI)

► THE MOST HENIOUS ANIMALS IN THE

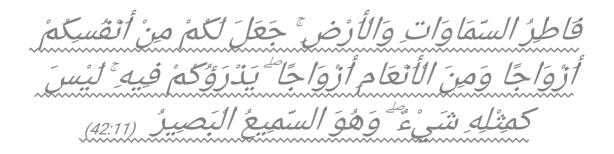
EYES OF -{ ALLLAAHU' } (jalla jalaalaHU ) 
ARE THE DEAF AND THE DUMB - WHO CAN'T

USE THEIR BRAINS - 22

SURATU-L-ANFAALI

\*\*\*ni'Amal MOULAA , ni'Aman-Naseeru\*\*\* Fauk'a
kulli zee-ilmin A'leemun \*\*\* TabaarakA-SMU RABBi-ka zi'l-Jalaali wal-ikraami\*\*\* Subuh'aana
RABBi-al-ALIYYIL- WAHHAAB

\*\*\*ARHAMAr-Rraahimeen - \*\*\*
Al-HANNAANU-\*\*\*-AL-MANNAANU \*\*\*\*yaa
HAYYU yaa K'AYYUUMU \*\*\*\* bi-RAHMATIKA
nastageesu \*\*\*



### ألدُعاء المُسْتَجَابُ

<u>{\}</u>

أَللهُم إِنِى أَسْأَلُكَ يَا \*\*\* أَللهُ يَا رَحْمَانُ يَا رَحِيْمُ يَا جَارِ المُسْتَجِرِينَ يَا أَمَانِ الْخَائْفِينَ يَا عِمَادَ مَن لا عِمَادَ لهُ يَا سَنَدَ مَن لا

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سند له يا دُخر من لا دُخْرَ لَهُ يَا حِرْزِ الضُّعَفَاءِ يًا كنز الققراء يا منقد الهَلكي ايا مُنْجِي الْعَرْقِي ا يَا مُحْسِنُ يَا مُجَمِّلُ يَا مُفَضِّلُ يَا جَبّار یا مُنِیْر یا أنت

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

## وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ مِعَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْزِ \*91 \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْز

النبل و ضوء النهار و شعاع النبل و ضوء النهار و شعاع الشمس و ثور القمر و خفينق الشجر و دَوِيُ المَاء يَا أَلْلَهُ أَنْتَ أَلْلُهُ لَا شَرِيْكَ يَا أَلْلُهُ أَنْتَ أَلْلُهُ لَا شَرِيْكَ لِللَّهُ اللَّهُ لَا شَرِيْكَ لِللَّهُ لَا شَرِيْكَ لِكَ لَكَ اللَّهُ لَا شَرِيْكَ لِكَ لِكَ لَكَ اللَّهُ لَا شَرِيْكَ لِكَ لِكَ لِكَ لَكَ اللَّهُ لَا شَرِيْكَ لِكَ لِكَ لَكَ اللَّهُ لَا شَرِيْكَ لِكَ الْكَاهُ لَا شَرِيْكَ اللَّهُ لَا شَرَائِكُ اللَّهُ لَا شَرَائِكُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ لَا شَرِيْكَ اللَّهُ لَا شَرَائِكُ اللَّهُ لَا شَلْهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ لَا شَرَائِهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ لَا شَرِيْكَ اللَّهُ اللّهُ الللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ الللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُو

آمِين يا ربّ العَالمِين---

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## **{Y}**

يًا عِمَادَ مَن لا عِمَادَ لهُ \*\*\* یا رُکن مَن لا رُکن له ویا مُجِير الضُعْفَىٰ ا و يَا مُنْقِدَ الهَلکی ا و یَا عَظِيْمَ الرّجَاءِ أَنْتَ الّذِي سَبّحَ لكَ سَوادُ البّلِهِ و

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ النَّنْعَامِ أَرُّواجًا ۖ يَدْرَؤُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

## وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَنِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْزِ\*91 \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقَوِيٌ عَزِيْز

بِيَاضُ النّهَارِ و ضَوءُ القَمَرِ و شعًاعُ الشَّمْسِ و حَفِيْفُ الشَجَرِ --- أللهُم اتك مَعِيْنُ المُتكلِمِينَ عَليكَ أنت شاهدهم والمُطلع عَلَى ضَمَائرهُمْ ، سَرِّى لَكَ مَكْشُوفٌ و أنا مَلْهُوفٌ ، إذا أوْجَشتْنِي الْغَرْبَةُ أَنْسَنِي

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# ذِكْرَكَ و إِذَا أَكْبَتْ عَلَيّ الْعُمُومُ لَجَأْتُ إِلَى

ا سُتَجَارَةِ بِكَ ، عَلَمَا بِأَنَّ أَرْمَةَ اللَّا الْمُورِ كُلُهَا بِيدِكَ و مَصَادَرُهَا عَنْ بِيدِكَ و مَصَادَرُهَا عَنْ -- قضاءىك

مين يا ربّ العَالمِين ـ - آمِين يا

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرُّواجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (رِيدِي)

## وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَنِيْزِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقُويٌ عَزِيْز

إِتّمَا يَعْمُرُ مَسَاجِدَ اللهِ مَنْ اللهِ مَنْ اللهِ وَالْيَوْمِ الْآخِرِ اللهِ وَالْيَوْمِ الْآخِرِ وَأَقُامَ الصّلَاةَ وَآتَى الزّكَاةَ وَأَقُامَ الصّلَاةَ وَآتَى الزّكَاةَ وَلَمْ يَخْشَ إِلّا اللهَ اللهَ الْعُعَسَى الوَلِيَ أَنْ يَكُونُوا مِنَ أُولِيْكَ أَنْ يَكُونُوا مِنَ المُهْتَدِينَ المُهْتَدِينَ

THE MOSQUES OF ALLAH SHALL
BE MAINTAINED ONLY BY THOSE

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## WHO BELIEVE IN ALLAH AND THE LAST DAY: PERFORM AS-SALAT (IQAMAT-AS-SALAT). AND GIVE ZAKAT AND FEAR NONE BUT ALLAH. IT IS THEY WHO ARE EXPECTED TO BE ON TRUE GUIDANCE. (9:18) (-ENGLISH HILALI AND KHAN-)

(-AL QURAN-)



فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرْوَاجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (42:11)

## وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ مِنَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 41-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْزِ \*91 \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللهَ حَقّ قَدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لَقَوِيٌ عَزِيْز





# ISLAAMIC MANNERS AND MORALS



(DOS AND DON'TS)

**DON'T LIE (22:30)** 

**DON'T SPY (49:12)** 

**DON'T EXULT (28:76)** 

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**DON'T INSULT (49:11)** 

**DON'T WASTE (17:26)** 

FEED THE POOR (22:36)

**DON'T BACKBITE (49:12)** 

**KEEP YOUR OATHS (5:89)** 

**DON'T TAKE BRIBES (27:36)** 

**HONOUR YOUR TREATIES (9:4)** 

**RESTRAIN YOUR ANGER (3:134)** 

**DON'T SPREAD GOSSIP (24:15)** 

**THINK GOOD OF OTHERS (24:12)** 

**BE GOOD TO GUESTS (51:24-27)** 

**DON'T HARM BELIEVERS (33:58)** 

**DON'T BE RUDE TO PARENTS (17:23)** 

فَاطِرُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالأَرْضِ ۚ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَرْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَرُّواجًا ۖ يَدْرَوُكُمْ فِيهِ ۚ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءً ۗ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ البَصِيرُ (2:11)

#### وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 74\*al-Hajj\*74 11 وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قَدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقَوِيٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*

**AVOID SPEAKING ILL (23:3)** 

**DON'T MAKE FUN OF OTHERS (49:11)** 

**WALK IN A HUMBLE MANNER (25:63)** 

**RESPOND TO EVIL WITH GOOD (41:34)** 

**DON'T SAY WHAT YOU DON'T DO (62:2)** 

**KEEP YOUR TRUSTS & PROMISES (23:8)** 

**DON'T INSULT OTHERS' GODS (6:108)** 

**DON'T DECEIVE PEOPLE IN TRADE (6:152)** 

**DON'T TAKE ITEMS WITHOUT RIGHT (3:162)** 

**DON'T ASK UNNECESSARY QUESTIONS (5:101)** 

**DON'T BE MISERLY NOR EXTRAVAGANT (25:67)** 

**DON'T CALL OTHERS WITH BAD NAMES (49:11)** 

**DON'T CLAIM YOURSELVES TO BE PURE (53:32)** 

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**SPEAK NICELY, EVEN TO THE IGNORANT (25:63)** 

**DON'T ASK FOR REPAYMENT FOR FAVOURS (76:9)** 

**MAKE ROOM FOR OTHERS AT GATHERINGS (58:11)** 

**IF ENEMY WANTS PEACE, THEN ACCEPT IT (8:61)** 

**RETURN A GREETING IN A BETTER MANNER (4:86)** 

**DON'T REMIND OTHERS OF YOUR FAVOURS (2:264)** 

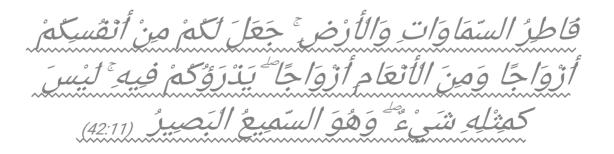
**MAKE PEACE BETWEEN FIGHTING GROUPS (49:9)** 

**LOWER YOUR VOICE AND TALK MODERATELY (31:19)** 

DON'T LET HATRED CAUSE YOU TO BE UNJUST (6:108)

DON'T ASK TOO MANY FAVOURS FROM PEOPLE (2:273)

GREET PEOPLE WHEN ENTERING THEIR HOME (24:27)



#### وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قَدرِهِ 74\*al-Hajj\*74 11 وَمَا قَدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قَدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقَوِيٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam\*

BE JUST, EVEN AGAINST YOURSELF & RELATIVES
(4:135)

SPEAK GENTLY, EVEN TO LEADERS OF DISBELIEF
(20:44)

DON'T CRITICIZE SMALL CONTRIBUTIONS OF OTHERS (9:79)

DON'T CALL THE PROPHET HOW YOU CALL OTHERS'
(24:63)

TRY TO MAKE PEACE BETWEEN HUSBAND & WIFE (4:128)

OPPRESSION/CORRUPTION IS WORSE THAN KILLING
(2:217)

PREACH TO OTHERS IN A GOOD AND WISE MANNER
(16:125)

DON'T ACCUSE OTHERS OF IMMORALITY WITHOUT
PROOF (24:4)

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## CONSIDER WIVES OF THE PROPHET LIKE YOUR MOTHERS (33:6)

DON'T RAISE YOUR VOICE ABOVE THAT OF THE PROPHET'S (49:2)

DON'T CALL SOMEONE A DISBELIEVER WITHOUT
KNOWING (4:94)

SEEK PERMISSION BEFORE ENTERING SOMEONE'S ROOM (24:59)

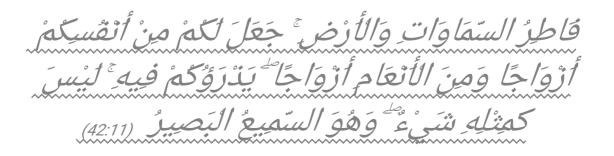
KNOW THAT YOUR ENEMIES CAN BECOME YOUR

CLOSE FRIENDS (41:34)

DON'T WRONGLY CONSUME THE WEALTH OF THE VULNERABLE (4:29)

DON'T TURN YOUR CHEEK AWAY FROM PEOPLE IN ARROGANCE (31:18)

FORGIVE OTHERS, AS YOU WOULD LIKE ALLAH TO
FORGIVE YOU (24:22)



#### وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ 47\* \*al-Hajj\*74 19 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقَوِيٌ عَزِيْزِ \*al-Anaam \*

SEEK PERMISSION WHEN LEAVING A GATHERING (24:62)

DON'T HOLD SECRET MEETINGS FOR SIN, RATHER
DO SO FOR PIETY (58:9)

DON'T ORDER OTHERS TO DO GOOD WHILE FORGETTING IT YOURSELF (2:44)

BE PATIENT WITH YOUR TEACHER & FOLLOW HIS

INSTRUCTIONS (18:67-69)

DON'T FROWN, TURN AWAY OR NEGLECT THOSE
WHO COME TO YOU (80:10)

IF UNABLE TO HELP A NEEDY PERSON, AT LEAST SPEAK NICE WORDS (17:28)

BE LENIENT TO THOSE UNDER YOU, AND CONSULT THEM IN MATTERS (3:159)

VERIFY INFORMATION FROM A DUBIOUS SOURCE
BEFORE ACTING UPON IT (49:6)

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## THOSE WHO CAN SHOULD CONTINUE TO SPEND ON THOSE LESS FORTUNATE (24:22)

DON'T ENTER HOMES WITHOUT PERMISSION & RETURN IF REFUSED ENTRY (24:27-28)

DON'T SIT WITH THOSE WHO MOCK RELIGION UNTIL
THEY CHANGE THE SUBJECT (4:140)

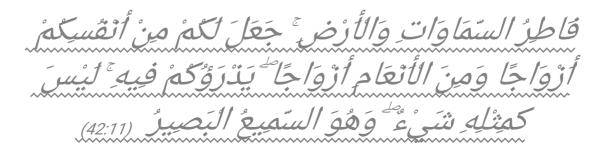
SAY IT'S NOT APPROPRIATE TO TALK OF SLANDER
WHEN IT'S MENTIONED TO YOU (24:16)

DIVORCE IN AN AMICABLE MANNER INSTEAD OF KEEPING & HARMING YOUR WIFE (2:231)

PATIENCE IS THE BEST THING, THAN EQUIVAL RETALIATION-, BUT DONOT EXCEED THE LIMITS, (16:126)

<u>DIFFERENCES IN COLOR & LANGUAGE ARE SIGNS OF</u>
<u>ALLAH, NOT MEANS OF SUPERIORITY (49:13)</u>

DON'T TAKE WOMEN BY FORCE, NOR TAKE BACK BRIDAL GIFT WITHOUT A VALID REASON & LIVE WITH



## وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدرِهِ عَقَ قُدرِهِ عَلَيْدِ \*al-Hajj\*74 عَنِيْدِ \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُوا اللّهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللّهَ لَقُوىٌ عَزِيْدِ

#### **THEM IN KINDNESS (4:19)**







## وَلَقَدْ يَسَرْنَا الْقُرْآنَ لِلذِّكْرِ

فَهَلْ مِنْ مُدَّكِر<u> (54:32)</u>

AND INDEED, WE HAVE MADE THE QURAN EASY TO

UNDERSTAND AND REMEMBER, THEN IS THERE ANY

?THAT WILL REMEMBER (OR RECEIVE ADMONITION)

(-ENGLISH HILALI AND KHAN-) (:+)

+++++( 54:17,22,32,40)



•



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> Al-Hamdu-LILLAHi - ilillaahi lladee bi ni'amati-HI tatimmus-S'aalihaatu < Subuh'aana rRabbika rRabbi-l- izzati ammaa yasifuun , Wa Salaamun aala-l - mursaleena ,walhamdu LiLLAAHI rRabbi-l-aalameen .>

Al-Hamdu-LILLAHiilillaahi, wabir-Rahmati-hHii, wabi-Fad'li-Hii, this book has been compiled and presented to you by
-al- Fakeeraani - wal-Muhtaajaani- ila- ALLAAHI (subuhaana-Hu wa ta'alaa)

<u>-wal-ahqaraani-wal-afqaraani-muhamaad</u> Zulfequar ali -and Khatija begum-who need your supplications ....

All the -E-R-R-O-R-S are exclusively, from the Humble

Compilers of this Document — You are most welcome

to notify the short comings in this presentation

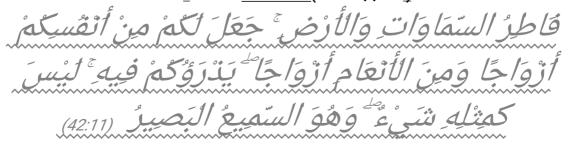
critically ...

Wa Aakharu Da'wAanaa an-il- Hamdu Ii-LLAAHI-RABBI
-L-\_AALAMEENA —

#### SUBJECT:

-1-TAJWEED -2- NAHU -3- SARF' + KAWAAIDU-L-LUG'ATUL ARABIYYATI-(ARABIC GRAMMATICAL RULES)

- ABOUT THIS REVISED DOCUMENT :
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  - SECOND REVISED (MUNAQQAHA) EDITION.



## وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَ قُدرِهِ مِنَا اللهَ حَقَ قُدرِهِ \*Al-Hajj\*74 وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقَ قُدرِه إِنّ اللهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْز \*al-Anaam\* وَمَا قُدَرُواُ اللهَ حَقّ قُدَرِه إِنّ اللهَ لقوىٌ عَزِيْز

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COMPILATION + DTP BY :

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